As Passed by the Senate

125th General Assembly Regular Session 2003-2004

Sub. H. B. No. 411

Representatives Seitz, Collier, Niehaus, McGregor, Aslanides, Schneider, Webster, Gilb, Wolpert, Schlichter, Sferra, Daniels, Flowers, Barrett, Boccieri, Driehaus, C. Evans, Grendell, Otterman, Peterson, Raussen, Setzer, Ujvagi, Yates

Senators Jacobson, Robert Gardner

A BILL

То	amend sections 163.02, 163.09, 163.12, 303.02,	1
	307.08, 307.79, 504.04, 504.19, 505.07, 505.375,	2
	519.02, 3709.41, 6117.012, 6117.39, 6117.51, and	3
	6119.11 and to enact sections 307.561, 504.21,	4
	6101.181, and 6115.221 of the Revised Code to	5
	allow a county, township with a limited home rule	6
	government, conservancy district, sanitary	7
	district, county sewer district, or regional water	8
	and sewer district to appropriate, without a prior	9
	jury assessment of compensation for the taking,	10
	land for the construction of sewers when the	11
	Director of Environmental Protection or a local	12
	board of health finds that unsanitary conditions	13
	compel the immediate construction of the sewers	14
	for the protection of the public health and	15
	welfare; to revise the rulemaking authority of a	16
	board of county commissioners that adopts rules	17
	governing erosion control, sediment control, and	18
	water management; to permit townships with a	19
	limited home rule government to adopt certain	20

and (D), and (F) of this section, all appropriations of real

the Revised Code.

property shall be made pursuant to sections 163.01 to 163.22 of

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163.08 of the Revised Code, nor and no approval ordered by the

court to a settlement of the rights of all necessary parties, the

court, on motion of a public agency, shall declare the value of

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the property taken and the damages, if any, to the residue to be

as set forth in any document properly filed with the clerk of

courts the court of common pleas by the public agency. In all

other cases, the court shall fix a time, within twenty days from

the last date that such the answer could have been filed, for the

assessment of compensation by a jury.

(B) When an answer is filed pursuant to section 163.08 of the 86 Revised Code and any of the matters relating to the right to make 87 the appropriation, the inability of the parties to agree, or the 88 necessity for the appropriation are specifically denied in the 89 manner provided in such that section, the court shall set a day, 90 not less than five or more than fifteen days from the date the 91 answer was filed, to hear such questions those matters. Upon such 92 questions those matters, the burden of proof is upon the owner. A 93 resolution or ordinance of the governing or controlling body, 94 council, or board of the agency declaring the necessity for the 95 appropriation shall be prima-facie evidence of such that necessity 96 in the absence of proof showing an abuse of discretion by the 97 agency in determining such that necessity. If, as to any or all of 98 the property or other interests sought to be appropriated, the 99 court determines the questions matters in favor of the agency, the 100 court shall set a time for the assessment of compensation by the 101 jury within twenty days from the date of the journalization of 102 such that determination. An order of the court in favor of the 103 agency on any of such questions the matters or on qualification 104 under section 163.06 of the Revised Code, shall not be a final 105 order for purposes of appeal. An order of the court against the 106 agency on any of such questions, the matters or on the question of 107 qualification under section 163.06 of the Revised Code, shall be a 108 final order for purposes of appeal. If a public agency has taken 109 possession prior to such an order and such an order, after any 110 appeal, is against the agency on any of such questions the 111 matters, the agency shall restore the property to the owner in its 112

other structure or use throughout any district or zone, but the

decree or court-approved settlement agreement which may include an

agreement to rezone any property involved in the action as

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in zoning or permitted use, in a newspaper of general circulation

in the county.

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Sec. 307.79. (A) The board of county commissioners may adopt,	267
amend, and rescind rules establishing technically feasible and	268
economically reasonable standards to achieve a level of management	269
and conservation practices which that will abate wind or water	270
erosion of the soil or abate the degradation of the waters of the	271
state by soil sediment in conjunction with land grading,	272
excavating, filling, or other soil disturbing activities on land	273
used or being developed for nonfarm commercial, industrial,	274
residential, or other nonfarm purposes, and establish criteria for	275
determination of the acceptability of such those management and	276
conservation practices. The rules shall be designed to implement	277
the applicable areawide waste treatment management plan prepared	278
under section 208 of the "Federal Water Pollution Control Act," 86	279
Stat. 816 <u>(1972)</u> , 33 U.S.C.A. 1228, as amended <u>, and to implement</u>	280
phase II of the storm water program of the national pollutant	281
discharge elimination system established in 40 C.F.R. Part 122.	282
The rules to implement phase II of the storm water program of the	283
national pollutant discharge elimination system shall not be	284
inconsistent with, more stringent than, or broader in scope than	285
the rules or regulations adopted by the environmental protection	286
agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 122. Such The rules adopted under this	287
section shall not apply inside the limits of municipal	288
corporations or the limits of townships with a limited home rule	289
government that have adopted rules under section 504.21 of the	290
Revised Code, to lands being used in a strip mine operation as	291
defined in section 1513.01 of the Revised Code, or to land being	292
used in a surface mine operation as defined in section 1514.01 of	293
the Revised Code.	294

The rules <u>adopted under this section</u> may require persons to 295 file <u>plans governing erosion control</u>, sediment control, and water 296 management plans incident thereto, before clearing, grading, 297 excavating, filling, or otherwise wholly or partially disturbing 298

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(B) Rules or amendments may be adopted under this section	329
only after public hearing <u>hearings</u> at not fewer than two regular	330
sessions of the board. The board of county commissioners shall	331
cause to be published, in a newspaper of general circulation in	332
the county, notice of the public hearings, including time, date,	333
and place, once a week for two weeks immediately preceding the	334
hearings. The proposed rules or amendments shall be made available	335
by the board to the public at the board office or other location	336
indicated in the notice. The rules or amendments shall take effect	337
on the thirty-first day following the date of their adoption.	338

