As Reported by the House Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee

127th General Assembly Regular Session 2007-2008

Am. H. B. No. 323

Representative Gibbs

Cosponsors: Representatives Peterson, McGregor, J., Evans, Huffman, Wagner, Miller, Fessler, Seitz, Bubp, Okey, McGregor, R., Fende, Schlichter, Sayre, Aslanides, Zehringer, Reinhard, Core, Hite, Domenick

A BILL

To amend sections 971.01, 971.04, 971.05, 971.06,	1
971.07, 971.08, 971.09, 971.10, 971.33, 971.34,	2
and 971.99; to amend for the purpose of adopting	3
new section numbers as indicated in parentheses	4
sections 971.04 (971.09), 971.05 (971.10), 971.06	5
(971.11), 971.07 (971.12), 971.08 (971.13), 971.09	б
(971.14), and 971.10 (971.15); to enact new	7
sections 971.02, 971.03, 971.04, 971.05, 971.06,	8
971.07, 971.08, 971.16, 971.17, and 971.18; and to	9
repeal sections 971.02, 971.03, 971.11, 971.12,	10
971.13, 971.14, 971.15, 971.16, 971.17, 971.18,	11
971.21, 971.22, 971.23, 971.24, 971.25, 971.26,	12
971.27, 971.28, 971.29, 971.30, 971.31, and 971.32	13
of the Revised Code to revise the Fences Law.	14

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 971.01, 971.04, 971.05, 971.06,	15
971.07, 971.08, 971.09, 971.10, 971.33, 971.34, and 971.99 be	16
amended, sections 971.04 (971.09), 971.05 (971.10), 971.06	17

(971.11), 971.07 (971.12), 971.08 (971.13), 971.09 (971.14), and	18
971.10 (971.15) be amended for the purpose of adopting new section	19
numbers as indicated in parentheses, and new sections 971.02,	20
971.03, 971.04, 971.05, 971.06, 971.07, 971.08, 971.16, 971.17,	21
and 971.18 of the Revised Code be enacted as follows:	22
Sec. 971.01. As used in this chapter, "owner":	23
(A) "Applicable county recorder" means the county recorder of	24
a county in which a partition fence is, was, or is not required to	25
be constructed and maintained in good repair.	26
(B) "Build a fence," "construct a fence," and "maintain a	27
fence in good repair" include any necessary clearing of land.	28
(C) "Livestock" means horses, mules, asses, hogs, sheep,	29
goats, cattle, and any other animal that is raised or maintained	30
domestically for food, fiber, or hunting purposes.	31
(D) "Owner" means both of the following:	32
(A)(1) The owner of land in fee simple, of estates for life,	33
of easements, or of rights-of-way while used by the owners thereof	34
as farm outlets;	35
(B) The department of natural resources (2) Any of the	36
following with regard to any land that it owns, leases, manages,	37
or otherwise controls and that is adjacent to land used to graze	38
livestock:	39
(a) The department of natural resources;	40
(b) A conservancy district organized under Chapter 6101. of	41
the Revised Code;	42
(c) A political subdivision with a real property interest in	43
recreational trails.	44
	<i>1</i> –
Proceedings under this chapter do not bind the owner unless	45

