As Introduced

124th General Assembly **Regular Session** 2001-2002

H. B. No. 390

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REPRESENTATIVES Carey, Britton, Cates, Calvert, Seitz, G. Smith, Jolivette, Rhine, Flowers, Schmidt, Faber, Aslanides, Metzger, Carano, Hagan, Latta, Latell, Roman, Williams, Fessler, Fedor, Webster, Husted, Lendrum, Widowfield, Ford, Damschroder, Collier, Brinkman, Metelsky, Hollister, Gilb,

Ogg

A BILL

To amend sections 4503.06 and 5715.19 of the Revised 1 Code to extend the time within which taxpayers may file complaints against manufactured home or real property taxes with the board of revision.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 4503.06 and 5715.19 of the Revised Code be amended to read as follows:

Sec. 4503.06. (A) The owner of each manufactured or mobile home that has acquired situs in this state shall pay either a real property tax pursuant to Title LVII of the Revised Code or a manufactured home tax pursuant to division (C) of this section. 10

(B) The owner of a manufactured or mobile home shall pay real 11 property taxes if either of the following applies: 12

(1) The manufactured or mobile home acquired situs in the 13 state or ownership in the home was transferred on or after January 14 1, 2000, and all of the following apply: 15

(a) The home is affixed to a permanent foundation as defined16in division (C)(5) of section 3781.06 of the Revised Code;17

(b) The home is located on land that is owned by the owner of 18 the home; 19

(c) The certificate of title has been inactivated by the
clerk of the court of common pleas that issued it, pursuant to
division (H) of section 4505.11 of the Revised Code.
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(2) The manufactured or mobile home acquired situs in the
state or ownership in the home was transferred before January 1,
2000, and all of the following apply:
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(a) The home is affixed to a permanent foundation as definedin division (C)(5) of section 3781.06 of the Revised Code;

(b) The home is located on land that is owned by the owner of the home;

(c) The owner of the home has elected to have the home taxed as real property and, pursuant to section 4505.11 of the Revised Code, has surrendered the certificate of title to the auditor of the county containing the taxing district in which the home has its situs, together with proof that all taxes have been paid;

(d) The county auditor has placed the home on the real
property tax list and delivered the certificate of title to the
clerk of the court of common pleas that issued it and the clerk
has inactivated the certificate.

(C)(1) Any mobile or manufactured home that is not taxed as 39 real property as provided in division (B) of this section is 40 subject to an annual manufactured home tax, payable by the owner, 41 for locating the home in this state. The tax as levied in this 42 section is for the purpose of supplementing the general revenue 43 funds of the local subdivisions in which the home has its situs 44 pursuant to this section. 45

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(2) The year for which the manufactured home tax is levied 46 commences on the first day of January and ends on the following 47 thirty-first day of December. The state shall have the first lien 48 on any manufactured or mobile home on the list for the amount of 49 taxes, penalties, and interest charged against the owner of the 50 home under this section. The lien of the state for the tax for a 51 year shall attach on the first day of January to a home that has 52 acquired situs on that date. The lien for a home that has not 53 acquired situs on the first day of January, but that acquires 54 situs during the year, shall attach on the next first day of 55 January. The lien shall continue until the tax, including any 56 penalty or interest, is paid. 57

(3)(a) The situs of a manufactured or mobile home located in this state on the first day of January is the local taxing district in which the home is located on that date.

(b) The situs of a manufactured or mobile home not located in
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this state on the first day of January, but located in this state
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subsequent to that date, is the local taxing district in which the
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home is located thirty days after it is acquired or first enters
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this state.

(4) The tax is collected by and paid to the county treasurer of the county containing the taxing district in which the home has its situs.

(D) The manufactured home tax shall be computed and assessed
by the county auditor of the county containing the taxing district
in which the home has its situs as follows:
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(1) On a home that acquired situs in this state prior to January 1, 2000;

(a) By multiplying the assessable value of the home by the
tax rate of the taxing district in which the home has its situs,
and deducting from the product thus obtained any reduction
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authorized under section 4503.065 of the Revised Code. The tax77levied under this formula shall not be less than thirty-six78dollars, unless the home qualifies for a reduction in assessable79value under section 4503.065 of the Revised Code, in which case80there shall be no minimum tax and the tax shall be the amount81calculated under this division.82

(b) The assessable value of the home shall be forty per cent of the amount arrived at by the following computation:

(i) If the cost to the owner, or market value at time of purchase, whichever is greater, of the home includes the furnishings and equipment, such cost or market value shall be multiplied according to the following schedule:

