As Reported by the Senate State and Local Government and Veterans Affairs Committee

127th General Assembly Regular Session 2007-2008

Sub. S. B. No. 248

Senator Austria

Cosponsors: Senators Boccieri, Buehrer, Carey, Cates, Coughlin, Faber, Gardner, Harris, Jacobson, Mason, Mumper, Padgett, Schaffer, Schuring, Spada, Smith, Grendell, Fedor, Roberts

A BILL

То	amend sections 149.43, 317.24, 317.27, 2313.16,	1
	2741.02, 2921.22, and 3345.01 and to enact	2
	sections 2741.99, 3333.42, and 5913.11 of the	3
	Revised Code to exempt certain armed forces	4
	discharges from inspection or copying as a public	5
	record, to prohibit failing to report the	6
	unauthorized use of certain electronic property to	7
	law enforcement authorities, to excuse certain	8
	military persons from jury duty, to establish a	9
	criminal penalty for unlawfully using a deceased	10
	military person's persona, to establish tuition	11
	benefits for certain military persons, to create	12
	the Ohio Military Medal of Distinction, and to	13
	require a report regarding the feasibility of a	14
	National Guard Youth Challenge Program.	15

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

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the Revised Code;	47
(g) Trial preparation records;	48
(h) Confidential law enforcement investigatory records;	49
(i) Records containing information that is confidential under	50
section 2710.03 or 4112.05 of the Revised Code;	51
(j) DNA records stored in the DNA database pursuant to	52
section 109.573 of the Revised Code;	53
(k) Inmate records released by the department of	54
rehabilitation and correction to the department of youth services	55
or a court of record pursuant to division (E) of section 5120.21	56
of the Revised Code;	57
(1) Records maintained by the department of youth services	58
pertaining to children in its custody released by the department	59
of youth services to the department of rehabilitation and	60
correction pursuant to section 5139.05 of the Revised Code;	61
(m) Intellectual property records;	62
(n) Donor profile records;	63
(o) Records maintained by the department of job and family	64
services pursuant to section 3121.894 of the Revised Code;	65
(p) Peace officer, parole officer, prosecuting attorney,	66
assistant prosecuting attorney, correctional employee, youth	67
services employee, firefighter, or EMT residential and familial	68
information;	69
(q) In the case of a county hospital operated pursuant to	70
Chapter 339. of the Revised Code or a municipal hospital operated	71
pursuant to Chapter 749. of the Revised Code, information that	72
constitutes a trade secret, as defined in section 1333.61 of the	73
Revised Code;	74
(r) Information pertaining to the recreational activities of	75

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a person under the age of eighteen;	76
(s) Records provided to, statements made by review board	77
members during meetings of, and all work products of a child	78
fatality review board acting under sections 307.621 to 307.629 of	79
the Revised Code, other than the report prepared pursuant to	80
section 307.626 of the Revised Code;	81
(t) Records provided to and statements made by the executive	82
director of a public children services agency or a prosecuting	83
attorney acting pursuant to section 5153.171 of the Revised Code	84
other than the information released under that section;	85
(u) Test materials, examinations, or evaluation tools used in	86
an examination for licensure as a nursing home administrator that	87
the board of examiners of nursing home administrators administers	88
under section 4751.04 of the Revised Code or contracts under that	89
section with a private or government entity to administer;	90
(v) Records the release of which is prohibited by state or	91
federal law;	92
(w) Proprietary information of or relating to any person that	93
is submitted to or compiled by the Ohio venture capital authority	94
created under section 150.01 of the Revised Code;	95
(x) Information reported and evaluations conducted pursuant	96
to section 3701.072 of the Revised Code;	97
(y) Financial statements and data any person submits for any	98
purpose to the Ohio housing finance agency or the controlling	99
board in connection with applying for, receiving, or accounting	100
for financial assistance from the agency, and information that	101
identifies any individual who benefits directly or indirectly from	102
financial assistance from the agency:	103
(z) Discharges recorded with a county recorder under section	104
317.24 of the Revised Code, as specified in division (B)(2) of	105

