## As Reported by the House Ways and Means Committee

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H. B. No. 157

**Representative Hughes** 

Cosponsors: Representatives Bubp, Schindel, Huffman, McGregor, J., Seitz, Combs, Miller, Collier, Fende, Evans, Widener, Latta, Setzer, Stebelton, Uecker, Yuko, Adams, Luckie, Gibbs

# A BILL

То	amend section 5747.08 of the Revised Code to	1
	require a box on personal income tax returns that	2
	a taxpayer may check to authorize a paid tax	3
	preparer to speak to the Department of Taxation	4
	about certain matters concerning the return.	5

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That section 5747.08 of the Revised Code be6amended to read as follows:7

Sec. 5747.08. An annual return with respect to the tax 8 imposed by section 5747.02 of the Revised Code and each tax 9 imposed under Chapter 5748. of the Revised Code shall be made by 10 every taxpayer for any taxable year for which the taxpayer is 11 liable for the tax imposed by that section or under that chapter, 12 unless the total credits allowed under divisions (E), (F), and (G) 13 of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code for the year are equal to 14 or exceed the tax imposed by section 5747.02 of the Revised Code, 15 in which case no return shall be required unless the taxpayer is 16 liable for a tax imposed pursuant to Chapter 5748. of the Revised 17

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Code.

(A) If an individual is deceased, any return or notice
required of that individual under this chapter shall be made and
filed by that decedent's executor, administrator, or other person
charged with the property of that decedent.

(B) If an individual is unable to make a return or notice
required by this chapter, the return or notice required of that
individual shall be made and filed by the individual's duly
authorized agent, guardian, conservator, fiduciary, or other
person charged with the care of the person or property of that
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individual.

(C) Returns or notices required of an estate or a trust shall be made and filed by the fiduciary of the estate or trust.

(D)(1)(a) Except as otherwise provided in division (D)(1)(b) 31 of this section, any pass-through entity may file a single return 32 on behalf of one or more of the entity's investors other than an 33 investor that is a person subject to the tax imposed under section 34 5733.06 of the Revised Code. The single return shall set forth the 35 name, address, and social security number or other identifying 36 number of each of those pass-through entity investors and shall 37 indicate the distributive share of each of those pass-through 38 entity investor's income taxable in this state in accordance with 39 sections 5747.20 to 5747.231 of the Revised Code. Such 40 pass-through entity investors for whom the pass-through entity 41 elects to file a single return are not entitled to the exemption 42 or credit provided for by sections 5747.02 and 5747.022 of the 43 Revised Code; shall calculate the tax before business credits at 44 the highest rate of tax set forth in section 5747.02 of the 45 Revised Code for the taxable year for which the return is filed; 46 and are entitled to only their distributive share of the business 47 credits as defined in division (D)(2) of this section. A single 48 check drawn by the pass-through entity shall accompany the return 49

in full payment of the tax due, as shown on the single return, for
such investors, other than investors who are persons subject to
the tax imposed under section 5733.06 of the Revised Code.
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(b)(i) A pass-through entity shall not include in such a single return any investor that is a trust to the extent that any direct or indirect current, future, or contingent beneficiary of the trust is a person subject to the tax imposed under section 5733.06 of the Revised Code.

(ii) A pass-through entity shall not include in such a single
return any investor that is itself a pass-through entity to the
extent that any direct or indirect investor in the second
pass-through entity is a person subject to the tax imposed under
section 5733.06 of the Revised Code.

(c) Nothing in division (D) of this section precludes the tax 63 commissioner from requiring such investors to file the return and 64 make the payment of taxes and related interest, penalty, and 65 interest penalty required by this section or section 5747.02, 66 5747.09, or 5747.15 of the Revised Code. Nothing in division (D) 67 of this section shall be construed to provide to such an investor 68 or pass-through entity any additional deduction or credit, other 69 than the credit provided by division (J) of this section, solely 70 on account of the entity's filing a return in accordance with this 71 section. Such a pass-through entity also shall make the filing and 72 payment of estimated taxes on behalf of the pass-through entity 73 investors other than an investor that is a person subject to the 74 tax imposed under section 5733.06 of the Revised Code. 75