For the first calendar year			89
in which the			90
home is owned by the			91
current owner		80%	92
2nd calendar year	х	75%	93
3rd "	x	70%	94
4th "	х	65%	95
5th "	х	60%	96
6th "	х	55%	97
7th "	x	50%	98
8th "	х	45%	99
9th "	x	40%	100
10th and each year thereafter		35%	101

The first calendar year means any period between the first 102 day of January and the thirty-first day of December of the first 103 year. 104

(ii) If the cost to the owner, or market value at the time of 105
purchase, whichever is greater, of the home does not include the 106
furnishings and equipment, such cost or market value shall be 107
multiplied according to the following schedule: 108

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For the first calendar year			109
in which the			110
home is owned by the			111
current owner		95%	112
2nd calendar year	x	90%	113
3rd "	x	85%	114
4th "	x	80%	115
5th "	x	75%	116
6th "	x	70%	117
7th "	x	65%	118
8th "	x	60%	119
9th "	x	55%	120
10th and each year thereafter		50%	121

The first calendar year means any period between the first day of January and the thirty-first day of December of the first year.

(2) On a home in which ownership was transferred or that first acquired situs in this state on or after January 1, 2000:

(a) By multiplying the assessable value of the home by the 127 effective tax rate, as defined in section 323.08 of the Revised 128 Code, for residential real property of the taxing district in 129 which the home has its situs, and deducting from the product thus 130 obtained the reductions required or authorized under section 131 319.302, division (B) of section 323.152, or section 4503.065 of 132 the Revised Code. 133

(b) The assessable value of the home shall be thirty-five per 134 cent of its true value as determined under division (L) of this 135 section. 136

(3) On or before the fifteenth day of January each year, the 137 auditor shall record the assessable value and the amount of tax on 138 the manufactured or mobile home on the tax list and deliver a 139 duplicate of the list to the county treasurer. In the case of an 140

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141 emergency as defined in section 323.17 of the Revised Code, the 142 tax commissioner, by journal entry, may extend the times for 143 delivery of the duplicate for an additional fifteen days upon 144 receiving a written application from the county auditor regarding 145 an extension for the delivery of the duplicate, or from the county 146 treasurer regarding an extension of the time for the billing and 147 collection of taxes. The application shall contain a statement 148 describing the emergency that will cause the unavoidable delay and 149 must be received by the tax commissioner on or before the last day 150 of the month preceding the day delivery of the duplicate is 151 otherwise required. When an extension is granted for delivery of 152 the duplicate, the time period for payment of taxes shall be 153 extended for a like period of time. When a delay in the closing of 154 a tax collection period becomes unavoidable, the tax commissioner, 155 upon application by the county auditor and county treasurer, may 156 order the time for payment of taxes to be extended if the tax 157 commissioner determines that penalties have accrued or would 158 otherwise accrue for reasons beyond the control of the taxpayers 159 of the county. The order shall prescribe the final extended date 160 for payment of taxes for that collection period.

(4) After January 1, 1999, the owner of a manufactured or 161 mobile home taxed pursuant to division (D)(1) of this section may 162 elect to have the home taxed pursuant to division (D)(2) of this 163 section by filing a written request with the county auditor of the 164 taxing district in which the home is located on or before the 165 first day of December of any year. Upon the filing of the request, 166 the county auditor shall determine whether all taxes levied under 167 division (D)(1) of this section have been paid, and if those taxes 168 have been paid, the county auditor shall tax the manufactured or 169 mobile home pursuant to division (D)(2) of this section commencing 170 in the next tax year. 171

(5) A manufactured or mobile home that acquired situs in this 172

state prior to January 1, 2000, shall be taxed pursuant to
division (D)(2) of this section if no manufactured home tax had
been paid for the home and the home was not exempted from taxation
pursuant to division (E) of this section for the year for which
the taxes were not paid.

(6)(a) Immediately upon receipt of any manufactured home tax 178 duplicate from the county auditor, but not less than twenty days 179 prior to the last date on which the first one-half taxes may be 180 paid without penalty as prescribed in division (F) of this 181 section, the county treasurer shall cause to be prepared and 182 mailed or delivered to each person charged on that duplicate with 183 taxes, or to an agent designated by such person, the tax bill 184 prescribed by the tax commissioner under division (D)(7) of this 185 section. When taxes are paid by installments, the county treasurer 186 shall mail or deliver to each person charged on such duplicate or 187 the agent designated by such person a second tax bill showing the 188 amount due at the time of the second tax collection. The second 189 half tax bill shall be mailed or delivered at least twenty days 190 prior to the close of the second half tax collection period. A 191 change in the mailing address of any tax bill shall be made in 192 writing to the county treasurer. Failure to receive a bill 193 required by this section does not excuse failure or delay to pay 194 any taxes shown on the bill or, except as provided in division (A) 195 of section 5715.39 of the Revised Code, avoid any penalty, 196 interest, or charge for such delay. 197

(b) After delivery of the copy of the delinquent manufactured
home tax list under division (H) of this section, the county
treasurer may prepare and mail to each person in whose name a home
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is listed an additional tax bill showing the total amount of
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delinquent taxes charged against the home as shown on the list.
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The tax bill shall include a notice that the interest charge
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prescribed by division (G) of this section has begun to accrue.