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the owner is notified as provided in section 971.13 of the Revised
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Code.
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     (E) "Partition fence" means a fence that is located on the
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division line between the adjoining properties of two owners.
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"Partition fence" includes a fence that has been considered a
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division line between two such properties even though a subsequent
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land survey indicates that the fence is not located directly on
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the division line.
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     (F) "Preferred partition fence" means a partition fence that
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is a woven wire fence, either standard or high tensile, with one
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or two strands of barbed wire located not less than forty-eight
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inches from the ground or a nonelectric high tensile fence of at
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least seven strands and that is constructed in accordance with the
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United States natural resources conservation service conservation
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practice standard for fences, code 382. "Preferred partition
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fence" includes a barbed wire, electric, or live fence, provided
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that the owners of adjoining properties agree, in writing, to
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allow such fences.
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     (G) "Recreational trail" has the same meaning as in section
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1519.07 of the Revised Code.
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     Sec. 971.02. (A) Except as otherwise provided in this
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section, all fields and enclosures in which livestock are kept or
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placed and that are bordered by a division line between the
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adjoining properties of different owners shall be enclosed by a
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preferred partition fence.
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     (B) Nothing in this chapter prevents an owner from building a
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fence that exceeds the requirements for a preferred partition
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fence established under this chapter. The owner building such a
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fence shall pay all additional costs and expenses of building the
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fence and maintaining it in good repair.
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(C) This section does not apply to either of the following:	76
(1) The owners of adjoining properties that enter into an	77
agreement in accordance with section 971.04 of the Revised Code;	78
(2) Fences that were constructed prior to the effective date	79
<u>of this section.</u>	80
sec. 971.03. This chapter does not apply to any of the	81
<u>following:</u>	82
(A) The enclosure of lots in municipal corporations;	83
(B) The enclosure of adjoining properties that are laid out	84
into lots outside of municipal corporations;	85
(C) Fences that are required to be constructed by persons or	86
corporations owning, controlling, or managing a railroad pursuant	87
to Chapter 4959. of the Revised Code.	88
	0.0
Sec. 971.04. Nothing in this chapter prevents the owners of	89
adjoining properties from entering into a written agreement that	90
states that no fence is needed between the properties, a fence	91
other than a preferred partition fence may be built and maintained	92
pursuant to division (C)(1) of section 971.02 of the Revised Code,	93
or the rights and obligations of the owners are different from	94
what is established in this chapter. The agreement shall be filed	95
with the applicable county recorder and placed in the partition	96
fence record established under section 971.15 of the Revised Code.	97
In addition, the agreement runs with the properties that are	98
subject to the agreement.	99

Sec. 971.05. (A) If there is evidence that a partition fence100previously existed between the adjoining properties of two owners,101one of the owners, or both, may file an affidavit with the102applicable county recorder to be placed in the partition fence103record established under section 971.15 of the Revised Code104

stating that a partition fence existed between the adjoining	105
properties within two years prior to the filing of the affidavit.	106
The affidavit also shall specify the location of the properties	107
and that the fence has been removed and not replaced. The	108
affidavit shall be filed no later than one year after the	109
effective date of this section.	110
(B) If an affidavit is filed under this section, section	111
971.06 of the Revised Code applies.	112
(C) If an affidavit is not filed under this section, section	113
971.07 of the Revised Code applies.	114
Sec. 971.06. (A) If a partition fence exists between	115
adjoining properties, the owners of the adjoining properties shall	116
maintain the fence in good repair in equitable shares. If the	117
owners decide to build a new fence, they shall do so in equitable	118
shares in accordance with this chapter unless the owners enter	119
into an agreement in accordance with section 971.04 of the Revised	120
Code.	121
(B) The owners of adjoining properties shall build and	122
maintain in good repair a partition fence in equitable shares in	123
accordance with this chapter if there is evidence that a partition	124
fence previously existed between the adjoining properties or if	125
either of the owners of the adjoining properties, or the previous	126
owners of the adjoining properties, has or had filed an affidavit	127
with the applicable county recorder under section 971.05 of the	128
Revised Code. However, the owners of the adjoining properties are	129
not required to build and maintain in good repair a partition	130
fence in equitable shares if the owners enter or the previous	131
owners entered, as applicable, into an agreement in accordance	132
with section 971.04 of the Revised Code.	133

(C)(1) If a partition fence is removed by an owner and not 134

replaced within one year after removal, the owner who removed the	135
partition fence shall file an affidavit with the applicable county	136
recorder to be placed in the partition fence record established	137
under section 971.15 of the Revised Code stating that a partition	138
fence existed between the adjoining properties within one year	139
prior to the filing of the affidavit. The affidavit also shall	140
specify the location of the properties and state that the fence	141
has been removed and not replaced.	142
(2) If an affidavit is filed and a partition fence is	143
rebuilt, the owners of the adjoining properties shall build and	144
maintain in good repair the new fence in equitable shares in	145
accordance with this chapter unless the owners enter into an	146
agreement in accordance with section 971.04 of the Revised Code.	147
(3) If an affidavit is not filed and a partition fence is	148
rebuilt, the owner constructing the fence shall bear the total	149
costs of building and maintaining it in good repair.	150