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that section.	106
(2) "Confidential law enforcement investigatory record" means	107
any record that pertains to a law enforcement matter of a	108
criminal, quasi-criminal, civil, or administrative nature, but	109
only to the extent that the release of the record would create a	110
high probability of disclosure of any of the following:	111
(a) The identity of a suspect who has not been charged with	112
the offense to which the record pertains, or of an information	113
source or witness to whom confidentiality has been reasonably	114
promised;	115
(b) Information provided by an information source or witness	116
to whom confidentiality has been reasonably promised, which	117
information would reasonably tend to disclose the source's or	118
witness's identity;	119
(c) Specific confidential investigatory techniques or	120
procedures or specific investigatory work product;	121
(d) Information that would endanger the life or physical	122
safety of law enforcement personnel, a crime victim, a witness, or	123
a confidential information source.	124
(3) "Medical record" means any document or combination of	125
documents, except births, deaths, and the fact of admission to or	126
discharge from a hospital, that pertains to the medical history,	127
diagnosis, prognosis, or medical condition of a patient and that	128
is generated and maintained in the process of medical treatment.	129
(4) "Trial preparation record" means any record that contains	130
information that is specifically compiled in reasonable	131
anticipation of, or in defense of, a civil or criminal action or	132
proceeding, including the independent thought processes and	133
personal trial preparation of an attorney.	134
(5) "Intellectual property record" means a record, other than	135

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a financial or administrative record, that is produced or	136
collected by or for faculty or staff of a state institution of	137
higher learning in the conduct of or as a result of study or	138
research on an educational, commercial, scientific, artistic,	139
technical, or scholarly issue, regardless of whether the study or	140
research was sponsored by the institution alone or in conjunction	141
with a governmental body or private concern, and that has not been	142
publicly released, published, or patented.	143
(6) "Donor profile record" means all records about donors or	144
potential donors to a public institution of higher education	145
except the names and reported addresses of the actual donors and	146
the date, amount, and conditions of the actual donation.	147
(7) "Peace officer, parole officer, prosecuting attorney,	148
assistant prosecuting attorney, correctional employee, youth	149
services employee, firefighter, or EMT residential and familial	150
information" means any information that discloses any of the	151
following about a peace officer, parole officer, prosecuting	152
attorney, assistant prosecuting attorney, correctional employee,	153
youth services employee, firefighter, or EMT:	154
(a) The address of the actual personal residence of a peace	155
officer, parole officer, assistant prosecuting attorney,	156
correctional employee, youth services employee, firefighter, or	157
EMT, except for the state or political subdivision in which the	158
peace officer, parole officer, assistant prosecuting attorney,	159
correctional employee, youth services employee, firefighter, or	160
EMT resides;	161
(b) Information compiled from referral to or participation in	162
an employee assistance program;	163
(c) The social security number, the residential telephone	164
number, any bank account, debit card, charge card, or credit card	165
number, or the emergency telephone number of, or any medical	166

(8) "Information pertaining to the recreational activities of 226 a person under the age of eighteen" means information that is kept 227 in the ordinary course of business by a public office, that 228 pertains to the recreational activities of a person under the age 229

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"EMT-basic," "EMT-I," and "paramedic" have the same meanings as in

section 4765.01 of the Revised Code.

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of eighteen years, and that discloses any of the following:	230
(a) The address or telephone number of a person under the age	231
of eighteen or the address or telephone number of that person's	232
parent, guardian, custodian, or emergency contact person;	233
(b) The social security number, birth date, or photographic	234
image of a person under the age of eighteen;	235
(c) Any medical record, history, or information pertaining to	236
a person under the age of eighteen;	237
(d) Any additional information sought or required about a	238
person under the age of eighteen for the purpose of allowing that	239
person to participate in any recreational activity conducted or	240
sponsored by a public office or to use or obtain admission	241
privileges to any recreational facility owned or operated by a	242
public office.	243
(9) "Community control sanction" has the same meaning as in	244
section 2929.01 of the Revised Code.	245
(10) "Post-release control sanction" has the same meaning as	246
in section 2967.01 of the Revised Code.	247
(11) "Redaction" means obscuring or deleting any information	248
that is exempt from the duty to permit public inspection or	249
copying from an item that otherwise meets the definition of a	250
"record" in section 149.011 of the Revised Code.	251
(12) "Designee" and "elected official" have the same meanings	252
as in section 109.43 of the Revised Code.	253
(B)(1) Upon request and subject to division (B)(8) of this	254
section, all public records responsive to the request shall be	255
promptly prepared and made available for inspection to any person	256
at all reasonable times during regular business hours. Subject to	257
division (B)(8) of this section, upon request, a public office or	258
person responsible for public records shall make copies of the	259

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requested public record available at cost and within a reasonable 260 period of time. If a public record contains information that is 261 exempt from the duty to permit public inspection or to copy the 262 public record, the public office or the person responsible for the 263 public record shall make available all of the information within 264 the public record that is not exempt. When making that public 265 record available for public inspection or copying that public 266 record, the public office or the person responsible for the public 267 record shall notify the requester of any redaction or make the 268 redaction plainly visible. A redaction shall be deemed a denial of 269 a request to inspect or copy the redacted information, except if 270 federal or state law authorizes or requires a public office to 271 make the redaction. 272