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(7) Each tax bill prepared and mailed or delivered under 205 division (D)(6) of this section shall be in the form and contain 206 the information required by the tax commissioner. The commissioner 207 may prescribe different forms for each county and may authorize 208 the county auditor to make up tax bills and tax receipts to be 209 used by the county treasurer. The tax bill shall not contain or be 210 mailed or delivered with any information or material that is not 211 required by this section or that is not authorized by section 212 321.45 of the Revised Code or by the tax commissioner. In addition 213 to the information required by the commissioner, each tax bill 214 shall contain the following information: 215

(a) The taxes levied and the taxes charged and payableagainst the manufactured or mobile home;217

(b) The following notice: "Notice: If the taxes are not paid 218 within sixty days after the county auditor delivers the delinquent 219 manufactured home tax list to the county treasurer, you and your 220 home may be subject to collection proceedings for tax 221 delinquency." Failure to provide such notice has no effect upon 222 the validity of any tax judgment to which a home may be subjected. 223

(c) In the case of manufactured or mobile homes taxed under 224division (D)(2) of this section, the following additional 225information: 226

(i) The effective tax rate. The words "effective tax rate" 227shall appear in boldface type. 228

(ii) The following notice: "Notice: If the taxes charged 229 against this home have been reduced by the 2-1/2 per cent tax 230 reduction for residences occupied by the owner but the home is not 231 a residence occupied by the owner, the owner must notify the 232 county auditor's office not later than March 31 of the year for 233 which the taxes are due. Failure to do so may result in the owner 234 being convicted of a fourth degree misdemeanor, which is 235

punishable by imprisonment up to 30 days, a fine up to \$250, or both, and in the owner having to repay the amount by which the taxes were erroneously or illegally reduced, plus any interest that may apply. 236 237 238 238 239

If the taxes charged against this home have not been reduced 240 by the 2-1/2 per cent tax reduction and the home is a residence 241 occupied by the owner, the home may qualify for the tax reduction. 242 To obtain an application for the tax reduction or further 243 information, the owner may contact the county auditor's office at 244 (insert the address and telephone number of the county 245 auditor's office)." 246

(E)(1) A manufactured or mobile home is not subject to this section when any of the following applies:

(a) It is taxable as personal property pursuant to section
5709.01 of the Revised Code. Any manufactured or mobile home that
250 is used as a residence shall be subject to this section and shall
251 not be taxable as personal property pursuant to section 5709.01 of
252 the Revised Code.

(b) It bears a license plate issued by any state other than
this state unless the home is in this state in excess of an
accumulative period of thirty days in any calendar year.
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(c) The annual tax has been paid on the home in this state for the current year.

(d) The tax commissioner has determined, pursuant to section 259
5715.27 of the Revised Code, that the property is exempt from 260
taxation, or would be exempt from taxation under Chapter 5709. of 261
the Revised Code if it were classified as real property. 262

(2) A travel trailer or park trailer, as these terms are 263 defined in section 4501.01 of the Revised Code, is not subject to 264 this section if it is unused or unoccupied and stored at the 265 owner's normal place of residence or at a recognized storage 266

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(3) A travel trailer or park trailer, as these terms are 268 defined in section 4501.01 of the Revised Code, is subject to this 269 section and shall be taxed as a manufactured or mobile home if it 270 has a situs longer than thirty days in one location and is 271 connected to existing utilities, unless either of the following 272 applies:

(a) The situs is in a state facility or a camping or park 274 area as defined in division (B), (G), (H), or (R) of section 275 3733.01 of the Revised Code; 276

(b) The situs is in a camping or park area that is a tract of 277 land that has been limited to recreational use by deed or zoning 278 restrictions and subdivided for sale of five or more individual 279 lots for the express or implied purpose of occupancy by either 280 self-contained recreational vehicles as defined in division (E) of 281 section 3733.01 of the Revised Code or by dependent recreational 282 vehicles as defined in division (F) of section 3733.01 of the 283 Revised Code. 284

