As Reported by the Senate Health, Human Services and Aging Committee

126th General Assembly
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Sub. H. B. No. 143

Representatives Willamowski, White, Raussen, Combs, Fessler, Kearns, Martin, Peterson, Reidelbach, Schneider, Seaver, Webster, Widowfield, Barrett, Beatty, Harwood, C. Evans, McGregor, Seitz, Gilb, Hood, Flowers, Driehaus, Blasdel, Carmichael, Brown, DeBose, Otterman, Mason, Allen, Blessing, Book, Carano, Cassell, Chandler, Core, DeGeeter, Domenick, Gibbs, Hartnett, Hughes, Key, Latta, Law, Miller, Oelslager, Sayre,

Stewart, D., Taylor, Yuko

Senator Gardner

A BILL

Го	amend sections 4715.02, 4715.30, 4715.39, 4715.51,	1
	4715.52, 4715.53, 4715.57, and 4715.99, to enact	2
	sections 4715.231, 4715.61, 4715.62, 4715.63,	3
	4715.64, 4715.65, and 4715.66, and to repeal	4
	sections 4715.54, 4715.55, and 4715.58 of the	5
	Revised Code to allow a dental hygienist under the	6
	supervision of a dentist to administer local	7
	anesthesia to a patient, to make changes to the	8
	law governing dental x-ray machine operators, to	9
	provide for the registration of expanded function	10
	dental auxiliaries, and to make changes in the	11
	composition of the State Dental Board.	12

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

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five years next preceding their appointment; and one of whom shall 26

be a member of the public at large who is not associated with or 27

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financially interested in the practice of dentistry.

Of the nine members who are in the practice of dentistry, there shall be not more than two on the board at any time who are shall be persons recognized as specialists pursuant to rules adopted by the board. Of The specialist members shall be appointed in such a manner that the same specialty is not represented by both members at the same time. When a vacancy occurs in a position held by a specialist member, the governor shall make all reasonable efforts to fill the vacancy with a person who represents a specialty that is different from the specialty that was represented by the member who vacated the position.

Of the three members who are in the practice of dental 39 hygiene, not more than one may be a person employed as a full-time 40 teacher of dental hygiene students. Representation 41

Representation of the various geographical areas of the state 42 shall be considered in making appointments for members who are in 43 the practice of dentistry and for members who are in the practice of dental hygiene.

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Terms of office shall be for four years, commencing on the seventh day of April and ending on the sixth day of April. Each member shall hold office from the date of the member's appointment until the end of the term for which the member was appointed. Any member appointed to fill a vacancy occurring prior to the expiration of the term for which the member's predecessor was appointed shall hold office for the remainder of such term. Any member shall continue in office subsequent to the expiration date of the member's term until the member's successor takes office, or until a period of sixty days has elapsed, whichever occurs first. No person so appointed shall serve to exceed two terms.

The Ohio dental association may submit to the governor the 57 names of five nominees for each position to be filled by a dentist 58 and from the names so submitted or from others, at the governor's 59 discretion, the governor shall make such appointments; provided 60 that all such appointees shall possess the required 61 qualifications. The Ohio dental hygienists association, inc., may 62 submit to the governor the names of five nominees for each 63 position to be filled by a dental hygienist and from the names so 64 submitted or from others, at the governor's discretion, the 65 governor shall make such appointments; provided that all such 66 appointees shall possess the required qualifications. No person 67 shall be appointed to the state dental board who is employed by or 68 practices in a corporation holding a certificate of authority 69 under Chapter 1751. of the Revised Code with a person who is a 70 member of the board. 71

No member of the board shall administer to a student in this 72 state or to a graduate of a dental college located in this state 73 an examination on behalf of any of the following: the central 74 regional dental testing service, inc., northeast regional board of 75