- (2) To facilitate broader access to public records, a public 273 office or the person responsible for public records shall organize 274 and maintain public records in a manner that they can be made 275 available for inspection or copying in accordance with division 276 (B) of this section. A public office also shall have available a 277 copy of its current records retention schedule at a location 278 readily available to the public. If a requester makes an ambiguous 279 or overly broad request or has difficulty in making a request for 280 copies or inspection of public records under this section such 281 that the public office or the person responsible for the requested 282 public record cannot reasonably identify what public records are 283 being requested, the public office or the person responsible for 284 the requested public record may deny the request but shall provide 285 the requester with an opportunity to revise the request by 286 informing the requester of the manner in which records are 287 maintained by the public office and accessed in the ordinary 288 course of the public office's or person's duties. 289
- (3) If a request is ultimately denied, in part or in whole, 290 the public office or the person responsible for the requested 291

- public record shall provide the requester with an explanation, 292 including legal authority, setting forth why the request was 293 denied. If the initial request was provided in writing, the 294 explanation also shall be provided to the requester in writing. 295 The explanation shall not preclude the public office or the person 296 responsible for the requested public record from relying upon 297 additional reasons or legal authority in defending an action 298 commenced under division (C) of this section. 299
- (4) Unless specifically required or authorized by state or 300 federal law or in accordance with division (B) of this section, no 301 public office or person responsible for public records may limit 302 or condition the availability of public records by requiring 303 disclosure of the requester's identity or the intended use of the 304 requested public record. Any requirement that the requester 305 disclose the requestor's identity or the intended use of the 306 requested public record constitutes a denial of the request. 307
- (5) A public office or person responsible for public records 308 may ask a requester to make the request in writing, may ask for 309 the requester's identity, and may inquire about the intended use 310 of the information requested, but may do so only after disclosing 311 to the requester that a written request is not mandatory and that 312 the requester may decline to reveal the requester's identity or 313 the intended use and when a written request or disclosure of the 314 identity or intended use would benefit the requester by enhancing 315 the ability of the public office or person responsible for public 316 records to identify, locate, or deliver the public records sought 317 by the requester. 318
- (6) If any person chooses to obtain a copy of a public record 319 in accordance with division (B) of this section, the public office 320 or person responsible for the public record may require that 321 person to pay in advance the cost involved in providing the copy 322 of the public record in accordance with the choice made by the 323

person seeking the copy under this division. The public office or 324 the person responsible for the public record shall permit that 325 person to choose to have the public record duplicated upon paper, 326 upon the same medium upon which the public office or person 327 responsible for the public record keeps it, or upon any other 328 medium upon which the public office or person responsible for the 329 public record determines that it reasonably can be duplicated as 330 an integral part of the normal operations of the public office or 331 person responsible for the public record. When the person seeking 332 the copy makes a choice under this division, the public office or 333 person responsible for the public record shall provide a copy of 334 it in accordance with the choice made by the person seeking the 335 copy. Nothing in this section requires a public office or person 336 responsible for the public record to allow the person seeking a 337 copy of the public record to make the copies of the public record. 338

(7) Upon a request made in accordance with division (B) of 339 this section and subject to division (B)(6) of this section, a 340 public office or person responsible for public records shall 341 transmit a copy of a public record to any person by United States 342 mail or by any other means of delivery or transmission within a 343 reasonable period of time after receiving the request for the 344 copy. The public office or person responsible for the public 345 record may require the person making the request to pay in advance 346 the cost of postage if the copy is transmitted by United States 347 mail or the cost of delivery if the copy is transmitted other than 348 by United States mail, and to pay in advance the costs incurred 349 for other supplies used in the mailing, delivery, or transmission. 350

Any public office may adopt a policy and procedures that it
will follow in transmitting, within a reasonable period of time
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after receiving a request, copies of public records by United
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States mail or by any other means of delivery or transmission
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pursuant to this division. A public office that adopts a policy
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and procedures under this division shall comply with them in performing its duties under this division.

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In any policy and procedures adopted under this division, a 358 public office may limit the number of records requested by a 359 person that the office will transmit by United States mail to ten 360 per month, unless the person certifies to the office in writing 361 that the person does not intend to use or forward the requested 362 records, or the information contained in them, for commercial 363 purposes. For purposes of this division, "commercial" shall be 364 narrowly construed and does not include reporting or gathering 365 news, reporting or gathering information to assist citizen 366 oversight or understanding of the operation or activities of 367 government, or nonprofit educational research. 368