(F) Except as provided in division (D)(3) of this section, 285 the manufactured home tax is due and payable as follows: 286

(1) When a manufactured or mobile home has a situs in this 287 state, as provided in this section, on the first day of January, 288 one-half of the amount of the tax is due and payable on or before 289 the first day of March and the balance is due and payable on or 290 before the thirty-first day of July. At the option of the owner of 291 the home, the tax for the entire year may be paid in full on the 292 first day of March. 293

(2) When a manufactured or mobile home first acquires a situs 294 in this state after the first day of January, no tax is due and 295 payable for that year. 296

(G)(1) If one-half of the current taxes charged under this 297

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298 section against a manufactured or mobile home, together with the 299 full amount of any delinquent taxes or any installment thereof 300 required to be paid under a written undertaking, are not paid on 301 or before the thirty-first day of January in that year, or on or 302 before the last day for such payment as extended pursuant to 303 section 4503.063 of the Revised Code, a penalty of ten per cent 304 shall be charged against the unpaid balance of such half of the 305 current taxes. If the total amount of all such taxes is not paid 306 on or before the thirty-first day of July, next thereafter, or on 307 or before the last day for such payment as extended pursuant to 308 section 4503.063 of the Revised Code, a like penalty shall be 309 charged on the balance of the total amount of such unpaid current 310 taxes.

(2)(a) On the first day of the month following the last day 311 the second installment of taxes may be paid without penalty 312 beginning in 2000, interest shall be charged against and computed 313 on all delinquent taxes other than the current taxes that became 314 delinquent taxes at the close of the last day such second 315 installment could be paid without penalty. The charge shall be for 316 interest that accrued during the period that began on the 317 preceding first day of December and ended on the last day of the 318 month that included the last date such second installment could be 319 paid without penalty. The interest shall be computed at the rate 320 per annum prescribed by section 5703.47 of the Revised Code and 321 shall be entered as a separate item on the delinquent manufactured 322 home tax list compiled under division (H) of this section. 323

(b) On the first day of December beginning in 2000, the 324 interest shall be charged against and computed on all delinquent 325 taxes. The charge shall be for interest that accrued during the 326 period that began on the first day of the month following the last 327 date prescribed for the payment of the second installment of taxes 328 in the current year and ended on the immediately preceding last 329

330 day of November. The interest shall be computed at the rate per 331 annum prescribed by section 5703.47 of the Revised Code and shall 332 be entered as a separate item on the delinquent manufactured home 333 tax list.

(c) After a valid undertaking has been entered into for the 334 payment of any delinquent taxes, no interest shall be charged 335 against such delinquent taxes while the undertaking remains in 336 effect in compliance with section 323.31 of the Revised Code. If a 337 valid undertaking becomes void, interest shall be charged against 338 the delinquent taxes for the periods that interest was not 339 permitted to be charged while the undertaking was in effect. The 340 interest shall be charged on the day the undertaking becomes void 341 and shall equal the amount of interest that would have been 342 charged against the unpaid delinguent taxes outstanding on the 343 dates on which interest would have been charged thereon under 344 divisions (G)(1) and (2) of this section had the undertaking not 345 been in effect. 346

(3) If the full amount of the taxes due at either of the 347 times prescribed by division (F) of this section is paid within 348 ten days after such time, the county treasurer shall waive the 349 collection of and the county auditor shall remit one-half of the 350 penalty provided for in this division for failure to make that 351 payment by the prescribed time.

(4) The treasurer shall compile and deliver to the county 353 auditor a list of all tax payments the treasurer has received as 354 provided in division (G)(3) of this section. The list shall 355 include any information required by the auditor for the remission 356 of the penalties waived by the treasurer. The taxes so collected 357 shall be included in the settlement next succeeding the settlement 358 then in process. 359

(H)(1) Beginning in 2000, the county auditor shall compile 360 annually a "delinquent manufactured home tax list" consisting of 361

362 homes the county treasurer's records indicate have taxes that were 363 not paid within the time prescribed by divisions (D)(3) and (F) of 364 this section, have taxes that remain unpaid from prior years, or 365 have unpaid tax penalties or interest that have been assessed.