(C) The board of county commissioners may employ personnel, 339 to assist in the administration of this section and the rules 340 adopted under it. The board also, if the action does not conflict 341 with the rules, may delegate duties to review sediment control and 342 water management plans to its employees, and may enter into 343 agreements with one or more political subdivisions, other county 344 officials, or other government agencies, in any combination, in 345 order to obtain reviews and comments on such plans governing 346 erosion control, sediment control, and water management or to 347 obtain other services for the administration of the rules adopted 348 under this section. 349

(D) The board of county commissioners or any duly authorized 350 representative of the board may, upon identification to the owner 351 or person in charge, enter any land upon obtaining agreement with 352 the owner, tenant, or manager thereof of the land in order to 353 determine whether there is compliance with the rules adopted under 354 this section. If the board or its duly authorized representative 355 is unable to obtain such an agreement, the board or representative 356 may apply for, and a judge of the court of common pleas for the 357 county where the land is located may issue, an appropriate 358 inspection warrant as necessary to achieve the purposes of this 359 chapter. 360

(E)(1) If the board of county commissioners or its duly	361
authorized representative determines that a violation of the rules	362
adopted under this section exists and requests, the board or	363
representative may issue an immediate stop work order if the	364
violator failed to obtain any federal, state, or local permit	365
necessary for sediment and erosion control, earth movement,	366
clearing, or cut and fill activity. In addition, if the board or	367
representative determines such a rule violation exists, regardless	368
of whether or not the violator has obtained the proper permits,	369
the board or representative may authorize the issuance of a notice	370
of violation. If, after a period of not less than thirty days has	371
elapsed following the issuance of the notice of violation, the	372
violation continues, the board or its duly authorized	373
representative shall issue a second notice of violation. Except as	374
provided in division (E)(3) of this section, if, after a period of	375
not less than fifteen days has elapsed following the issuance of	376
the second notice of violation, the violation continues, the board	377
or its duly authorized representative may issue a stop work order	378
after first obtaining the written approval of the prosecuting	379
attorney of the county if, in the opinion of the prosecuting	380
attorney, the violation is egregious.	381
Once a stop work order is issued, the board or its duly	382
authorize representative shall request, in writing, the	383
prosecuting attorney of the county in writing, the prosecuting	384
attorney shall to seek an injunction or other appropriate relief	385
in the court of common pleas to abate excessive erosion or	386
sedimentation and secure compliance with the rules adopted under	387
this section. In If the prosecuting attorney seeks an injunction	388
or other appropriate relief, then, in granting relief, the court	389
of common pleas may order the construction of sediment control	390
improvements or implementation of other control measures and may	391
assess a civil fine of not less than one hundred or more than five	392

drainage regulations, except as provided in section 504.21 of the

Revised Code;

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(4) Establish or revise building standards, building codes,	455
and other standard codes except as provided in section 504.13 of	456
the Revised Code;	457
(5) Increase, decrease, or otherwise alter the powers or	458
duties of a township under any other chapter of the Revised Code	459
pertaining to agriculture or the conservation or development of	460
natural resources;	461
(6) Establish regulations affecting hunting, trapping,	462
fishing, or the possession, use, or sale of firearms;	463
(7) Establish or revise water or sewer regulations, except in	464
accordance with sections <u>section</u> 504.18 and , 504.19, or 504.21 of	465
the Revised Code.	466
Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as affecting the	467
powers of counties with regard to the subjects listed in divisions	468
(B)(3) to (5) of this section.	469
(C) Under a limited home rule government, all officers shall	470
have the qualifications, and be nominated, elected, or appointed,	471
as provided in Chapter 505. of the Revised Code, except that the	472
board of township trustees shall appoint a full-time or part-time	473
law director pursuant to section 504.15 of the Revised Code, and	474
except that a five-member board of township trustees approved for	475
the township before the effective date of this amendment September	476
26, 2003, shall continue to serve as the legislative authority	477
with successive members serving for four-year terms of office	478
until a termination of a limited home rule government under	479
section 504.03 of the Revised Code.	480
(D) In case of conflict between resolutions enacted by a	481
board of township trustees and municipal ordinances or	482
resolutions, the ordinance or resolution enacted by the municipal	483
corporation prevails. In case of conflict between resolutions	484

enacted by a board of township trustees and any county resolution,

the resolution enacted by the board of township trustees prevails.

Sec. 504.19. (A) The board of township trustees may prepare 487 and adopt a general plan of water supply or sewer services. After 488 the general plan has been approved by the board, the board 489 immediately shall notify the board of county commissioners if 490 territory served by a county water supply facility or a county 491 sewer district includes territory to be covered by the plan, the 492 legislative authority of a municipal corporation that operates a 493 water supply or sewer system in any of the territory to be covered 494 by the plan, and the board of trustees of any existing regional 495 water and sewer district that includes any territory to be covered 496 by the plan, of the township's intention to provide water supply 497 or sewer services and shall describe the area where the township 498 proposes to provide water supply or sewer services. The notified 499 board of county commissioners, legislative authority of a 500 municipal corporation, and board of trustees of the regional water 501 and sewer district then have thirty days from the date of 502 notification notification to comment and object in writing to the 503 township's provision of water supply or sewer services. An 504 objection may be based on one or more of the following: 505

- (1) The county, municipal corporation, or special district 506 already provides the proposed water supply or sewer services to 507 the area to be served.
- (2) The county, municipal corporation, or special district 509 has in its service plan provisions to provide the proposed water 510 supply or sewer services in the future to the proposed area within 511 a reasonable period of time. 512

Within fifteen days after receiving objections, the board of 513 township trustees may request in writing submitted to the 514 objecting party that the issue of the township's provision of the 515 proposed water supply or sewer services be mediated. The mediation 516

shall be performed either by the Ohio commission on dispute

resolution and conflict management or by having each party select

a mediator and having those two mediators select a third mediator

who, together with the other two mediators, shall conduct the

mediation.