Sec. 971.07. (A) If a partition fence does not exist between 151 adjoining properties, there is no evidence that a partition fence 152 previously existed, an affidavit has not been filed with the 153 applicable county recorder in accordance with section 971.05 or 154 971.06 of the Revised Code, or a written agreement between the 155 owners of adjoining properties has not been filed with the 156 applicable county recorder in accordance with section 971.04 of 157 the Revised Code and an owner wants to build a partition fence, 158 that owner shall bear the costs of building and maintaining in 159 good repair the partition fence. The owner may file with the 160 applicable county recorder an affidavit that specifies the costs 161 incurred by the owner to build the partition fence. Each year 162 after the fence is built, the owner may file with the applicable 163 county recorder an affidavit that specifies the costs incurred 164 that year by the owner to maintain the fence in good repair. 165

(B) If an owner of adjoining property that did not assist in 16	66
bearing the costs of building and maintaining in good repair a 16	67
partition fence, or any successor in interest of the property, 16	68
subsequently uses the fence to keep livestock enclosed on the 16	69
property within thirty years after the fence was built, the owner 17	70
that built the fence, or any successor in interest of the 17	71
property, may file a claim for reimbursement of fifty per cent of 17	72
the total cost of building and maintaining in good repair the 17	73
partition fence with the owner of the adjoining property or that 17	74
owner's successor in interest, provided that an affidavit has been 17	75
filed under division (A) of this section. An owner that receives a 17	76
claim for reimbursement under this division promptly shall pay it. 17	77
In addition, if necessary, the owners shall modify the partition 17	78
fence so that it complies with the standards for preferred 17	79
partition fences established in this chapter. The owners shall 18	80
equally divide the costs of the modification of the partition 18	81
fence. 18	82
	82
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's 18	
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's 18 successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of 18	83
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18	83 84
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18	83 84 85
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18	83 84 85 86
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18	83 84 85 86 87
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18	83 84 85 86 87 88
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18maintaining in good repair the partition fence.19	83 84 85 86 87 88 89
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18(D) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's19	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18maintaining in good repair the partition fence.19(D) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's19successor in interest, pays the claim for reimbursement filed by19	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18maintaining in good repair the partition fence.19(D) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's19successor in interest, pays the claim for reimbursement filed by19the owner that built and maintained in good repair the partition19	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18maintaining in good repair the partition fence.19(D) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's19successor in interest, pays the claim for reimbursement filed by19the owner that built and maintained in good repair the partition19fence under division (B) of this section or is required to19	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93
(C) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's18successor in interest, fails to pay the claim for reimbursement of18fifty per cent of the total cost of building and maintaining in18good repair the partition fence that was filed under division (B)18of this section, the owner that filed the claim for reimbursement18may file an action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover18not more than fifty per cent of the total cost of building and18maintaining in good repair the partition fence.19(D) If the owner of adjoining property, or that owner's19successor in interest, pays the claim for reimbursement filed by19the owner that built and maintained in good repair the partition19fence under division (B) of this section or is required to19reimburse that owner by a court under division (C) of this19	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94

of the Revised Code.

(E) If the owner that builds and maintains in good repair a	199
partition fence does not file an affidavit under division (A) of	200
this section, the owner forfeits the owner's right to	201
reimbursement from the owner of adjoining property as authorized	202
under this section.	203

sec. 971.08. (A) If an owner chooses to build a partition 204 fence and the owner of adjoining property does not share in the 205 construction of the fence, the owner building the fence, or a 206 contractor hired by the owner, may enter on the adjoining property 207 for no more than ten feet for the length of the fence to build and 208 maintain in good repair the fence. The owner or contractor 209 building the fence is not quilty of a violation of section 2911.21 210 of the Revised Code or an ordinance of a municipal corporation 211 that is substantially equivalent, provided that the owner or 212 contractor does not enter onto the property beyond the ten feet 213 specified in this division. However, that owner or contractor is 214 liable for all damages caused by the entry onto the adjoining 215 property, including damages to crops. 216