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dental examiners, inc., southern regional testing agency, inc., or	76
western regional examining board.	77
Sec. 4715.231. (A) As used in this section, "direct	78
supervision" means a dentist licensed under this chapter is	79
present, for purposes of consultation and direction, at the	80
location where a dental hygienist performs the administration of	81
local anesthesia to a patient. "Direct supervision" does not mean	82
that the dentist must observe the administration of local	83
anesthesia to a patient.	84
(B) Under the direct supervision of a dentist, a dental	85
hygienist may administer intraoral block and infiltration local	86
anesthesia to a patient if the dental hygienist is in compliance	87
with division (D) of this section and has done both of the	88
<pre>following:</pre>	89
(1) Successfully completed a course in the administration of	90
local anesthesia approved by the board and offered by a dental or	91
dental hygiene program that is accredited by the commission on	92
dental accreditation of the American dental association;	93
(2) Within eighteen months of completion of the anesthesia	94
course, successfully passed a state or regional written	95
examination on local anesthesia approved by the board.	96
(C) To be approved by the board, a local anesthesia	97
administration course must contain not less than fifteen hours of	98
didactic instruction and not less than fourteen hours of clinical	99
experience and include instruction on each of the following	100
<pre>subjects:</pre>	101
(1) Theory of pain control;	102
(2) Selection of pain control modalities;	103
(3) Anatomy;	104

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(4) Neurophysiology;	105
(5) Pharmacology of local anesthetics;	106
(6) Pharmacology of vasoconstrictors;	107
(7) Psychological aspects of pain control;	108
(8) Systemic complications;	109
(9) Techniques of maxillary and mandibular anesthesia taught	110
by a dentist or other qualified instructor;	111
(10) Infection control;	112
(11) Local anesthesia medical emergencies.	113
(D) A dental hygienist may administer local anesthesia only	114
if the dental hygienist has obtained current certification to	115
perform basic cardiac life-support procedures as required by	116
section 4715.251 of the Revised Code.	117
Sec. 4715.30. (A) The holder of a certificate or license	118
issued under this chapter is subject to disciplinary action by the	119
state dental board for any of the following reasons:	120
(1) Employing or cooperating in fraud or material deception	121
in applying for or obtaining a license or certificate;	122
(2) Obtaining or attempting to obtain money or anything of	123
value by intentional misrepresentation or material deception in	124
the course of practice;	125
(3) Advertising services in a false or misleading manner or	126
violating the board's rules governing time, place, and manner of	127
advertising;	128
(4) Conviction of a misdemeanor committed in the course of	129
practice or of any felony;	130
(5) Engaging in lewd or immoral conduct in connection with	131
the provision of dental services;	132

waive the payment of all or any part of a deductible or copayment

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that a patient, pursuant to a health insurance or health care	164
policy, contract, or plan that covers dental services, would	165
otherwise be required to pay.	166
(B) A manager, proprietor, operator, or conductor of a dental	167
facility shall be subject to disciplinary action if any dentist,	168
dental hygienist, expanded function dental auxiliary, or qualified	169
personnel providing services in the facility is found to have	170
committed a violation listed in division (A) of this section and	171
the manager, proprietor, operator, or conductor knew of the	172
violation and permitted it to occur on a recurring basis.	173
(C) Subject to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, the board	174
may take one or more of the following disciplinary actions if one	175
or more of the grounds for discipline listed in divisions (A) and	176
(B) of this section exist:	177
(1) Censure the license or certificate holder;	178
(2) Place the license or certificate on probationary status	179
for such period of time the board determines necessary and require	180
the holder to:	181
(a) Report regularly to the board upon the matters which are	182
the basis of probation;	183
(b) Limit practice to those areas specified by the board;	184
(c) Continue or renew professional education until a	185
satisfactory degree of knowledge or clinical competency has been	186
attained in specified areas.	187
(3) Suspend the certificate or license;	188
(4) Revoke the certificate or license.	189
Where the board places a holder of a license or certificate	190
on probationary status pursuant to division (C)(2) of this	191
section, the board may subsequently suspend or revoke the license	192
or certificate if it determines that the holder has not met the	193

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requirements of the probation or continues to engage in activities
that constitute grounds for discipline pursuant to division (A) or
(B) of this section.

Any order suspending a license or certificate shall state the 197 conditions under which the license or certificate will be 198 restored, which may include a conditional restoration during which 199 time the holder is in a probationary status pursuant to division 200 (C)(2) of this section. The board shall restore the license or 201 certificate unconditionally when such conditions are met. 202

(D) If the physical or mental condition of a license or 203 certificate holder is at issue in a disciplinary proceeding, the 204 board may order the license or certificate holder to submit to 205 reasonable examinations by an individual designated or approved by 206 the board and at the board's expense. The physical examination may 207 be conducted by any individual authorized by the Revised Code to 208 do so, including a physician assistant, a clinical nurse 209 specialist, a certified nurse practitioner, or a certified 210 nurse-midwife. Any written documentation of the physical 211 examination shall be completed by the individual who conducted the 212 examination. 213

Failure to comply with an order for an examination shall be
grounds for summary suspension of a license or certificate under
division (E) of this section.