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Within forty-five days after the request for mediation is 522 submitted, any mediation shall be completed, and any agreements 523 reached between the parties shall be filed in writing with the 524 parties. Thereafter, the respective governing boards may adopt the 525 agreements, making those agreements binding on the parties, or, if 526 one or more of the agreed-upon points is rejected, that rejection 527 shall be considered a final decision of a governing board for 528 purposes of Chapter 2506. of the Revised Code, and the board of 529 township trustees may file an appeal under that chapter regarding 530 its provision of the proposed water supply or sewer services. In 531 addition to any findings of the court provided in section 2506.04 532 of the Revised Code, the court may determine that the county, 533 municipal corporation, or special district has not met the 534 criteria specified in divisions (A)(1) and (2) of this section 535 and, therefore, the township may provide its proposed water supply 536 or sewer services or, in the alternative, may determine that the 537 township could provide the proposed water supply or sewer services 538 more expediently than the county, municipal corporation, or 539 special district with no substantial increase in cost to the users 540 of the water supply or sewer services and, therefore, order that 541 the township may provide its proposed water supply or sewer 542 services. 543

(B) Once the board has approved a general plan of water 544 supply or sewer services under division (A) of this section, the 545 board shall hire an engineer to prepare detailed plans, 546 specifications, and estimates of the cost of the improvements, 547 together with a tentative assessment of the cost based on the 548

estimates. The tentative assessment shall be for the information	549
of property owners and shall not be certified to the county	550
auditor for collection. The detailed plans, specifications,	551
estimates of cost, and tentative assessment, as prepared by the	552
engineer and approved by the board, shall be preserved in the	553
office of the board and shall be open to inspection of all persons	554
interested in the improvements.	555

- (C) Once it has been determined under division (A) of this 556 section that a township may provide its proposed water supply or 557 sewer services, the board may condemn appropriate for the use of 558 the township any public or private land, easement, rights, 559 rights-of-way, franchises, or other property within or outside the 560 township required by it for the accomplishment of its purposes. 561 Except as provided in division (D) of this section, the 562 appropriation shall be according to the procedure set forth in 563 sections 163.01 to 163.22 of the Revised Code. The engineer hired 564 by the board may enter upon any public or private property for the 565 purpose of making surveys and examinations necessary for the 566 design or examination of water supply or sewer facilities. No 567 person shall forbid or interfere with the engineer or the 568 engineer's authorized assistants entering upon property for these 569 purposes. If actual damage is done to property by the making of a 570 survey and examination, the board shall pay the reasonable value 571 of the damage to the owner of the property damaged, and the cost 572 shall be included in the assessment upon the property benefited by 573 the improvement. 574
- (D)(1) For purposes of this division, either of the following 575 constitutes a public exigency: 576
- (a) A finding by the director of environmental protection 577

 that a public health nuisance caused by an occasion of unavoidable 578

 urgency and suddenness due to unsanitary conditions compels the 579

 immediate construction of sewers for the protection of the public 580

health and welfare;	581
(b) The issuance of an order by the board of health of a	582
health district to mitigate or abate a public health nuisance that	583
is caused by an occasion of unavoidable urgency and suddenness due	584
to unsanitary conditions and compels the immediate construction of	585
sewers for the protection of the public health and welfare.	586
(2) If a board of township trustees of a township that has	587
adopted a limited home rule government is unable to purchase	588
property for the purpose of the construction of sewers to mitigate	589
or abate the public health nuisance that is the subject of a	590
finding of the director or an order of the board of health, the	591
board of township trustees may adopt a resolution finding that it	592
is necessary for the protection of the public health and welfare	593
to appropriate property that the board considers needed for that	594
purpose. The resolution shall contain a definite, accurate, and	595
detailed description of the property and the name and place of	596
residence, if known or with reasonable diligence ascertainable, of	597
the owners of the property to be appropriated.	598
The board of township trustees shall fix in its resolution	599
what it considers to be the value of the property to be	600
appropriated, which shall be the board's determination of the	601
compensation for the property and shall be supported by an	602
independent appraisal, together with any damages to the residue.	603
The board shall deposit the compensation so determined, together	604
with an amount for the damages to the residue, with the probate	605
court or the court of common pleas of the county in which the	606
property, or a part of it, is situated. Except as otherwise	607
provided in this division, the power to appropriate property for	608
the purposes of this division shall be exercised in the manner	609
provided in sections 163.01 and 163.22 of the Revised Code for an	610
appropriation in time of public exigency. The board's resolution	611

and a written copy of the independent appraisal shall accompany

the petition filed under section 163.05 of the Revised Code.