(B) No person shall obstruct or interfere with anyone who is217lawfully engaged in the construction or maintenance of a partition218fence.219

sec. 971.04 971.09. (A) When a person an owner neglects to 220
build or maintain in good repair a partition fence, or the portion 221
thereof which he that the owner is required to build or maintain, 222
the aggrieved person owner may complain to do either of the 223
following: 224

(1) File an action in a court of common pleas as provided in225section 971.16 of the Revised Code;226

(2) File a complaint with the board of township trustees of 227

is to be built.

the township in which such the land or fence is located. Such or When a partition fence is on a township or county line, the

boards of township trustees of the adjacent townships have 231 concurrent jurisdiction, and the board of township trustees of 232 either of the townships may be called to perform the applicable 233 duties established in this chapter. Either party to the complaint 234 may call the board of the other township, in which case they shall 235 act jointly, but a separate record shall be made in both 236 townships. 237

(B) If a complaint is filed with a board of township 238 trustees, the board, after not less than ten days' written notice 239 to all adjoining landowners owners of the time and place of 240 meeting, shall view the fence or premises where such the fence is 241 located or is to be built, and assign, in writing, to each person 242 his equal share thereof, to be constructed or kept in repair by 243 him. At the meeting, the board shall determine whether a partition 244 fence exists, regardless of whether it is in disrepair, or there 245 is evidence that a partition fence previously existed. If there is 246 no evidence that a partition fence exists, even in disrepair, or 247 if there is no evidence that a partition fence previously existed, 248 the board shall review the applicable county recorder's records to 249 determine whether an affidavit has been filed in accordance with 250 section 971.05, 971.06, or 971.07 of the Revised Code or an 251 agreement has been filed in accordance with section 971.04 of the 252 253 <u>Revised Code.</u>

(C) After viewing the fence or premises and reviewing the 254 applicable county recorder's records, if applicable, the board may 255 request additional information from either owner that is a party 256 257 to the complaint.

(D)(1) At the next regularly scheduled meeting of the board 258 after viewing the fence or premises and reviewing the applicable 259

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county recorder's records, if applicable, the board shall	260
determine if a partition fence is required to be built or	261
maintained in good repair, as applicable. If the board determines	262
that a partition fence is required to be built or maintained, the	263
board shall decide each owner's responsibility for building or	264
maintaining in good repair the partition fence.	265
(2) If the board finds that both owners are responsible, the	266
board shall equitably assign, in writing, each owner's share of	267
building or maintaining in good repair the partition fence. When	268
making an equitable assignment, the board may assign a specific	269
portion of the partition fence to be built or maintained in good	270
repair, or the board may assign a portion of the total cost of	271
building or maintaining in good repair the partition fence if the	272
owners have submitted to the board an estimate from a contractor	273
of the necessary cost to perform the applicable work. If the	274
partition fence does or will contain livestock, the board shall	275
include in the equitable assignment the cost of building or	276
modifying the fence to meet the standards for preferred partition	277
fences established in this chapter.	278
(3) If the board finds that one owner is responsible, the	279
board shall require that owner, in writing, to pay the total cost	280
of building or maintaining in good repair the partition fence or	281
the portion of the partition fence for which the owner is	282
responsible, as applicable.	283
(4) If the board determines that a partition fence is not	284
required to be built or maintained in good repair, as applicable,	285
the board shall notify each owner of that determination in	286
writing.	287
(E) When making an equitable assignment under division (D)(2)	288
of this section, the board shall consider, without limitation, all	289
of the following:	290