(2) Within thirty days after the settlement under division 366 (H)(2) of section 321.24 of the Revised Code beginning in 2000, 367 the county auditor shall deliver a copy of the delinquent 368 manufactured home tax list to the county treasurer. The auditor 369 shall update and publish the delinquent manufactured home tax list 370 annually in the same manner as delinquent real property tax lists 371 are published. The county auditor shall apportion the cost of 372 publishing the list among taxing districts in proportion to the 373 amount of delinquent manufactured home taxes so published that 374 each taxing district is entitled to receive upon collection of 375 those taxes. 376

(3) When taxes, penalties, or interest are charged against a 377 person on the delinquent manufactured home tax list and are not 378 paid within sixty days after the list is delivered to the county 379 treasurer, the county treasurer shall, in addition to any other 380 remedy provided by law for the collection of taxes, penalties, and 381 interest, enforce collection of such taxes, penalties, and 382 interest by civil action in the name of the treasurer against the 383 owner for the recovery of the unpaid taxes following the 384 procedures for the recovery of delinquent real property taxes in 385 sections 323.25 to 323.28 of the Revised Code. The action may be 386 brought in municipal or county court, provided the amount charged 387 does not exceed the monetary limitations for original jurisdiction 388 for civil actions in those courts. 389

It is sufficient, having made proper parties to the suit, for 390 the treasurer to allege in the treasurer's bill of particulars or 391 petition that the taxes stand chargeable on the books of the 392 county treasurer against such person, that they are due and 393

394 unpaid, and that such person is indebted in the amount of taxes 395 appearing to be due the county. The treasurer need not set forth 396 any other matter relating thereto. If it is found on the trial of 397 the action that the person is indebted to the state, judgment 398 shall be rendered in favor of the treasurer prosecuting the 399 action. The judgment debtor is not entitled to the benefit of any 400 law for stay of execution or exemption of property from levy or 401 sale on execution in the enforcement of the judgment.

(I) The total amount of taxes collected shall be distributed 402 in the following manner: four per cent shall be allowed as 403 compensation to the county auditor for the county auditor's 404 service in assessing the taxes; two per cent shall be allowed as 405 compensation to the county treasurer for the services the county 406 treasurer renders as a result of the tax levied by this section. 407 Such amounts shall be paid into the county treasury, to the credit 408 of the county general revenue fund, on the warrant of the county 409 auditor. Fees to be paid to the credit of the real estate 410 assessment fund shall be collected pursuant to division (B) of 411 section 319.54 of the Revised Code and paid into the county 412 treasury, on the warrant of the county auditor. The balance of the 413 taxes collected shall be distributed among the taxing subdivisions 414 of the county in which the taxes are collected and paid in the 415 same ratio as those taxes were collected for the benefit of the 416 taxing subdivision. The taxes levied and revenues collected under 417 this section shall be in lieu of any general property tax and any 418 tax levied with respect to the privilege of using or occupying a 419 manufactured or mobile home in Ohio except as provided in sections 420 4503.04 and 5741.02 of the Revised Code. 421

(J) An agreement to purchase or a bill of sale for a
manufactured home shall show whether or not the furnishings and
equipment are included in the purchase price.

(K) If the county treasurer and the county prosecuting 425

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426 attorney agree that an item charged on the delinquent manufactured 427 home tax list is uncollectible, they shall certify that 428 determination and the reasons to the county board of revision. If 429 the board determines the amount is uncollectible, it shall certify 430 its determination to the county auditor, who shall strike the item 431 from the list.

432 (L)(1) The county auditor shall appraise at its true value any manufactured or mobile home in which ownership is transferred 433 or which first acquires situs in this state on or after January 1, 434 2000, and any manufactured or mobile home the owner of which has 435 elected, under division (D)(4) of this section, to have the home 436 taxed under division (D)(2) of this section. The true value shall 437 include the value of the home, any additions, and any fixtures, 438 but not any furnishings in the home. In determining the true value 439 of a manufactured or mobile home, the auditor shall consider all 440 facts and circumstances relating to the value of the home, 441 including its age, its capacity to function as a residence, any 442 obsolete characteristics, and other factors that may tend to prove 443 its true value. 444

(2)(a) If a manufactured or mobile home has been the subject 445 of an arm's length sale between a willing seller and a willing 446 buyer within a reasonable length of time prior to the 447 determination of true value, the auditor shall consider the sale 448 price of the home to be the true value for taxation purposes. 449

(b) The sale price in an arm's length transaction between a 450 willing seller and a willing buyer shall not be considered the 451 true value of the home if either of the following occurred after 452 the sale: 453

(i) The home has lost value due to a casualty; 454 (ii) An addition or fixture has been added to the home. 455 (3) The auditor shall have each home viewed and appraised at 456

457 least once in each six-year period in the same year in which real 458 property in the county is appraised pursuant to Chapter 5713. of 459 the Revised Code, and shall update the appraised values in the 460 third calendar year following the appraisal. The person viewing or 461 appraising a home may enter the home to determine by actual view 462 any additions or fixtures that have been added since the last 463 appraisal. In conducting the appraisals and establishing the true 464 value, the auditor shall follow the procedures set forth for 465 appraising real property in sections 5713.01 and 5713.03 of the 466 Revised Code.