(E) As soon as all questions of compensation and damages have 614 been determined for any water supply facilities or sewer services 615 improvement project, the board shall cause to be made an estimated 616 assessment, upon the lots and lands to be assessed, of such part 617 of the compensation, damages, and costs of the improvement as is 618 to be specially assessed according to the method specified by 619 resolution of the board. The schedule of the assessments shall be 620 filed with the township clerk for the inspection of interested 621 persons. Before adopting the estimated assessment, the board shall 622 cause written notice to be sent to the owners of all lots and 623 lands to be assessed that the assessment has been made and is on 624 file with the township clerk, and the date when objections to the 625 assessment will be heard. Objections shall be filed in writing 626 with the board before the date of the hearing. If any objections 627 are filed, the board shall hear them and act as an equalizing 628 board, and may change the assessments if, in its opinion, any 629 change is necessary to make the assessments just and equitable. 630 The board shall adopt a resolution approving and confirming the 631 assessments as reported to or modified by the board. 632

 $\frac{(E)(F)}{(F)}$ The resolution levying the assessments shall apportion 633 the cost among the benefited lots and lands in the manner provided 634 by the board by resolution. The board shall certify the amounts to 635 be levied upon each lot or parcel of land to the county auditor, 636 who shall enter the amounts on the tax duplicate, to be collected 637 as other taxes. The principal shall be payable in not more than 638 forty semiannual installments, as determined by the board. Any 639 assessment in the amount of twenty-five dollars or less, or of 640 which the unpaid balance is twenty-five dollars or less, shall be 641 paid in full and not in installments, at the time the first or 642 next installment otherwise would become due and payable. 643 Assessments are a lien upon the respective lots or parcels of land 644

conservation practices that will abate wind or water erosion of

the soil or abate the degradation of the waters of the state by

filling, or other soil disturbing activities on land used or being

soil sediment in conjunction with land grading, excavating,

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developed in the township for nonfarm commercial, industrial,	676
residential, or other nonfarm purposes, and establish criteria for	677
determination of the acceptability of those management and	678
conservation practices. The rules shall be designed to implement	679
the applicable areawide waste treatment management plan prepared	680
under section 208 of the "Federal Water Pollution Control Act," 86	681
Stat. 816 (1972), 33 U.S.C.A. 1228, as amended, and to implement	682
phase II of the storm water program of the national pollutant	683
discharge elimination system established in 40 C.F.R. Part 122.	684
The rules to implement phase II of the storm water program of the	685
national pollutant discharge elimination system shall not be	686
inconsistent with, more stringent than, or broader in scope than	687
the rules or regulations adopted by the environmental protection	688
agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 122. The rules adopted under this	689
section shall not apply inside the limits of municipal	690
corporations, to lands being used in a strip mine operation as	691
defined in section 1513.01 of the Revised Code, or to land being	692
used in a surface mine operation as defined in section 1514.01 of	693
the Revised Code.	694
The rules adopted under this section may require persons to	695
file plans governing erosion control, sediment control, and water	696
management before clearing, grading, excavating, filling, or	697
otherwise wholly or partially disturbing one or more contiguous	698
acres of land owned by one person or operated as one development	699
unit for the construction of nonfarm buildings, structures,	700
utilities, recreational areas, or other similar nonfarm uses. If	701
the rules require plans to be filed, the rules shall do all of the	702
following:	703
(1) Designate the board itself, its employees, or another	704
agency or official to review and approve or disapprove the plans;	705
(2) Establish procedures and criteria for the review and	706
approval or disapproval of the plans;	707

(3) Require the designated entity to issue a permit to a	708
person for the clearing, grading, excavating, filling, or other	709
project for which plans are approved and to deny a permit to a	710
person whose plans have been disapproved;	711
(4) Establish procedures for the issuance of the permits;	712
(5) Establish procedures under which a person may appeal the	713
denial of a permit.	714
Areas of less than one contiguous acre shall not be exempt	715
from compliance with other provisions of this section or rules	716
adopted under this section. The rules adopted under this section	717
may impose reasonable filing fees for plan review, permit	718
processing, and field inspections.	719
No permit or plan shall be required for a public highway,	720
transportation, or drainage improvement or maintenance project	721
undertaken by a government agency or political subdivision in	722
accordance with a statement of its standard sediment control	723
policies that is approved by the board or the chief of the	724
division of soil and water conservation in the department of	725
natural resources.	726
(B) Rules or amendments may be adopted under this section	727
only after public hearings at not fewer than two regular sessions	728
of the board of township trustees. The board shall cause to be	729
published, in a newspaper of general circulation in the township,	730
notice of the public hearings, including time, date, and place,	731
once a week for two weeks immediately preceding the hearings. The	732
proposed rules or amendments shall be made available by the board	733
to the public at the board office or other location indicated in	734
the notice. The rules or amendments shall take effect on the	735
thirty-first day following the date of their adoption.	736
(C) The board of township trustees may employ personnel to	737
assist in the administration of this section and the rules adopted	738

	720
under it. The board also, if the action does not conflict with the	739
rules, may delegate duties to review sediment control and water	740
management plans to its employees, and may enter into agreements	741
with one or more political subdivisions, other township officials,	742
or other government agencies, in any combination, in order to	743
obtain reviews and comments on plans governing erosion control,	744
sediment control, and water management or to obtain other services	745
for the administration of the rules adopted under this section.	746
(D) The board of township trustees or any duly authorized	747
representative of the board may, upon identification to the owner	748
or person in charge, enter any land upon obtaining agreement with	749
the owner, tenant, or manager of the land in order to determine	750
whether there is compliance with the rules adopted under this	751
section. If the board or its duly authorized representative is	752
unable to obtain such an agreement, the board or representative	753
may apply for, and a judge of the court of common pleas for the	754
county where the land is located may issue, an appropriate	755
inspection warrant as necessary to achieve the purposes of this	756
section.	757
(E)(1) If the board of township trustees or its duly	758
authorized representative determines that a violation of the rules	759
adopted under this section exists, the board or representative may	760
issue an immediate stop work order if the violator failed to	761
obtain any federal, state, or local permit necessary for sediment	762
and erosion control, earth movement, clearing, or cut and fill	763
activity. In addition, if the board or representative determines	764
such a rule violation exists, regardless of whether or not the	765
violator has obtained the proper permits, the board or	766
representative may authorize the issuance of a notice of	767
violation. If, after a period of not less than thirty days has	768
elapsed following the issuance of the notice of violation, the	769
violation continues, the board or its duly authorized	770