(1) The topography of the applicable property;	291
(2) The presence of streams, creeks, rivers, or other bodies	292
<u>of water;</u>	293
(3) The presence of trees, vines, or other vegetation;	294
(4) The level of risk of trespassers on either property due	295
to the population density surrounding the property or the	296
recreational use of adjoining properties;	297
(5) The importance of marking division lines between the	298
properties;	299
(6) The number and type of livestock owned by either owner	300
that may be contained by the partition fence.	301
(F) The board shall certify a report of an assignment made	302
under division (D)(2) of this section or a finding made under	303
division (D)(3) of this section to the applicable county recorder,	304
who shall record the assignment or finding in the partition fence	305
record established under section 971.15 of the Revised Code.	306
(G)(1) If either owner does not agree to the board's	307
assignment of responsibility under division (D)(2) of this section	308
for building or maintaining in good repair a partition fence, the	309
owner, not later than thirty days after the assignment has been	310
made, may deliver to the board and the other owner a written	311
request for binding arbitration. An owner that requests binding	312
arbitration also shall deliver a copy of the request to the court	313
of common pleas of the county in which the arbitration is to be	314
held, which shall be the county in which the owner that seeks the	315
binding arbitration resides. If either owner requests binding	316
arbitration, the board shall submit a report of its recommendation	317
of assignment that is made under division (D)(2) of this section	318
or of its finding that is made under division (D)(3) of this	319
section, as applicable, to the court of common pleas in which the	320
arbitration is to be held.	321

(2) The court of common pleas in which the arbitration is to	322
be held shall appoint an arbitrator. The court shall furnish the	323
board's report that is submitted to the court under division	324
(G)(1) of this section to the arbitrator. The owners shall pay the	325
costs of the arbitrator's services in equal amounts. An arbitrator	326
that has knowledge of this chapter shall be appointed, if	327
possible.	328
(3) Not later than thirty days after appointment of an	329
arbitrator, each owner and the board shall deliver to the	330
arbitrator a recommendation for the assignment of responsibility	331
for building or maintaining in good repair the partition fence.	332
Not later than sixty days after appointment of the arbitrator, the	333
arbitrator shall approve one of the recommendations submitted or	334
assign responsibility for building or maintaining in good repair	335
the partition fence based on the arbitrator's judgment.	336
The arbitrator shall deliver to each owner and the board a	337
written statement of the arbitration decision that states each	338
owner's responsibility for building or maintaining in good repair	339
the partition fence. The arbitrator shall certify a report of the	340
arbitration decision to the applicable county recorder, who shall	341
record the decision in the partition fence record established	342
under section 971.15 of the Revised Code.	343
The owners shall abide by the arbitration decision. The	344
arbitration decision shall be enforced, upon petition by either	345
owner, by the court of common pleas of the county in which the	346

Sec. 971.05 971.10. The cost due the township fiscal officer 348 and the board of township trustees for making the assignment set 349 forth in section 971.04 971.09 of the Revised Code shall be taxed 350 equally against each of the persons and, if not paid to the fiscal 351 officer within thirty days from the date of the assignment, shall 352

petitioner resides.

be certified by the fiscal officer to the county auditor, with a 353 correct description of the lands and the amount charged against 354 each portion. 355

Sec. 971.06 971.11. The county auditor shall place the amount 356 authorized in section 971.05 971.10 of the Revised Code upon the 357 duplicate to be collected as other taxes, and the county treasurer 358 shall pay it, when collected, to the township fiscal officer as 359 other funds are paid. 360

Sec. 971.07 971.12. (A) If either person owner fails to build 361 or maintain in qood repair the portion of a partition fence 362 assigned to him the owner under section 971.04 971.09 of the 363 Revised Code, the board of township trustees, upon the application 364 of the aggrieved person owner, shall award the contract to the 365 lowest responsible bidder agreeing to furnish the labor and 366 material, and build such or maintain the fence according to the 367 specifications proposed by the board, after advertising for bids 368 once a week for three consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general 369 circulation in the county in which the township is situated. 370

(B) If no bids are received from responsible bidders as
provided in this section, the trustees shall procure labor and
materials at prevailing rates and cause such the fence to be
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constructed or maintained.
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(C) No person shall obstruct or interfere with anyone 375
lawfully engaged in construction <u>or maintenance</u> of a partition 376
fence or in the performance of any other act described in this 377
section. 378