- (8) A public office or person responsible for public records 369 is not required to permit a person who is incarcerated pursuant to 370 a criminal conviction or a juvenile adjudication to inspect or to 371 obtain a copy of any public record concerning a criminal 372 investigation or prosecution or concerning what would be a 373 criminal investigation or prosecution if the subject of the 374 investigation or prosecution were an adult, unless the request to 375 inspect or to obtain a copy of the record is for the purpose of 376 acquiring information that is subject to release as a public 377 record under this section and the judge who imposed the sentence 378 or made the adjudication with respect to the person, or the 379 judge's successor in office, finds that the information sought in 380 the public record is necessary to support what appears to be a 381 justiciable claim of the person. 382
- (9) Upon written request made and signed by a journalist on 383 or after December 16, 1999, a public office, or person responsible 384 for public records, having custody of the records of the agency 385 employing a specified peace officer, parole officer, prosecuting 386 attorney, assistant prosecuting attorney, correctional employee, 387

youth services employee, firefighter, or EMT shall disclose to the 388 journalist the address of the actual personal residence of the 389 peace officer, parole officer, prosecuting attorney, assistant 390 prosecuting attorney, correctional employee, youth services 391 employee, firefighter, or EMT and, if the peace officer's, parole 392 officer's, prosecuting attorney's, assistant prosecuting 393 attorney's, correctional employee's, youth services employee's, 394 firefighter's, or EMT's spouse, former spouse, or child is 395 employed by a public office, the name and address of the employer 396 of the peace officer's, parole officer's, prosecuting attorney's, 397 assistant prosecuting attorney's, correctional employee's, youth 398 services employee's, firefighter's, or EMT's spouse, former 399 spouse, or child. The request shall include the journalist's name 400 and title and the name and address of the journalist's employer 401 and shall state that disclosure of the information sought would be 402 in the public interest. 403

As used in this division, "journalist" means a person engaged 404 in, connected with, or employed by any news medium, including a 405 newspaper, magazine, press association, news agency, or wire 406 service, a radio or television station, or a similar medium, for 407 the purpose of gathering, processing, transmitting, compiling, 408 editing, or disseminating information for the general public. 409

(C)(1) If a person allegedly is aggrieved by the failure of a 410 public office or the person responsible for public records to 411 promptly prepare a public record and to make it available to the 412 person for inspection in accordance with division (B) of this 413 section or by any other failure of a public office or the person 414 responsible for public records to comply with an obligation in 415 accordance with division (B) of this section, the person allegedly 416 aggrieved may commence a mandamus action to obtain a judgment that 417 orders the public office or the person responsible for the public 418 record to comply with division (B) of this section, that awards 419 court costs and reasonable attorney's fees to the person that 420 instituted the mandamus action, and, if applicable, that includes 421 an order fixing statutory damages under division (C)(1) of this 422 section. The mandamus action may be commenced in the court of 423 common pleas of the county in which division (B) of this section 424 allegedly was not complied with, in the supreme court pursuant to 425 its original jurisdiction under Section 2 of Article IV, Ohio 426 Constitution, or in the court of appeals for the appellate 427 district in which division (B) of this section allegedly was not 428 complied with pursuant to its original jurisdiction under Section 429 3 of Article IV, Ohio Constitution. 430

If a requestor transmits a written request by hand delivery 431 or certified mail to inspect or receive copies of any public 432 record in a manner that fairly describes the public record or 433 class of public records to the public office or person responsible 434 for the requested public records, except as otherwise provided in 435 this section, the requestor shall be entitled to recover the 436 amount of statutory damages set forth in this division if a court 437 determines that the public office or the person responsible for 438 public records failed to comply with an obligation in accordance 439 with division (B) of this section. 440

The amount of statutory damages shall be fixed at one hundred 441 dollars for each business day during which the public office or 442 person responsible for the requested public records failed to 443 comply with an obligation in accordance with division (B) of this 444 section, beginning with the day on which the requester files a 445 mandamus action to recover statutory damages, up to a maximum of 446 one thousand dollars. The award of statutory damages shall not be 447 construed as a penalty, but as compensation for injury arising 448 from lost use of the requested information. The existence of this 449 injury shall be conclusively presumed. The award of statutory 450 damages shall be in addition to all other remedies authorized by 451

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- (ii) That a well-informed public office or person responsible

 for the requested public records reasonably would believe that the

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 conduct or threatened conduct of the public office or person

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 responsible for the requested public records as described in

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 division (C)(2)(c)(i) of this section would serve the public

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 policy that underlies the authority that is asserted as permitting