(E) If the board has reason to believe that the holder 217 represents a clear and immediate danger to the public health and 218 safety if the holder is allowed to continue to practice, or if the 219 holder has failed to comply with an order under division (D) of 220 this section, the board may apply to the court of common pleas of 221 the county in which the holder resides for an order temporarily 2.2.2 suspending the holder's license or certificate, without a prior 223 hearing being afforded by the board, until the board conducts an 224

225 adjudication hearing pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code. 226 If the court temporarily suspends a holder's license or 227 certificate, the board shall give written notice of the suspension 228 personally or by certified mail to the license or certificate 229 holder. Such notice shall include specific facts and reasons for 230 finding a clear and immediate danger to the public health and 231 safety and shall inform the license or certificate holder of the 232 right to a hearing pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code.

(F) Any holder of a certificate or license issued under this 233 chapter who has pleaded guilty to, has been convicted of, or has 234 had a judicial finding of eligibility for intervention in lieu of 235 conviction entered against the holder in this state for aggravated 236 murder, murder, voluntary manslaughter, felonious assault, 237 kidnapping, rape, sexual battery, gross sexual imposition, 238 aggravated arson, aggravated robbery, or aggravated burglary, or 239 who has pleaded guilty to, has been convicted of, or has had a 240 judicial finding of eligibility for treatment or intervention in 241 lieu of conviction entered against the holder in another 242 jurisdiction for any substantially equivalent criminal offense, is 243 automatically suspended from practice under this chapter in this 244 state and any certificate or license issued to the holder under 245 this chapter is automatically suspended, as of the date of the 246 guilty plea, conviction, or judicial finding, whether the 247 proceedings are brought in this state or another jurisdiction. 248 Continued practice by an individual after the suspension of the 249 individual's certificate or license under this division shall be 250 considered practicing without a certificate or license. The board 251 shall notify the suspended individual of the suspension of the 252 individual's certificate or license under this division by 253 certified mail or in person in accordance with section 119.07 of 254 the Revised Code. If an individual whose certificate or license is 255 suspended under this division fails to make a timely request for 256

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- (2) The polishing is performed only after a dentist has
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 evaluated the patient and any calculus detected on the teeth to be
 polished has been removed by a dentist or dental hygienist.
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- (3) The dentist supervising the assistant supervises not more than two dental assistants engaging in polishing activities at any given time.
- (4) The dental assistant is certified by the dental assisting293national board or the Ohio commission on dental assistant294certification.
- (5) The dental assistant receives a certificate from the 296 board authorizing the assistant to engage in the polishing 297 activities. The board shall issue the certificate if the 298 individual has successfully completed training in the polishing of 299 clinical crowns through a program accredited by the commission on 300 dental accreditation or equivalent training approved by the board. 301 The training shall include courses in basic dental anatomy and 302 infection control, followed by a course in coronal polishing that 303 includes didactic, preclinical, and clinical training; any other 304 training required by the board; and a skills assessment that 305 includes successful completion of standardized testing. The board 306 shall adopt rules pursuant to division (A) of this section 307 establishing standards for approval of this training. 308
- (C) Subject to this section and the applicable rules of the 309 board, licensed dentists may assign to dental assistants and other 310 qualified personnel dental procedures that do not require the 311 professional competence or skill of the licensed dentist or, a 312 dental hygienist, or an expanded function dental auxiliary as this 313 section or the board by rule authorizes dental assistants and 314 other qualified personnel to perform. The performance of dental 315 procedures by dental assistants and other qualified personnel 316 shall be under direct supervision and full responsibility of the 317

Sec. 4715.53. (A) Each individual seeking a license	378
certificate to practice as a dental x-ray machine operator shall	379
apply to the state dental board on a form the board shall	380
prescribe and provide. The application shall be accompanied by the	381
license an application fee established in rules adopted under	382
section 4715.58 of the Revised Code of twenty-five dollars.	383
(B) The board shall review all applications received and	384
issue a dental x-ray machine operator license certificate to each	385
applicant who meets the following requirements submits evidence	386
satisfactory to the board of one of the following:	387
(1) Is age eighteen or older.	388
(2) Is of good moral character.	389
(3) Except as provided in division (C) of this section,	390
passes the examination administered under section 4715.54 of the	391
Revised Code;	392
(4) Complies with any other licensing standards established	393
in rules adopted under section 4715.58 of the Revised Code.	394
(C) An applicant is not required to take a licensing	395
examination if any of the following apply:	396
(1) He The applicant holds certification from the dental	397
assisting national board or the Ohio commission on dental	398
assistant certification.	399
(2) He holds a conditional license issued under section	400
4715.55 of the Revised Code and has completed the continuing	401
education requirements established in rules adopted under section	402
4715.58 of the Revised Code.	403
(3) He The applicant holds a license, certificate, permit,	404
registration, or other credential issued by another state that the	405
hoard determines uses standards for dental y-ray machine operators	406