Sec. 971.08 971.13. When the work provided for under section 379 971.12 of the Revised Code is completed to the satisfaction of the 380 board of township trustees, it shall certify the costs to the 381 township fiscal officer. If the costs are not paid within thirty 382

days, the township fiscal officer shall certify them to the county383auditor with a statement of the cost of the construction or384maintenance and incidental costs incurred by the trustees and a385correct description of each piece of land upon which the costs are386assessed.387

Sec. 971.09 971.14. The county auditor shall place the 388 amounts certified, as provided in section 971.08 971.13 of the 389 Revised Code, upon the tax duplicate, which amounts shall become a 390 lien and be collected as other taxes. The board of township 391 trustees shall certify the amount due each person for building or 392 maintaining the fence and the amount due each trustee and the 393 township fiscal officer for services rendered. In anticipation of 394 the collection of the amounts, the auditor shall draw orders for 395 the payment of the amounts out of the county treasury. 396

Sec. 971.10 971.15. The applicable county recorder shall keep 397 a book known as the "Partition Fence Record partition fence 398 record" and all divisions of. All agreements between the owners of 399 adjoining properties filed in accordance with this chapter, all 400 affidavits filed by owners in accordance with this chapter, and 401 all assignments of and findings and decisions regarding 402 responsibility for building and maintaining in good repair 403 partition fences made under this chapter shall be recorded 404 therein, and in the record. A document recorded in the record 405 shall be final between the parties thereto and successive owners 406 thereafter, until such divisions become unequal by a sale or 407 division of land or a portion thereof, in which case a new 408 division may be had modified by a subsequent document. All 409 documents recorded in the record shall describe the land where a 410 partition fence is located and the portion of the fence assigned 411 to each applicable owner. In addition, the documents shall 412 describe the purposes and use of the partition fence. 413

Sec. 971.16. (A) An owner may file an action in a court of	414
common pleas of the county in which the owner resides if the owner	415
of adjoining property neglects to build or maintain in good repair	416
a partition fence or the portion of a partition fence that the	417
<u>owner is required to build or maintain.</u>	418
(B) In an action filed under this section, a court shall	419
consider all of the following when making an assignment of	420
responsibility for building or maintaining in good repair a	421
partition fence:	422
(1) Whether a partition fence currently exists even if it is	423
<u>in disrepair;</u>	424
(2) Whether there is evidence that a partition fence existed	425
in the past;	426
(3) Whether a written agreement between the owners has been	427
filed with the applicable county recorder in accordance with	428
section 971.04 of the Revised Code;	429
(4) Whether an affidavit has been filed with the applicable	430
<u>county recorder in accordance with section 971.05, 971.06, or</u>	431
971.07 of the Revised Code;	432
(5) All of the following:	433
(a) The topography of the applicable property;	434
(b) The presence of streams, creeks, rivers, or other bodies	435
<u>of water;</u>	436
(c) The presence of trees, vines, or other vegetation;	437
(d) The level of risk of trespassers on either property due	438
to the population density surrounding the property or the	439
recreational use of adjoining properties;	440
(e) The importance of marking division lines between the	441
properties;	442

(f) The number and type of livestock owned by either owner	443
that may be contained by the partition fence.	444
The court shall make an assignment in equitable shares.	445
(C) The court shall assign attorney's fees and court costs in	446
an equitable manner to the parties.	447

Sec. 971.17. (A) Not fewer than twenty-eight days prior to 448 removing a partition fence, an owner shall notify the owner of 449 adjoining property in writing that the owner intends to remove the 450 partition fence. The notice may be delivered personally or by 451 certified mail, return receipt requested, to the last known 452 address of the adjoining owner. If the notice delivered by 453 certified mail is refused or unclaimed, the notice may be 454 delivered by ordinary mail. If the notice delivered by ordinary 455 mail is returned for failure of delivery, or if the address of the 456 adjoining owner is unknown and cannot be ascertained with 457 reasonable diligence, notice may be served by publication once a 458 week for three consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general 459 circulation in the county in which the partition fence is located. 460