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 that conduct or threatened conduct.
- (D) Chapter 1347. of the Revised Code does not limit the 523 provisions of this section. 524
- (E)(1) To ensure that all employees of public offices are 525 appropriately educated about a public office's obligations under 526 division (B) of this section, all elected officials or their 527 appropriate designees shall attend training approved by the 528 attorney general as provided in section 109.43 of the Revised 529 Code. In addition, all public offices shall adopt a public records 530 policy in compliance with this section for responding to public 531 records requests. In adopting a public records policy under this 532 division, a public office may obtain guidance from the model 533 public records policy developed and provided to the public office 534 by the attorney general under section 109.43 of the Revised Code. 535 Except as otherwise provided in this section, the policy may not 536 limit the number of public records that the public office will 537 make available to a single person, may not limit the number of 538 public records that it will make available during a fixed period 539 of time, and may not establish a fixed period of time before it 540 will respond to a request for inspection or copying of public 541 records, unless that period is less than eight hours. 542
- (2) The public office shall distribute the public records 543 policy adopted by the public office under division (E)(1) of this 544 section to the employee of the public office who is the records 545 custodian or records manager or otherwise has custody of the 546

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- records of that office. The public office shall require that 547 employee to acknowledge receipt of the copy of the public records 548 policy. The public office shall create a poster that describes its 549 public records policy and shall post the poster in a conspicuous 550 place in the public office and in all locations where the public 551 office has branch offices. The public office may post its public 552 records policy on the internet web site of the public office if 553 the public office maintains an internet web site. A public office 554 that has established a manual or handbook of its general policies 555 and procedures for all employees of the public office shall 556 include the public records policy of the public office in the 557 manual or handbook. 558
- (F)(1) The bureau of motor vehicles may adopt rules pursuant 559 to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code to reasonably limit the number 560 of bulk commercial special extraction requests made by a person 561 for the same records or for updated records during a calendar 562 year. The rules may include provisions for charges to be made for 563 bulk commercial special extraction requests for the actual cost of 564 the bureau, plus special extraction costs, plus ten per cent. The 565 bureau may charge for expenses for redacting information, the 566 release of which is prohibited by law. 567
 - (2) As used in division (F)(1) of this section:
- (a) "Actual cost" means the cost of depleted supplies,
 records storage media costs, actual mailing and alternative
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 delivery costs, or other transmitting costs, and any direct
 equipment operating and maintenance costs, including actual costs
 paid to private contractors for copying services.
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- (b) "Bulk commercial special extraction request" means a 574 request for copies of a record for information in a format other 575 than the format already available, or information that cannot be 576 extracted without examination of all items in a records series, 577 class of records, or data base by a person who intends to use or 578

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record to inspect or copy the record of discharge;	609
(d) If the person who is the subject of the record of	610
discharge is deceased, the executor or administrator, or an heir,	611
legatee, or devisee, of the person's estate or a funeral director	612
who is to perform the funeral for the deceased person.	613
(2) "Separation code" or "separation program number" means	614
the coded number or numbers used to specify the reasons for a	615
person's separation from active duty, as contained in one of the	616
<pre>following:</pre>	617
(a) Regarding a separation code, as contained in line 23 or	618
26 of a veteran's discharge paper, United States department of	619
defense form DD-214;	620
(b) Regarding a separation program number, as contained in	621
line 9(c) or line 11(c) of a veteran's discharge paper, under	622
prior versions of United States department of defense form DD-214.	623
(3) "Service-related document" means any United States	624
department of defense form DD-215 or DD-220, or any National Guard	625
Bureau form NGB-22 or NGB-22A.	626
(B)(1) Upon request of any discharged member of the armed	627
forces of the United States and presentation of the member's	628
discharge, the county recorder shall record the discharge in a	629
book to be furnished by the board of county commissioners for that	630
purpose. There shall be no fee for the recording. The record of	631
discharge, or a certified copy of the record, shall be received in	632
evidence in all cases where the original discharge would be	633
received.	634
(2)(a) A discharge recorded under division (B)(1) or (D) of	635
this section is not a public record under section 149.43 of the	636
Revised Code for a period of seventy-five years after the date of	637
the recording. During that period, the county recorder's office	638
shall make the record of discharge available only to an authorized	639

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party or to a person other than an authorized party as provided by	640
division (B)(2)(b) of this section. Except as provided in section	641
317.27 of the Revised Code, the authorized party shall pay the	642
reasonable costs of copying the record of discharge.	643
(b) A person other than an authorized party may request to	644
view or receive a copy of a discharge record recorded under	645
division (B)(1) or (D) of this section. Upon such a person's	646
request, the county recorder's office shall provide a copy of the	647
discharged record to the person that shall be redacted to contain	648
only the name, rank, date of birth, date of discharge, and type of	649
discharge of the person who is the subject of the discharge	650
record. Except as provided in section 317.27 of the Revised Code,	651
a person other than an authorized party shall pay the reasonable	652
costs of copying the record of discharge.	653
$\frac{(B)}{(C)}$ Upon application by a person whose discharge has been	654
recorded pursuant to this section, the county recorder shall,	655
without fee, expunge the person's record of discharge, expunge the	656
person's separation program number or separation code from the	657
person's record of discharge and from any of the person's other	658
service-related documents that have been recorded, or expunge the	659
person's social security number from the person's record of	660
discharge and from any of the person's other service-related	661
documents that have been recorded. The application shall be in the	662
following form:	663
"APPLICATION FOR EXPUNGEMENT	664
OF DISCHARGE RECORD OR OTHER INFORMATION	665
I, (Name of Applicant), the undersigned,	666
hereby request the County Recorder of the County of	667
(Name of County), state of Ohio, to expunge my (Insert	668
Record of Discharge, Separation Program Number or Separation Code	669
from my Record of Discharge and other service-related documents,	670
or Social Security Number from my Record of Discharge and other	671