representative shall issue a second notice of violation. Except as	/
provided in division (E)(3) of this section, if, after a period of	7
not less than fifteen days has elapsed following the issuance of	7
the second notice of violation, the violation continues, the board	7
or its duly authorized representative may issue a stop work order	7
after first obtaining the written approval of the prosecuting	7
attorney of the county in which the township is located if, in the	7
opinion of the prosecuting attorney, the violation is egregious.	7
Once a stop work order is issued, the board or its duly	7
authorized representative shall request, in writing, the	7
prosecuting attorney to seek an injunction or other appropriate	7
relief in the court of common pleas to abate excessive erosion or	7
sedimentation and secure compliance with the rules adopted under	7
this section. If the prosecuting attorney seeks an injunction or	7
other appropriate relief, then, in granting relief, the court of	7
common pleas may order the construction of sediment control	7
improvements or implementation of other control measures and may	7
assess a civil fine of not less than one hundred or more than five	7
hundred dollars. Each day of violation of a rule or stop work	7
order issued under this section shall be considered a separate	7
violation subject to a civil fine.	7
(2) The person to whom a stop work order is issued under this	7
section may appeal the order to the court of common pleas of the	7
county in which it was issued, seeking any equitable or other	7
appropriate relief from that order.	7
(3) No stop work order shall be issued under this section	7
against any public highway, transportation, or drainage	-
improvement or maintenance project undertaken by a government	-
agency or political subdivision in accordance with a statement of	7
its standard sediment control policies that is approved by the	8
board or the chief of the division of soil and water conservation	8
in the department of natural resources.	8

(F) No person shall violate any rule adopted or order issued	803
under this section. Notwithstanding division (E) of this section,	804
if the board of township trustees determines that a violation of	805
any rule adopted or administrative order issued under this section	806
exists, the board may request, in writing, the prosecuting	807
attorney of the county in which the township is located, to seek	808
an injunction or other appropriate relief in the court of common	809
pleas to abate excessive erosion or sedimentation and secure	810
compliance with the rules or order. In granting relief, the court	811
of common pleas may order the construction of sediment control	812
improvements or implementation of other control measures and may	813
assess a civil fine of not less than one hundred or more than five	814
hundred dollars. Each day of violation of a rule adopted or	815
administrative order issued under this section shall be considered	816
a separate violation subject to a civil fine.	817

Sec. 505.07. Notwithstanding any contrary provision in 818 another section of the Revised Code, section 519.12 of the Revised 819 Code, or any vote of the electors on a petition for zoning 820 referendum, a township may settle any court action by a consent 821 decree or court_approved settlement agreement which may include an 822 agreement to rezone any property involved in the action as 823 provided in the decree or court_approved settlement agreement 824 without following the procedures in section 519.12 of the Revised 825 Code and also may include township approval of a development plan 826 for any property involved in the action as provided in the decree 827 or court_approved settlement agreement, provided that the court 828 makes specific findings of fact that notice has been properly made 829 pursuant to this section, the plaintiff in the action has 830 presented credible prima facie evidence in the form of an expert 831 report from a planner, property economist, or real estate 832 appraiser supporting the plaintiff's claim that the current zoning 833 is invalid or unconstitutional, and the consent decree or 834

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approved settlement agreement is fair and reasonable.

If the subject of the consent decree or court_approved 836 settlement agreement involves a zoning issue subject to referendum 837 under section 519.12 of the Revised Code, the board of township 838 trustees shall publish notice of their intent to meet and consider 839 and take action on the decree or court_approved settlement 840 agreement and the date and time of the meeting in a newspaper of 841 general circulation in the township at least fifteen days before 842 the meeting. The board shall permit members of the public to 843 express their objections to the consent decree or court_approved 844 settlement agreement at the meeting. Copies of the proposed 845 consent decree or court_approved settlement agreement shall be 846 available to the public at the township clerk's office during 847 normal business hours. 848

At least ten days prior to the submission of a proposed consent decree or settlement agreement to the court for its review and consideration, the plaintiff in the action involving the consent decree or settlement agreement shall publish a notice which that shall include the caption of the case, the case number, and the court in which the consent decree or settlement agreement will be filed, the intention of the parties therein in the action to file a consent decree in that case or settlement agreement, and, when applicable, a description of the real property involved and the proposed change in zoning or permitted use, in a newspaper of general circulation in the township where that real property is located.

An elector in the township involving the property in

litigation who circulated the petition for zoning referendum

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relating to the current zoning of the property has the right to

intervene in a case in which the decree or court approved

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settlement agreement is pending solely for the purpose of

challenging the sufficiency of the evidence submitted pursuant to

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this section and the adequacy of the notice given pursuant to this	867
section. Any other members of the electorate may intervene only if	868
permitted by the court pursuant to division (B) of Civil Rule 24	869
and solely for the purpose of challenging the sufficiency of the	870
evidence submitted pursuant to this section and the adequacy of	871
the notice given pursuant to this section.	872

Sec. 505.375. (A) The board of a joint ambulance district 873 created under section 505.71 of the Revised Code and the board of 874 a joint fire district created under section 505.371 of the Revised 875 Code may negotiate in accordance with this section to combine 876 their two joint districts into a single district, called a fire 877 and ambulance district, for the delivery of both fire and 878 ambulance services, if the geographic area covered by the 879 combining joint districts is exactly the same. Both boards shall 880 adopt a joint resolution ratifying the agreement and setting a 881 date on which the fire and ambulance district shall come into 882 being. On that date, the joint fire district and the joint 883 ambulance district shall cease to exist, and the power of each to 884 levy a tax upon taxable property shall terminate, except that any 885 levy of a tax for the payment of indebtedness within the territory 886 of the joint fire or joint ambulance district as it was composed 887 at the time the indebtedness was incurred shall continue to be 888 collected by the successor fire and ambulance district if the 889 indebtedness remains unpaid. 890

All funds and other property of the joint districts that combined into the fire and ambulance district shall become the property of the fire and ambulance district, unless otherwise provided in the negotiated agreement. The agreement shall provide for the settlement of all debts and obligations of the joint districts.