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that are at least equal to those established under this chapter.	407
$\frac{(D)}{(3)}$ The applicant has successfully completed an	408
educational program consisting of at least seven hours of	409
instruction in dental x-ray machine operation that meets either of	410
the following requirements:	411
(a) Has been approved by the board in accordance with section	412
4715.57 of the Revised Code;	413
(b) Is conducted by an institution accredited by the American	414
dental association commission on dental accreditation.	415
(C) A license certificate issued under this section expires	416
two years after it is issued and may be renewed if the license	417
$\underline{\mathtt{certificate}}\ \mathtt{holder}\ \underline{\mathtt{completes}}\ \underline{\mathtt{the}}\ \underline{\mathtt{continuing}}\ \underline{\mathtt{education}}\ \underline{\mathtt{requirements}}$	418
specified in rules adopted by the board under section 4715.58 of	419
the Revised Code. Applications for license renewal shall be	420
accompanied by the renewal fee established in rules adopted under	421
section 4715.58 of the Revised Code. Renewals does both of the	422
following:	423
(1) Certifies to the board that the certificate holder has	424
completed at least two hours of instruction in dental x-ray	425
machine operation approved by the board in accordance with section	426
4715.57 of the Revised Code during the two-year period preceding	427
the date the renewal application is received by the board.	428
(2) Submits a renewal fee of twenty-five dollars to the	429
board.	430
Renewals shall be made in accordance with the standard	431
renewal procedure established under Chapter 4745. of the Revised	432
Code.	433
(E) The board shall refuse to issue or renew and may suspend	434
or revoke a dental x-ray machine operator license if the applicant	435
or license holder does not comply with the applicable requirements	436

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of this chapter or rules adopted under it.	437
Sec. 4715.57. (A) Each person seeking accreditation approval	438
for an educational program or approval for a continuing education	439
<pre>program in dental x-ray machine operation shall apply to the state</pre>	440
dental board on a form the board shall prescribe and provide. The	441
application shall be accompanied by the accreditation or approval	442
fee established in rules adopted under <u>division (C) of this</u>	443
section 4715.58 of the Revised Code.	444
(B) The board shall accredit approve educational programs and	445
approve continuing education programs that meet the standards	446
established in rules adopted under <u>division (C) of this</u> section	447
4715.58 of the Revised Code. The accreditation or approval shall	448
be valid until surrendered by the program or suspended or revoked	449
by the board. A program's accreditation or approval may be	450
suspended or revoked if the program does not comply with	451
applicable requirements of this chapter or rules adopted under it.	452
(C) The board shall adopt rules to implement and administer	453
this section. The rules shall be adopted in accordance with	454
Chapter 119. of the Revised Code and shall be no less stringent	455
than any applicable standards specified in 42 C.F.R. 75. The rules	456
shall do at least both of the following:	457
(1) Establish the fee that must accompany each application	458
for approval of an educational program;	459
(2) Establish standards that an educational program must meet	460
to be approved by the board.	461
Sec. 4715.61. (A) Except as provided in division (B) of this	462
section, no person shall practice as an expanded function dental	463
auxiliary without being registered under this chapter as an	464
expanded function dental auxiliary.	465