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service-related documents).	672
Dated this day of	673
(Signature of Applicant)	
Sworn to and subscribed before me by (Name of	674
Applicant) on,	675
Notary Public	676
My commission expires"	677
(C) "As used in this section:	678
(1) "Separation code" or "separation program number" means	679
the coded number or numbers used to specify the reasons for a	680
person's separation from active duty, as contained in one of the	681
following:	682
(a) Regarding a separation code, as contained in line 23 or	683
26 of a veteran's discharge paper, United States department of	684
defense form DD-214;	685
(b) Regarding a separation program number, as contained in	686
line 9 (c) or line 11 (c) of a veteran's discharge paper, under	687
prior versions of United States department of defense form DD 214.	688
(2) "Service-related document" means any United States	689
department of defense form DD-215 or DD-220, or any National Guard	690
Bureau form NGB-22 or NGB-22A.	691
(D) Upon the request of any person who served during World	692
War I or World War II as a member of any armed force of the	693
government of Poland or Czechoslovakia and participated while so	694
serving in armed conflict with an enemy of the United States and	695
who has been a citizen of the United States for at least ten	696
years, and the presentation of the person's discharge, the county	697
recorder shall record the person's discharge in a book to be	698

- (2) A prospective juror who requests to be excused as 760 provided in division (A)(6) of this section shall inform the 761 appropriate court employee appointed by the court of the 762 prospective juror's request to be so excused by not later than the 763 date on which the prospective juror is scheduled to appear for 764 jury duty. The prospective juror shall inform that court employee 765 of the request to be so excused by appearing in person before the 766 employee or contacting the employee by telephone, in writing, or 767 by electronic mail. 768 (C)(1) For purposes of this section, undue or extreme 769
- (C)(1) For purposes of this section, undue or extreme 769 physical or financial hardship is limited to circumstances in 770 which any of the following apply: 771
- (a) The prospective juror would be required to abandon a 772 person under the prospective juror's personal care or supervision 773 due to the impossibility of obtaining an appropriate substitute 774 caregiver during the period of participation in the jury pool or 775 on the jury.
- (b) The prospective juror would incur costs that would have a 777 substantial adverse impact on the payment of the prospective 778 juror's necessary daily living expenses or on those for whom the 779 prospective juror provides the principal means of support. 780
- (c) The prospective juror would suffer physical hardship that 781 would result in illness or disease. 782
- (2) Undue or extreme physical or financial hardship does not 783 exist solely based on the fact that a prospective juror will be 784 required to be absent from the prospective juror's place of 785 employment.
- (D) A prospective juror who asks a judge to grant an excuse 787 based on undue or extreme physical or financial hardship shall 788 provide the judge with documentation that the judge finds to 789 clearly support the request to be excused. If a prospective juror 790

Sub. S. B. No. 248 Page 27 As Reported by the Senate State and Local Government and Veterans Affairs Committee fails to provide satisfactory documentation, the court may deny 791 the request to be excused. 792 (E) When a prospective juror who is liable to serve is 793 excused in a case specified in this section, the prospective juror 794 can be excused only by the judge presiding in the case or a 795 representative of the judge. An excuse, including whether or not 796 it is a permanent excuse, approved pursuant to this section shall 797 not extend beyond that term. Every approved excuse shall be 798 recorded and filed with the commissioners of jurors. After 799 twenty-four months, a person excused from jury service shall 800 become eligible once again for qualification as a juror unless the 801 person was excused from service permanently. A person is excused 802 from jury service permanently only when the deciding judge 803 determines that the underlying grounds for being excused are of a 804 permanent nature. 805 Sec. 2741.02. (A) Except as otherwise provided in this 806 section, a person shall not use any aspect of an individual's 807 persona for a commercial purpose during: 808 (1) During the individual's lifetime or for; 809 (2) For a period of sixty years after the date of the 810 individual's death; or 811 (3) For a period of ten years after the date of death of a 812 deceased member of the Ohio national quard or the armed forces of 813 the United States. 814 (B) A person may use an individual's persona for a commercial 815 purpose during the individual's lifetime if the person first 816 obtains the written consent to use the individual's persona from a 817 person specified in section 2741.05 of the Revised Code. If an 818 individual whose persona is at issue has died, a person may use 819 the individual's persona for a commercial purpose if either of the 820