(4) The auditor shall place the true value of each home onthe manufactured home tax list upon completion of an appraisal.468

(5)(a) If the auditor changes the true value of a home, the 469 auditor shall notify the owner of the home in writing, delivered 470 by mail or in person. The notice shall be given at least thirty 471 days prior to the issuance of any tax bill that reflects the 472 change. Failure to receive the notice does not invalidate any 473 proceeding under this section. 474

(b) Any owner of a home or any other person or party listed 475 in division (A)(1) of section 5715.19 of the Revised Code may file 476 a complaint against the true value of the home as appraised under 477 this section. The complaint shall be filed with the county board 478 of revision on or before the <u>later of the</u> thirty-first day of 479 March of the current tax year or the thirtieth day after the 480 postmark date of the tax bill. The board shall hear and 481 investigate the complaint and may take action on it as provided 482 under sections 5715.11 to 5715.19 of the Revised Code. 483

(c) If the county board of revision determines, pursuant to a
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complaint against the valuation of a manufactured or mobile home
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filed under this section, that the amount of taxes, assessments,
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or other charges paid was in excess of the amount due based on the
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valuation as finally determined, then the overpayment shall be

refunded in the manner prescribed in section 5715.22 of the 489 Revised Code. 490

(d) Payment of all or part of a tax under this section for
any year for which a complaint is pending before the county board
of revision does not abate the complaint or in any way affect the
hearing and determination thereof.

495 (M) If the county auditor determines that any tax, assessment, charge, or any part thereof has been erroneously 496 charged as a result of a clerical error as defined in section 497 319.35 of the Revised Code, the county treasurer and the county 498 board of revision shall remove the erroneous charges on the 499 manufactured home tax list or delinquent manufactured home tax 500 501 list, and refund any erroneous charges that have been collected, with interest, in the same manner as is prescribed in section 502 319.36 of the Revised Code for erroneous charges against real 503 property. 504

(N) As used in this section and section 4503.061 of the Revised Code:

(1) "Manufactured home taxes" includes taxes, penalties, and 507 interest charged under division (C) or (G) of this section and any 508 penalties charged under division (G) or (H)(5) of section 4503.061 509 of the Revised Code. 510

(2) "Current taxes" means all manufactured home taxes charged
 against a manufactured or mobile home that have not appeared on
 the manufactured home tax list for any prior year. Current taxes
 become delinquent taxes if they remain unpaid after the last day
 prescribed for payment of the second installment of current taxes
 without penalty, whether or not they have been certified
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(3) "Delinquent taxes" means:

(a) Any manufactured home taxes that were charged against a 519

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520 manufactured or mobile home for a prior year, including any 521 penalties or interest charged for a prior year, and that remain unpaid;

(b) Any current manufactured home taxes charged against a 523 manufactured or mobile home that remain unpaid after the last day 524 prescribed for payment of the second installment of current taxes 525 without penalty, whether or not they have been certified 526 delinquent, including any penalties or interest. 527

Sec. 5715.19. (A) As used in this section, "member" has the 528 same meaning as in section 1705.01 of the Revised Code. 529

(1) Subject to division divisions (A)(2) and (A)(4) of this 530 section, a complaint against any of the following determinations 531 for the current tax year shall be filed with the county auditor on 532 or before the thirty-first day of March of the ensuing tax year: 533

(a) Any classification made under section 5713.041 of the Revised Code;

(b) Any determination made under section 5713.32 or 5713.35 536 of the Revised Code; 537

(c) Any recoupment charge levied under section 5713.35 of the 538 Revised Code; 539

(d) The determination of the total valuation or assessment of 540 any parcel that appears on the tax list, except parcels assessed 541 by the tax commissioner pursuant to section 5727.06 of the Revised 542 Code; 543

(e) The determination of the total valuation of any parcel 544 that appears on the agricultural land tax list, except parcels 545 assessed by the tax commissioner pursuant to section 5727.06 of 546 the Revised Code. 547