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specified by the board in rules adopted under section 4715.66 of	496
the Revised Code as the education or training that is necessary to	497
obtain registration under this chapter to practice as an expanded	498
function dental auxiliary, as evidenced by a diploma or other	499
certificate of graduation or completion that has been signed by an	500
appropriate official of the accredited institution that provided	501
education or training;	502
(3) Proof satisfactory to the board that the applicant has	503
passed an examination that meets the standards established by the	504
board in rules adopted under section 4715.66 of the Revised Code	505
to be accepted by the board as an examination of competency to	506
practice as an expanded function dental auxiliary;	507
(4) Proof that the applicant holds current certification to	508
perform basic life-support procedures, evidenced by documentation	509
showing the successful completion of a basic life-support training	510
course certified by either the American red cross or the American	511
heart association.	512
(B) If an applicant complies with division (A) of this	513
section, the board shall register the applicant as an expanded	514
function dental auxiliary.	515
Sec. 4715.63. (A) Registration under section 4715.62 of the	516
Revised Code expires on the thirty-first day of December of the	517
year following the year in which the registration occurs. An	518
individual may renew a registration for subsequent two-year	519
periods by submitting both of the following to the secretary of	520
the state dental board each time the individual seeks to renew a	521
registration:	522
(1) A completed application for renewal, under oath, on a	523
form the board shall prescribe and provide;	524
(2) A renewal fee of twenty dollars.	525

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auxiliary to engage in the practice of dental hygiene as defined	556
by sections 4715.22 and 4715.23 of the Revised Code.	557
Sec. 4715.65. The secretary of the state dental board shall	558
keep a record of all persons registered under this chapter as	559
expanded function dental auxiliaries. For each expanded function	560
dental auxiliary, the record shall identify the location where the	561
person primarily practices and the person's one or more	562
supervising dentists.	563
Sec. 4715.66. (A) The state dental board shall adopt rules as	564
the board considers necessary to implement and administer sections	565
4715.61 to 4715.64 of the Revised Code. The rules shall be adopted	566
in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code.	567
(B) In adopting rules under this section, all of the	568
<pre>following apply:</pre>	569
(1) The board shall adopt rules specifying the education or	570
training necessary for an individual to register as an expanded	571
function dental auxiliary under this chapter.	572
(2) The board shall adopt rules specifying the standards that	573
must be met for an examination to be accepted by the board as an	574
examination of competency to practice as an expanded function	575
dental auxiliary. In specifying the standards, the board shall	576
provide that an examination will be accepted only if the entity	577
that administered the examination required an individual to be one	578
of the following as a condition of admission to the examination:	579
(a) An unlicensed dentist who has graduated from an	580
accredited dental college, as specified in section 4715.10 of the	581
Revised Code, and does not have a dental license under suspension	582
or revocation by the board;	583
(b) A dental student who is enrolled in an accredited dental	584

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college, as specified in section 4715.10 of the Revised Code, and	585
is considered by the dean of the college to be in good standing as	586
a dental student;	587
(c) A graduate of a dental college located outside of the	588
<u>United States;</u>	589
(d) A dental assistant who is certified by the dental	590
assisting national board or the Ohio commission on dental	591
assistant certification;	592
(e) A dental hygienist licensed under this chapter whose	593
license is in good standing;	594
(f) An unlicensed dental hygienist who has graduated from an	595
accredited dental hygiene school, as specified in section 4715.21	596
of the Revised Code, and does not have a dental hygienist license	597
under suspension or revocation by the board.	598
(3) The board may adopt rules specifying procedures an	599
expanded function dental auxiliary may perform that are in	600
addition to the procedures specified in divisions (A)(1) and (2)	601
of section 4715.64 of the Revised Code.	602
Sec. 4715.99. (A) Whoever violates section 4715.17 of the	603
Revised Code is guilty of a minor misdemeanor on a first offense	604
and a misdemeanor of the fourth degree on each subsequent offense.	605
(B) Whoever violates section 4715.18 of the Revised Code is	606
guilty of a misdemeanor of the fourth degree.	607
(C) Whoever violates section 4715.09, 4715.19, 4715.20,	608
4715.29, 4715.32, 4715.39, or 4715.52 <u>, or 4715.61</u> of the Revised	609
Code is guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree on a first	610
offense and a felony of the fifth degree on each subsequent	611
offense.	612
(D) Whoever violates any provision of sections 4715.01 to	613

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4715.39 of the Revised Code this chapter for which no specific	614
penalty has been prescribed is guilty of a misdemeanor of the	615
fourth degree on a first offense and a misdemeanor of the second	616
degree on each subsequent offense.	617
Section 2. That existing sections 4715.02, 4715.30, 4715.39,	618
4715.51, 4715.52, 4715.53, 4715.57, and 4715.99, and sections	619
4715.54, 4715.55, and 4715.58 of the Revised Code are hereby	620
repealed.	621
Section 3. Section 4715.61 of the Revised Code shall take	622
effect one year after the effective date of this act.	623