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following applies:	821
(1) The person first obtains the written consent to use the	822
individual's persona from a person specified in section 2741.05 of	823
the Revised Code who owns the individual's right of publicity.	824
(2) The name of the individual whose persona is used was the	825
name of a business entity or a trade name at the time of the	826
individual's death.	827
(C) Subject to the terms of any agreement between a person	828
specified in section 2741.05 of the Revised Code and a person to	829
whom that person grants consent to use an individual's right of	830
publicity, a consent obtained before the death of an individual	831
whose persona is at issue remains valid after the individual's	832
death.	833
(D) For purposes of this section:	834
(1) A use of an aspect of an individual's persona in	835
connection with any news, public affairs, sports broadcast, or	836
account does not constitute a use for which consent is required	837
under division (A) of this section.	838
(2) A use of an aspect of an individual's persona in	839
connection with any political campaign and in compliance with	840
Title XXXV of the Revised Code does not constitute a use for which	841
consent is required under division (A) of this section.	842
(E) The owners or employees of any medium used for	843
advertising, including but not limited to, a newspaper, magazine,	844
radio or television network or station, cable television system,	845
billboard, transit ad, and global communications network, by whom	846
any advertisement or solicitation in violation of this section is	847
published or disseminated are not liable under this section or	848
section 2741.07 of the Revised Code unless it is established that	849
those owners or employees had knowledge of the unauthorized use of	850
the persona as prohibited by this section.	851

Sub. S. B. No. 248 Page 29 As Reported by the Senate State and Local Government and Veterans Affairs Committee Sec. 2741.99. Whoever violates division (A)(3) of section 852 2741.02 of the Revised Code is quilty of a misdemeanor of the 853 first degree. A criminal penalty imposed under this section is 854 cumulative to a civil remedy under Chapter 2741. of the Revised 855 856 Code. Sec. 2921.22. (A) No (1) Except as provided in division 857 (A)(2) of this section, no person, knowing that a felony has been 858 or is being committed, shall knowingly fail to report such 859 information to law enforcement authorities. 860 (2) No person, knowing that a violation of division (B) of 861 section 2913.04 of the Revised Code has been, or is being 862 committed or that the person has received information derived from 863 such a violation, shall knowingly fail to report the violation to 864 law enforcement authorities. 865 (B) Except for conditions that are within the scope of 866 division (E) of this section, no physician, limited practitioner, 867 nurse, or other person giving aid to a sick or injured person 868 shall negligently fail to report to law enforcement authorities 869 any gunshot or stab wound treated or observed by the physician, 870 limited practitioner, nurse, or person, or any serious physical 871 harm to persons that the physician, limited practitioner, nurse, 872 or person knows or has reasonable cause to believe resulted from 873 an offense of violence. 874

(C) No person who discovers the body or acquires the first 875 knowledge of the death of a person shall fail to report the death 876 immediately to a physician whom the person knows to be treating 877 the deceased for a condition from which death at such time would 878 not be unexpected, or to a law enforcement officer, an ambulance 879 service, an emergency squad, or the coroner in a political 880 subdivision in which the body is discovered, the death is believed 881

inflicted by an explosion or other incendiary device or that shows
evidence of having been inflicted in a violent, malicious, or
griminal manner shall fail to report the burn injury immediately
to the local arson, or fire and explosion investigation, bureau,
grif there is a bureau of this type in the jurisdiction in which the
person is attended or treated, or otherwise to local law
grif enforcement authorities.
grif enforcement authorities.

- (4) No person who is required to report any burn injury under
 division (E)(2) or (3) of this section shall fail to file, within
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 three working days after attending or treating the victim, a
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 written report of the burn injury with the office of the state
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 fire marshal. The report shall comply with the uniform standard
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 developed by the state fire marshal pursuant to division (A)(15)
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 of section 3737.22 of the Revised Code.
- (5) Anyone participating in the making of reports under 926 division (E) of this section or anyone participating in a judicial 927 proceeding resulting from the reports is immune from any civil or 928 criminal liability that otherwise might be incurred or imposed as 929 a result of such actions. Notwithstanding section 4731.22 of the 930 Revised Code, the physician-patient relationship is not a ground 931 for excluding evidence regarding a person's burn injury or the 932 cause of the burn injury in any judicial proceeding resulting from 933 a report submitted under division (E) of this section. 934
- (F)(1) Any doctor of medicine or osteopathic medicine, 935 hospital intern or resident, registered or licensed practical 936 nurse, psychologist, social worker, independent social worker, 937 social work assistant, professional clinical counselor, or 938 professional counselor who knows or has reasonable cause to 939 believe that a patient or client has been the victim of domestic 940 violence, as defined in section 3113.31 of the Revised Code, shall 941 note that knowledge or belief and the basis for it in the 942 patient's or client's records. 943