(B) The governing body of the fire and ambulance district

shall be a board of trustees of at least three but no more than	898
nine members, appointed as provided in the agreement creating the	899
district. Members of the board of trustees may be compensated at a	900
rate not to exceed thirty dollars per meeting for not more than	901
fifteen meetings per year, and may be reimbursed for all necessary	902
expenses incurred, as provided in the agreement creating the	903
district.	904

The board shall employ a clerk and other employees as it

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considers best, including a fire chief or fire prevention

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officers, and shall fix their compensation. Neither this section

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nor any other section of the Revised Code requires, or shall be

construed to require, that the fire chief of a fire and ambulance

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district be a resident of the district.

Before entering upon the duties of office, the clerk shall 911 execute a bond, in the amount and with surety to be approved by 912 the board, payable to the state, conditioned for the faithful 913 performance of all of the clerk's official duties. The clerk shall 914 deposit the bond with the presiding officer of the board, who 915 shall file a copy of it, certified by the presiding officer, with 916 the county auditor of the county containing the most territory in 917 the district. 918

The board shall also provide for the appointment of a fiscal 919 officer for the district. The board may also enter into agreements 920 with volunteer fire companies for the use and operation of 921 fire-fighting equipment. Volunteer firefighters acting under such 922 an agreement are subject to the requirements for volunteer 923 firefighters set forth in division (A) of section 505.38 of the 924 Revised Code.

Employees of the district shall not be removed from office 926 except as provided by sections 733.35 to 733.39 of the Revised 927 Code, except that, to initiate removal proceedings, the board 928

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shall designate a private citizen or, if the employee is employed	929
as a firefighter, the board may designate the fire chief, to	930
investigate, conduct the proceedings, and prepare the necessary	931
charges in conformity with sections 733.35 to 733.39 of the	932
Revised Code, and except that the board shall perform the	933
functions and duties specified for the municipal legislative	934
authority under those sections. The board may pay reasonable	935
compensation to any private citizen hired for services rendered in	936
the matter.	937

No person shall be appointed as a permanent full-time paid 938 member of the district whose duties include fire fighting, or be 939 appointed as a volunteer firefighter, unless that person has 940 received a certificate issued under former section 3303.07 or 941 section 4765.55 of the Revised Code evidencing satisfactory 942 completion of a firefighter training program. The board may send 943 its officers and firefighters to schools of instruction designed 944 to promote the efficiency of firefighters and, if authorized in 945 advance, may pay their necessary expenses from the funds used for 946 the maintenance and operation of the district. 947

The board may choose, by adoption of an appropriate 948 resolution, to have the Ohio medical transportation board license 949 any emergency medical service organization it operates. If the 950 board adopts such a resolution, Chapter 4766. of the Revised Code, 951 except for sections 4766.06 and 4766.99 of the Revised Code, 952 applies to the organization. All rules adopted under the 953 applicable sections of that chapter also apply to the 954 organization. The board may likewise, by resolution, remove its 955 emergency medical service organization from the jurisdiction of 956 the Ohio medical transportation board. 957

- (C) The board may exercise the following powers:
- (1) Purchase or otherwise provide any fire apparatus,

1021 most territory in the district shall ascertain, apportion, and 1022 order a division of the funds on hand, including funds in the 1023 ambulance and emergency medical services fund, moneys and taxes in 1024 the process of collection, except for taxes levied for the payment 1025 of indebtedness, credits, and real and personal property on the 1026 basis of the valuation of the respective tax duplicates of the 1027 withdrawing municipal corporation or township and the remaining 1028 territory of the district.

- (E) As used in this section:
- (1) "Governmental agency" includes all departments, boards,
 offices, commissions, agencies, colleges, universities,
 institutions, and other instrumentalities of this or another
 state.
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- (2) "Emergency medical service organization" has the same 1034 meaning as in section 4766.01 of the Revised Code. 1035

Sec. 519.02. Except as otherwise provided in this section, in 1036 the interest of the public health, safety, convenience, comfort, 1037 prosperity, or general welfare, the board of township trustees 1038 may, in accordance with a comprehensive plan, regulate by 1039 resolution the location, height, bulk, number of stories, and size 1040 of buildings and other structures, including tents, cabins, and 1041 trailer coaches, percentages of lot areas that may be occupied, 1042 set back building lines, sizes of yards, courts, and other open 1043 spaces, the density of population, the uses of buildings and other 1044 structures, including tents, cabins, and trailer coaches, and the 1045 uses of land for trade, industry, residence, recreation, or other 1046 purposes in the unincorporated territory of the township, and 1047 establish reasonable residential landscaping standards and 1048 residential architectural standards, excluding exterior building 1049 materials, for the unincorporated territory of the township; and, 1050 for all these purposes, the board may divide all or any part of 1051

the unincorporated territory of the township into districts or	1052
zones of such number, shape, and area as the board determines. All	1053
such regulations shall be uniform for each class or kind of	1054
building or other structure or use throughout any district or	1055
zone, but the regulations in one district or zone may differ from	1056
those in other districts or zones.	1057

For any activities permitted and regulated under Chapter 1058 1509., 1513., or 1514. of the Revised Code and any related 1059 processing activities, the board of township trustees may regulate 1060 under the authority conferred by this section only in the interest 1061 of public health or safety.