(B) If an owner removes a partition fence without notifying461the owner of adjoining property in accordance with division (A) of462this section, the owner forfeits the owner's right to seek463reimbursement under section 971.07 of the Revised Code for the464construction and maintenance of a new partition fence.465

(C) An action for trespass by the owner of adjoining property466against the owner removing a partition fence may include a467reasonable request for court costs, attorney's fees, and other468litigation costs.469

(D) No owner shall place any debris accumulated from the470removal of a partition fence on adjoining property without471entering into a written agreement with the owner of the adjoining472

property. An adjoining owner who has not entered into a written	473
agreement under this division shall have a cause of action against	474
the owner that placed debris from the removal of a partition fence	475
on the adjoining owner's property for the cost of removing that	476
debris. Any action against the owner may include any attorney's	477
fees.	478

Sec. 971.18. An owner of livestock who permits the livestock	479
to run at large out of the livestock's enclosure is liable for all	480
damages caused by the livestock on the premises of another.	481

Sec. 971.33. An owner of land, adjacent to a line or 482 partition fence, shall keep all brush, briers, thistles, or other 483 noxious weeds cut in the fence corners and a strip four feet wide 484 on his the owner's side along the line of a partition fence, but 485 this section does not affect the planting of vines or trees for 486 use. 487

sec. 971.34. If the owner or tenant occupying land, neglects 488 or refuses to cut brush, briers, thistles, or other noxious weeds, 489 as provided in section 971.33 of the Revised Code, an owner or 490 occupant of land abutting on the line or partition fence, after 491 having given the owner or tenant not less than ten days' notice to 492 cut or remove them, may notify the board of township trustees of 493 the township in which the land is situated, who shall forthwith 494 view the premises, and if satisfied that there is just cause of 495 complaint, shall cause them to be cut, by letting the work to the 496 lowest bidder, or by entering into a private contract therefor. 497

Sec. 971.99. (A) Wheever Except as otherwise provided in498division (B), (C), or (D) of this section, wheever violates499division (B) of section 971.03 971.08 or division (C) of section500971.12 of the Revised Code is guilty of a misdemeanor of the501

of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.

fourth third degree.	502
(B) Whoever violates division (C) of section 971.07 of the	503
Revised Code is guilty of a misdemeanor of the third degree.	504
(B) Whoever violates division (B) of section 971.08 or	505
division (C) of section 971.12 of the Revised Code is guilty of a	506
misdemeanor of the second degree if, in committing the offense,	507
the violator made a threat of physical harm to the person that was	508
building or maintaining a partition fence.	509
(C) Whoever violates division (B) of section 971.08 or	510
division (C) of section 971.12 of the Revised Code is guilty of a	511
misdemeanor of the first degree if, in committing the offense, the	512
violator caused physical harm to the person that was building or	513
maintaining a partition fence.	514
(D) Whoever violates division (B) of section 971.08 or	515
division (C) of section 971.12 of the Revised Code is guilty of a	516
felony of the fifth degree if, in committing the offense, the	517
violator caused serious physical harm or death to the person that	518
<u>was building or maintaining a partition fence.</u>	519
(E) Prosecution for a violation of division (B) of section	520
971.08 or division (C) of section 971.12 of the Revised Code does	521
not preclude prosecution for a violation of any other section of	522
the Revised Code. One or more acts, a series of acts, or a course	523
of behavior that can be prosecuted under this section or any other	524
section of the Revised Code may be prosecuted under this section,	525
the other section, or both sections.	526
Section 2. That existing sections 971.01, 971.04, 971.05,	527
971.06, 971.07, 971.08, 971.09, 971.10, 971.33, 971.34, and 971.99	528
and sections 971.02, 971.03, 971.11, 971.12, 971.13, 971.14,	529
971.15, 971.16, 971.17, 971.18, 971.21, 971.22, 971.23, 971.24,	530
971.25, 971.26, 971.27, 971.28, 971.29, 971.30, 971.31, and 971.32	531