Any person owning taxable real property in the county or in a 548

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549 taxing district with territory in the county; such a person's 550 spouse; an individual who is retained by such a person and who 551 holds a designation from a professional assessment organization, 552 such as the institute for professionals in taxation, the national 553 council of property taxation, or the international association of 554 assessing officers; a public accountant who holds a permit under 555 section 4701.10 of the Revised Code, a general or residential real 556 estate appraiser licensed or certified under Chapter 4763. of the 557 Revised Code, or a real estate broker licensed under Chapter 4735. 558 of the Revised Code, who is retained by such a person; if the 559 person is a firm, company, association, partnership, limited 560 liability company, or corporation, an officer, a salaried 561 employee, a partner, or a member of that person; if the person is 562 a trust, a trustee of the trust; the board of county 563 commissioners; the prosecuting attorney or treasurer of the 564 county; the board of township trustees of any township with 565 territory within the county; the board of education of any school 566 district with any territory in the county; or the mayor or 567 legislative authority of any municipal corporation with any 568 territory in the county may file such a complaint regarding any 569 such determination affecting any real property in the county, 570 except that a person owning taxable real property in another 571 county may file such a complaint only with regard to any such 572 determination affecting real property in the county that is 573 located in the same taxing district as that person's real property 574 is located. The county auditor shall present to the county board 575 of revision all complaints filed with the auditor.

(2) As used in division (A)(2) of this section, "interim 576
period" means, for each county, the tax year to which section 577
5715.24 of the Revised Code applies and each subsequent tax year 578
until the tax year in which that section applies again. 579

No person, board, or officer shall file a complaint against 580

581 the valuation or assessment of any parcel that appears on the tax 582 list if it filed a complaint against the valuation or assessment 583 of that parcel for any prior tax year in the same interim period, 584 unless the person, board, or officer alleges that the valuation or 585 assessment should be changed due to one or more of the following 586 circumstances that occurred after the tax lien date for the tax 587 year for which the prior complaint was filed and that the 588 circumstances were not taken into consideration with respect to 589 the prior complaint:

(a) The property was sold in an arm's length transaction, as 590described in section 5713.03 of the Revised Code; 591

- (b) The property lost value due to some casualty; 592
- (c) Substantial improvement was added to the property;

(d) An increase or decrease of at least fifteen per cent in
 the property's occupancy has had a substantial economic impact on
 the property.

(3) If a county board of revision, the board of tax appeals, 597 or any court dismisses a complaint filed under this section or 598 section 5715.13 of the Revised Code for the reason that the act of 599 filing the complaint was the unauthorized practice of law or the 600 person filing the complaint was engaged in the unauthorized 601 practice of law, the party affected by a decrease in valuation or 602 the party's agent, or the person owning taxable real property in 603 the county or in a taxing district with territory in the county, 604 may refile the complaint, notwithstanding division (A)(2) of this 605 section. 606

(4) Any person owning taxable real property in the county or607in a taxing district with territory in the county, the person's608spouse, or the person's representative if the representative is609qualified under division (A)(1) of this section may file a610complaint against a determination for the current tax year after611

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the thirty-first day of March of the ensuing tax year if the	612
county treasurer failed to mail the tax bill by the date required	613
by law. In such a case, the complaint shall be filed not later	614
than thirty days after the postmark date of the tax bill.	615

(B) Within thirty days after the last date such complaints 616 may be filed under division (A)(1) of this section, and 617 immediately upon receiving complaints that may be filed at a later 618 date under division (A)(4) of this section, the auditor shall give 619 notice of each complaint in which the stated amount of 620 overvaluation, undervaluation, discriminatory valuation, illegal 621 valuation, or incorrect determination is at least seventeen 622 thousand five hundred dollars to each property owner whose 623 property is the subject of the complaint, if the complaint was not 624 filed by the owner or the owner's spouse, and to each board of 625 education whose school district may be affected by the complaint. 626 Within thirty days after receiving such notice, a board of 627 education; a property owner; the owner's spouse; an individual who 628 is retained by such an owner and who holds a designation from a 629 professional assessment organization, such as the institute for 630 professionals in taxation, the national council of property 631 taxation, or the international association of assessing officers; 632 a public accountant who holds a permit under section 4701.10 of 633 the Revised Code, a general or residential real estate appraiser 634 licensed or certified under Chapter 4763. of the Revised Code, or 635 a real estate broker licensed under chapter 4735. of the Revised 636 Code, who is retained by such a person; or, if the property owner 637 is a firm, company, association, partnership, limited liability 638 company, corporation, or trust, an officer, a salaried employee, a 639 partner, a member, or trustee of that property owner, may file a 640 complaint in support of or objecting to the amount of alleged 641 overvaluation, undervaluation, discriminatory valuation, illegal 642 valuation, or incorrect determination stated in a previously filed 643

complaint or objecting to the current valuation. Upon the filing644of a complaint under this division, the board of education or the645property owner shall be made a party to the action.646