Sec. 3709.41. (A) There is hereby created in each city and in 1063 each general health district a health district licensing council, 1064 to be appointed by the entity that has responsibility for 1065 appointing the board of health in the health district. The members 1066 of the health district licensing council shall consist of one 1067 representative of each business activity for which the board of 1068 health operates a licensing program. To be appointed and remain a 1069 member, an individual must shall be a resident of the health 1070 district for which the council was created. 1071

The appointing authority shall make initial appointments to 1072 the council not later than thirty days after the effective date of 1073 this section November 21, 2001. Of the initial appointments to the 1074 council, one-third of the members, rounded to the nearest whole 1075 number, shall serve for a term ending three years after the 1076 effective date of this section November 21, 2001; one-third, 1077 rounded to the nearest whole number, shall serve for a term ending 1078 four years after the effective date of this section November 21, 1079 2001; and the remaining members shall serve for a term ending five 1080 years after the effective date of this section November 21, 2001. 1081 Thereafter, terms of office shall be five years, with each term 1082

the property and shall be supported by an independent appraisal,	1144
together with any damages to the residue. The board shall deposit	1145
the compensation so determined, together with an amount for the	1146
damages to the residue, with the probate court or the court of	1147
common pleas of the county in which the property, or a part of it,	1148
is situated. Except as otherwise provided in this division, the	1149
power to appropriate property for the purposes of this division	1150
shall be exercised in the manner provided in sections 163.01 to	1151
163.22 of the Revised Code for an appropriation in the time of	1152
public exigency. The board's resolution and a written copy of the	1153
independent appraisal shall accompany the petition filed under	1154
section 163.05 of the Revised Code.	1155
Sec. 6115.221. (A) For the purposes of this section, either	1156
of the following constitutes a public exigency:	1157
(1) A finding by the director of environmental protection	1158
that a public health nuisance caused by an occasion of unavoidable	1159
urgency and suddenness due to unsanitary conditions compels the	1160
immediate construction of sewers for the protection of the public	1161
health and welfare;	1162
(2) The issuance of an order by the board of health of a	1163
health district to mitigate or abate a public health nuisance that	1164
is caused by an occasion of unavoidable urgency and suddenness due	1165
to unsanitary conditions and compels the immediate construction of	1166
sewers for the protection of the public health and welfare.	1167
(B) If the board of directors of a sanitary district is	1168
unable to purchase property for the purpose of the construction of	1169
sewers to mitigate or abate the public health nuisance that is the	1170
subject of a finding of the director or an order of the board of	1171
health, the board of directors may adopt a resolution finding that	1172
it is necessary for the protection of the public health and	1173
welfare to appropriate property that the board of directors	1174

(2) Disconnect non-stormwater inflows to stormwater sewers

maintained and operated by the board and not operated as a

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- (D) Except as provided in division (E) of this section, the 1236 board of county commissioners shall require in its rules regarding 1237 disconnections, reconnections, or relocations of sewers or sewer 1238 back-up prevention the reimbursement of moneys expended pursuant 1239 to division (C) of this section by either of the following 1240 methods:
- (1) A charge to the property owner in the amount of the 1242 payment made pursuant to division (C) of this section for 1243 immediate payment or payment in installments with interest as 1244 determined by the board not to exceed ten per cent, which payments 1245 may be billed as a separate item with the rents charged to that 1246 owner for use of the sewers. The board may approve installment 1247 payments for a period of not more than fifteen years. If charges 1248 are to be paid in installments, the board shall certify to the 1249 county auditor information sufficient to identify each subject 1250 parcel of property, the total of the charges to be paid in 1251 installments, and the total number of installments to be paid. The 1252 auditor shall record the information in the sewer improvement 1253 record until these charges are paid in full. Charges not paid when 1254 due shall be certified to the county auditor, who shall place the 1255 charges upon the real property tax list and duplicate against that 1256 property. Such Those charges shall be a lien on the property from 1257 the date they are placed on the tax list and duplicate and shall 1258 be collected in the same manner as other taxes. 1259
- (2) A special assessment levied against the property, payable 1260 in such the number of years as the board determines, not to exceed 1261 fifteen years, with interest as determined by the board not to 1262 exceed ten per cent. The board of county commissioners shall 1263 certify the assessments to the county auditor, stating the amount 1264 and time of payment. The auditor shall record the information in 1265 the county sewer improvement record, showing separately the 1266 assessments to be collected, and shall place the assessments upon 1267

(G) Property owners shall be responsible for maintaining any improvements made on private property to reconnect or relocate 1297 disconnected inflows or for sewer back-up prevention pursuant to 1298 this section unless a public easement exists for the county to 1299

health district to mitigate or abate a public health nuisance that

is caused by an occasion of unavoidable urgency and suddenness due

to unsanitary conditions and compels the immediate construction of

sewers for the protection of the public health and welfare.

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(2) If the board of county commissioners is unable to	1331
purchase property for the purpose of the construction of sewers to	1332
mitigate or abate the public health nuisance that is the subject	1333
of a finding of the director or an order of the board of health,	1334
the board of county commissioners may adopt a resolution finding	1335
that it is necessary for the protection of the public health and	1336
welfare to appropriate property that the board of county	1337
commissioners considers needed for that purpose. The resolution	1338
shall contain a definite, accurate, and detailed description of	1339
the property and the name and place of residence, if known or with	1340
reasonable diligence ascertainable, of the owners of the property	1341
to be appropriated.	1342
The board of county commissioners shall fix in its resolution	1343
what it considers to be the value of the property to be	1344
appropriated, which shall be the board's determination of the	1345
compensation for the property and shall be supported by an	1346
independent appraisal, together with any damages to the residue.	1347
The board shall deposit the compensation so determined, together	1348
with an amount for the damages to the residue, with the probate	1349
court or the court of common pleas of the county in which the	1350
property, or a part of it, is situated. Except as otherwise	1351
provided in this division, the power to appropriate property for	1352
the purposes of this division shall be exercised in the manner	1353
provided in sections 163.01 to 163.22 of the Revised Code for an	1354
appropriation in the time of public exigency. The board's	1355
resolution and a written copy of the independent appraisal shall	1356
accompany the petition filed under section 163.05 of the Revised	1357
Code.	1358
Sec. 6117.51. If the board of health of the health district	1359
within which a new public sewer construction project is proposed	1360
	-550