(2) For the purposes of this section, "business credits"
means the credits listed in section 5747.98 of the Revised Code
excluding the following credits:
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(a) The retirement credit under division (B) of section 795747.055 of the Revised Code; 80

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(b) The senior citizen credit under division (C) of section	81
5747.05 of the Revised Code;	82
(c) The lump sum distribution credit under division (D) of	83
section 5747.05 of the Revised Code;	84
(d) The dependent care credit under section 5747.054 of the	85
Revised Code;	
(e) The lump sum retirement income credit under division (C)	87
of section 5747.055 of the Revised Code;	88
(f) The lump sum retirement income credit under division (D)	89
of section 5747.055 of the Revised Code;	90
(g) The lump sum retirement income credit under division (E)	91
of section 5747.055 of the Revised Code;	92
(h) The credit for displaced workers who pay for job training	93
under section 5747.27 of the Revised Code;	94
(i) The twenty-dollar personal exemption credit under section	95
5747.022 of the Revised Code;	96
(j) The joint filing credit under division (G) of section	97
5747.05 of the Revised Code;	98
(k) The nonresident credit under division (A) of section	99
5747.05 of the Revised Code;	100
(1) The credit for a resident's out-of-state income under	101
division (B) of section 5747.05 of the Revised Code;	102
(m) The low-income credit under section 5747.056 of the	103
Revised Code.	104
(3) The election provided for under division (D) of this	105
section applies only to the taxable year for which the election is	
made by the pass-through entity. Unless the tax commissioner	107
provides otherwise, this election, once made, is binding and	108
irrevocable for the taxable year for which the election is made.	109

Nothing in this division shall be construed to provide for any 110 deduction or credit that would not be allowable if a nonresident 111 pass-through entity investor were to file an annual return. 112

(4) If a pass-through entity makes the election provided for 113 under division (D) of this section, the pass-through entity shall 114 be liable for any additional taxes, interest, interest penalty, or 115 penalties imposed by this chapter if the tax commissioner finds 116 that the single return does not reflect the correct tax due by the 117 pass-through entity investors covered by that return. Nothing in 118 this division shall be construed to limit or alter the liability, 119 if any, imposed on pass-through entity investors for unpaid or 120 underpaid taxes, interest, interest penalty, or penalties as a 121 result of the pass-through entity's making the election provided 122 for under division (D) of this section. For the purposes of 123 division (D) of this section, "correct tax due" means the tax that 124 would have been paid by the pass-through entity had the single 125 return been filed in a manner reflecting the tax commissioner's 126 findings. Nothing in division (D) of this section shall be 127 construed to make or hold a pass-through entity liable for tax 128 attributable to a pass-through entity investor's income from a 129 source other than the pass-through entity electing to file the 130 single return. 131

(E) If a husband and wife file a joint federal income tax
return for a taxable year, they shall file a joint return under
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this section for that taxable year, and their liabilities are
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joint and several, but, if the federal income tax liability of
either spouse is determined on a separate federal income tax
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return, they shall file separate returns under this section.

If either spouse is not required to file a federal income tax 138 return and either or both are required to file a return pursuant 139 to this chapter, they may elect to file separate or joint returns, 140 and, pursuant to that election, their liabilities are separate or 141

joint and several. If a husband and wife file separate returns 142
pursuant to this chapter, each must claim the taxpayer's own 143
exemption, but not both, as authorized under section 5747.02 of 144
the Revised Code on the taxpayer's own return. 145

(F) Each return or notice required to be filed under this 146 section shall contain the signature of the taxpayer or the 147 taxpayer's duly authorized agent and of the person who prepared 148 the return for the taxpayer, and shall include the taxpayer's 149 social security number. Each return shall be verified by a 150 declaration under the penalties of perjury. The tax commissioner 151 shall prescribe the form that the signature and declaration shall 152 take. 153

(G) Each return or notice required to be filed under this 154 section shall be made and filed as required by section 5747.04 of 155 the Revised Code, on or before the fifteenth day of April of each 156 year, on forms that the tax commissioner shall prescribe, together 157 with remittance made payable to the treasurer of state in the 158 combined amount of the state and all school district income taxes 159 shown to be due on the form, unless the combined amount shown to 160 be due is one dollar or less, in which case that amount need not 161 be remitted. 162