(C) Each board of revision shall notify any complainant and 647 also the property owner, if the property owner's address is known, 648 when a complaint is filed by one other than the property owner, by 649 certified mail, not less than ten days prior to the hearing, of 650 the time and place the same will be heard. The board of revision 651 shall hear and render its decision on a complaint within ninety 652 days after the filing thereof with the board, except that if a 653 complaint is filed within thirty days after receiving notice from 654 the auditor as provided in division (B) of this section, the board 655 shall hear and render its decision within ninety days after such 656 filing. 657

(D) The determination of any such complaint shall relate back 658 to the date when the lien for taxes or recoupment charges for the 659 current year attached or the date as of which liability for such 660 year was determined. Liability for taxes and recoupment charges 661 for such year and each succeeding year until the complaint is 662 finally determined and for any penalty and interest for nonpayment 663 thereof within the time required by law shall be based upon the 664 determination, valuation, or assessment as finally determined. 665 Each complaint shall state the amount of overvaluation, 666 667 undervaluation, discriminatory valuation, illegal valuation, or incorrect classification or determination upon which the complaint 668 is based. The treasurer shall accept any amount tendered as taxes 669 or recoupment charge upon property concerning which a complaint is 670 then pending, computed upon the claimed valuation as set forth in 671 the complaint. If a complaint filed under this section for the 672 current year is not determined by the board within the time 673 prescribed for such determination, the complaint and any 674 proceedings in relation thereto shall be continued by the board as 675

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a valid complaint for any ensuing year until such complaint is finally determined by the board or upon any appeal from a decision of the board. In such case, the original complaint shall continue in effect without further filing by the original taxpayer, the original taxpayer's assignee, or any other person or entity authorized to file a complaint under this section. 676 677 681

(E) If a taxpayer files a complaint as to the classification,
valuation, assessment, or any determination affecting the
taxpayer's own property and tenders less than the full amount of
taxes or recoupment charges as finally determined, an interest
charge shall accrue as follows:

(1) If the amount finally determined is less than the amount 688 billed but more than the amount tendered, the taxpayer shall pay 689 interest at the rate per annum prescribed by section 5703.47 of 690 the Revised Code, computed from the date that the taxes were due 691 on the difference between the amount finally determined and the 692 amount tendered. This interest charge shall be in lieu of any 693 penalty or interest charge under section 323.121 of the Revised 694 Code unless the taxpayer failed to file a complaint and tender an 695 amount as taxes or recoupment charges within the time required by 696 this section, in which case section 323.121 of the Revised Code 697 applies. 698

(2) If the amount of taxes finally determined is equal to or 699 greater than the amount billed and more than the amount tendered, 700 the taxpayer shall pay interest at the rate prescribed by section 701 5703.47 of the Revised Code from the date the taxes were due on 702 the difference between the amount finally determined and the 703 amount tendered, such interest to be in lieu of any interest 704 charge but in addition to any penalty prescribed by section 705 323.121 of the Revised Code. 706

(F) Upon request of a complainant, the tax commissioner shall 707

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708 determine the common level of assessment of real property in the 709 county for the year stated in the request that is not valued under 710 section 5713.31 of the Revised Code, which common level of 711 assessment shall be expressed as a percentage of true value and 712 the common level of assessment of lands valued under such section, 713 which common level of assessment shall also be expressed as a 714 percentage of the current agricultural use value of such lands. 715 Such determination shall be made on the basis of the most recent 716 available sales ratio studies of the commissioner and such other 717 factual data as the commissioner deems pertinent.

(G) A complainant shall provide to the board of revision all 718 information or evidence within the complainant's knowledge or 719 possession that affects the real property that is the subject of 720 the complaint. A complainant who fails to provide such information 721 or evidence is precluded from introducing it on appeal to the 722 board of tax appeals or the court of common pleas, except that the 723 board of tax appeals or court may admit and consider the evidence 724 if the complainant shows good cause for the complainant's failure 725 to provide the information or evidence to the board of revision. 726

(H) In case of the pendency of any proceeding in court based 728 upon an alleged excessive, discriminatory, or illegal valuation or 729 incorrect classification or determination, the taxpayer may tender 730 to the treasurer an amount as taxes upon property computed upon 731 the claimed valuation as set forth in the complaint to the court. 732 The treasurer may accept the tender. If the tender is not 733 accepted, no penalty shall be assessed because of the nonpayment 734 of the full taxes assessed. 735

Section 2. That existing sections 4503.06 and 5715.19 of the736Revised Code are hereby repealed.737