or located passes a resolution stating that the reason for the

project is to reduce or eliminate an existing health problem or a	1362
hazard of water pollution, the board of county commissioners of	1363
the county, by resolution, may order the owner of any premises	1364
located in a sewer district in the county, the owner's agent,	1365
lessee, or tenant, or any other occupant of the premises to	1366
connect the premises to the sewer for the purpose of discharging	1367
sewage or other waste that the board determines is originating on	1368
the premises, to make use of the connection, and to cease the	1369
discharge of the sewage or other waste into a cesspool, ditch,	1370
private sewer, privy, septic tank, semipublic disposal system as	1371
defined in division (B)(1)(a) of section 3709.085 of the Revised	1372
Code, or other outlet if the board finds that the sewer is	1373
available for use and is accessible to the premises following a	1374
determination and certification to the board by a registered	1375
professional engineer designated by it as to the availability and	1376
accessibility of the sewer. This section does not apply to any of	1377
the following:	1378

- (A) Any discharge authorized by a permit issued under 1379 division (J) of section 6111.03 of the Revised Code other than a 1380 discharge to or from a semipublic disposal system as defined in 1381 division (B)(1)(a) of section 3709.085 of the Revised Code; 1382
 - (B) Wastes resulting from the keeping of animals; 1383
- (C) Any premises that are not served by a common sewage 1384 collection system when the foundation wall of the structure from 1385 which sewage or other waste originates is more than two hundred 1386 feet from the nearest boundary of the right_of_way within which 1387 the sewer is located; 1388
- (D) Any premises that are served by a common sewage 1389 collection system when both the foundation wall of the structure 1390 from which the sewage or other waste originates and the common 1391 sewage collection system are more than two hundred feet from the 1392 nearest boundary of the right-of-way within which the public sewer 1393

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lessee, tenant, or occupant at that person's last known address or	1425
to the address to which tax bills are sent. If it appears by the	1426
return of service or the return of the order forwarded by	1427
certified mail that the owner, agent, lessee, tenant, or occupant	1428
cannot be found, that person shall be served by publication of the	1429
order once in a newspaper of general circulation within the	1430
county, or if that person refuses service, that person shall be	1431
served by ordinary mail addressed to that person's last known	1432
address or to the address to which tax bills are sent. The return	1433
of the person serving the order or a certified copy of the return,	1434
or a returned receipt for the order forwarded by certified mail	1435
accepted by the addressee or anyone purporting to act for the	1436
addressee, is prima-facie evidence of the service of the order	1437
under this section. The return of the person attempting to serve	1438
the order, or the return to the sender of the order forwarded by	1439
certified mail with an indication on the return of the refusal of	1440
the addressee to accept delivery, is prima-facie evidence of the	1441
refusal of service.	1442
IELUSAL UL SELVICE.	

No owner, agent, lessee, tenant, or occupant shall violate an 1443 order issued under this section. Upon request of the board, the 1444 prosecuting attorney shall prosecute in a court of competent 1445 jurisdiction any owner, agent, lessee, tenant, or occupant who 1446 violates an order issued under this section. Each day that a 1447 violation continues after conviction for the violation of an order 1448 issued under this section and the final determination thereof is a 1449 separate offense. The court, for good cause shown, may grant a 1450 reasonable additional period of time for compliance after 1451 conviction. 1452

Any owner, agent, lessee, tenant, or occupant violating an 1453 order issued under this section also may be enjoined from 1454 continuing in violation. Upon request of the board, the 1455 prosecuting attorney shall bring an action in a court of competent 1456

is caused by an occasion of unavoidable urgency and suddenness due

to unsanitary conditions and compels the immediate construction of

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sewers for the protection of the public health and welfare.	1487
(2) If the board of trustees of a regional water and sewer	1488
district is unable to purchase property for the purpose of the	1489
construction of sewers to mitigate or abate the public health	1490
nuisance that is the subject of a finding of the director or an	1491
order of the board of health, the board of trustees may adopt a	1492
resolution finding that it is necessary for the protection of the	1493
public health and welfare to appropriate property that the board	1494
of trustees considers needed for that purpose. The resolution	1495
shall contain a definite, accurate, and detailed description of	1496
the property and the name and place of residence, if known or with	1497
reasonable diligence ascertainable, of the owners of the property	1498
to be appropriated.	1499
The board of trustees shall fix in its resolution what it	1500
considers to be the value of the property to be appropriated,	1501
which shall be the board's determination of the compensation for	1502
the property and shall be supported by an independent appraisal,	1503
together with any damages to the residue. The board shall deposit	1504
the compensation so determined, together with an amount for the	1505
damages to the residue, with the probate court or the court of	1506
common pleas of the county in which the property, or a part of it,	1507
is situated. Except as otherwise provided in this division, the	1508
power to appropriate property for the purposes of this division	1509
shall be exercised in the manner provided in sections 163.01 to	1510
163.22 of the Revised Code for an appropriation in the time of	1511
public exigency. The board's resolution and a written copy of the	1512
independent appraisal shall accompany the petition filed under	1513
section 163.05 of the Revised Code.	1514
Section 2. That existing sections 163.02, 163.09, 163.12,	1515
303.02, 307.08, 307.79, 504.04, 504.19, 505.07, 505.375, 519.02,	1516
3709.41, 6117.012, 6117.39, 6117.51, and 6119.11 of the Revised	1517
Code are hereby repealed.	1518