Upon good cause shown, the tax commissioner may extend the 163 period for filing any notice or return required to be filed under 164 this section and may adopt rules relating to extensions. If the 165 extension results in an extension of time for the payment of any 166 state or school district income tax liability with respect to 167 which the return is filed, the taxpayer shall pay at the time the 168 tax liability is paid an amount of interest computed at the rate 169 per annum prescribed by section 5703.47 of the Revised Code on 170 that liability from the time that payment is due without extension 171 to the time of actual payment. Except as provided in section 172 5747.132 of the Revised Code, in addition to all other interest 173

charges and penalties, all taxes imposed under this chapter or 174 Chapter 5748. of the Revised Code and remaining unpaid after they 175 become due, except combined amounts due of one dollar or less, 176 bear interest at the rate per annum prescribed by section 5703.47 177 of the Revised Code until paid or until the day an assessment is 178 issued under section 5747.13 of the Revised Code, whichever occurs 179 first. 180

If the tax commissioner considers it necessary in order to 181 ensure the payment of the tax imposed by section 5747.02 of the 182 Revised Code or any tax imposed under Chapter 5748. of the Revised 183 Code, the tax commissioner may require returns and payments to be 184 made otherwise than as provided in this section. 185

To the extent that any provision in this division conflicts 186 with any provision in section 5747.026 of the Revised Code, the 187 provision in that section prevails. 188

(H) If any report, claim, statement, or other document 189 required to be filed, or any payment required to be made, within a 190 prescribed period or on or before a prescribed date under this 191 chapter is delivered after that period or that date by United 192 States mail to the agency, officer, or office with which the 193 report, claim, statement, or other document is required to be 194 filed, or to which the payment is required to be made, the date of 195 the postmark stamped on the cover in which the report, claim, 196 statement, or other document, or payment is mailed shall be deemed 197 to be the date of delivery or the date of payment. 198

If a payment is required to be made by electronic funds 199 transfer pursuant to section 5747.072 of the Revised Code, the 200 payment is considered to be made when the payment is received by 201 the treasurer of state or credited to an account designated by the 202 treasurer of state for the receipt of tax payments. 203

"The date of the postmark" means, in the event there is more 204

than one date on the cover, the earliest date imprinted on the205cover by the United States postal service.206

(I) The amounts withheld by the employer pursuant to section 207
5747.06 of the Revised Code shall be allowed to the recipient of 208
the compensation as credits against payment of the appropriate 209
taxes imposed on the recipient by section 5747.02 and under 210
Chapter 5748. of the Revised Code. 211

(J) If, in accordance with division (D) of this section, a 212 pass-through entity elects to file a single return and if any 213 investor is required to file the return and make the payment of 214 taxes required by this chapter on account of the investor's other 215 income that is not included in a single return filed by a 216 pass-through entity, the investor is entitled to a refundable 217 credit equal to the investor's proportionate share of the tax paid 218 by the pass-through entity on behalf of the investor. The investor 219 shall claim the credit for the investor's taxable year in which or 220 with which ends the taxable year of the pass-through entity. 221 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to allow any credit 222 provided in this chapter to be claimed more than once. For the 223 purposes of computing any interest, penalty, or interest penalty, 224 the investor shall be deemed to have paid the refundable credit 225 provided by this division on the day that the pass-through entity 226 paid the estimated tax or the tax giving rise to the credit. 227

(K) The tax commissioner shall ensure that each return 228 required to be filed under this section includes a box that the 229 taxpayer may check to authorize a paid tax preparer who prepared 230 the return to communicate with the department of taxation about 231 matters pertaining to the return. The return or instructions 232 accompanying the return shall indicate that by checking the box 233 the taxpayer authorizes the department of taxation to contact the 234 preparer concerning questions that arise during the processing of 235 the return and authorizes the preparer only to provide the 236

<u>department with information that is missing from the return, to</u>	237
contact the department for information about the processing of the	238
return or the status of the taxpayer's refund or payments, and to	239
respond to notices about mathematical errors, offsets, or return	240
preparation that the taxpayer has received from the department and	241
has shown to the preparer.	
Section 2. That existing section 5747.08 of the Revised Code	243
is hereby repealed.	