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information regarding the report containing the knowledge or

belief noted under division (F)(1) of this section, and the

Rules of Evidence.

information may be admitted as evidence in accordance with the

- (G) Divisions (A) and (D) of this section do not require 950 disclosure of information, when any of the following applies: 951
- (1) The information is privileged by reason of the 952 relationship between attorney and client; doctor and patient; 953 licensed psychologist or licensed school psychologist and client; 954 member of the clergy, rabbi, minister, or priest and any person 955 communicating information confidentially to the member of the 956 clergy, rabbi, minister, or priest for a religious counseling 957 purpose of a professional character; husband and wife; or a 958 communications assistant and those who are a party to a 959 telecommunications relay service call. 960
- (2) The information would tend to incriminate a member of the 961 actor's immediate family. 962
- (3) Disclosure of the information would amount to revealing a 963 news source, privileged under section 2739.04 or 2739.12 of the 964 Revised Code.
- (4) Disclosure of the information would amount to disclosure 966 by a member of the ordained clergy of an organized religious body 967 of a confidential communication made to that member of the clergy 968 in that member's capacity as a member of the clergy by a person 969 seeking the aid or counsel of that member of the clergy. 970
- (5) Disclosure would amount to revealing information acquired 971 by the actor in the course of the actor's duties in connection 972 with a bona fide program of treatment or services for drug 973 dependent persons or persons in danger of drug dependence, which 974

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program is maintained or conducted by a hospital, clinic, person,	975
agency, or organization certified pursuant to section 3793.06 of	976
the Revised Code.	977
(6) Disclosure would amount to revealing information acquired	978
by the actor in the course of the actor's duties in connection	979
with a bona fide program for providing counseling services to	980
victims of crimes that are violations of section 2907.02 or	981
2907.05 of the Revised Code or to victims of felonious sexual	982
penetration in violation of former section 2907.12 of the Revised	983
Code. As used in this division, "counseling services" include	984
services provided in an informal setting by a person who, by	985
education or experience, is competent to provide those services.	986
(H) No disclosure of information pursuant to this section	987
gives rise to any liability or recrimination for a breach of	988
privilege or confidence.	989
(I) Whoever violates division (A) or (B) of this section is	990
guilty of failure to report a crime. Violation of division (A)	991
of this section is a misdemeanor of the fourth degree. Violation	992
of division $(A)(2)$ or (B) of this section is a misdemeanor of the	993
second degree.	994
(J) Whoever violates division (C) or (D) of this section is	995
guilty of failure to report knowledge of a death, a misdemeanor of	996
the fourth degree.	997
(K)(1) Whoever negligently violates division (E) of this	998
section is guilty of a minor misdemeanor.	999
(2) Whoever knowingly violates division (E) of this section	1000
is guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree.	1001
Sec. 3333.42. No state institution of higher education, as	1002
defined in section 3345.011 of the Revised Code, shall charge a	1003
nonresident student who is a member of the armed forces of the	1003

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United States and who is stationed in this state pursuant to	1005
military orders, or who is the spouse or dependent child of such a	1006
student, rates for tuition and fees that are higher than the rates	1007
charged to an Ohio resident.	1008
Sec. 3345.01. Except as provided in sections 3333.17 and	1009
3333.32, and 3333.42 of the Revised Code, the board of trustees of	1010
a state university or college, as defined in section 3345.12 of	1011
the Revised Code, may charge reasonable tuition for the attendance	1012
of pupils who are nonresidents of Ohio.	1013
	1014
Sec. 5913.11. (A) There is hereby created the Ohio military	1014
medal of distinction. The adjutant general shall design the medal	1015
and coordinate an eligibility establishment program. An individual	1016 1017
is eligible for the medal if the individual was killed in the line of duty while doing one of the following:	1017
(1) Engaging in an action against an enemy of the United	1019
<u>States;</u>	1020
(2) Engaging in military operations involving conflict with	1021
an opposing foreign force;	1022
(3) Serving with friendly foreign forces engaged in an armed	1023
conflict against an opposing armed force in which the United	1024
States is not a belligerent party; or	1025
(4) Serving in a combat zone designated by presidential	1026
order.	1027
(B) To receive the Ohio military medal of distinction, an	1028
individual shall be at least one of the following:	1029
(1) At the time the member was killed in the line of duty:	1030
(a) An Ohio national guard member who is a resident of this	1031
state;	1032
(b) A United States military reserves member who is a	1033

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resident of this state;	1034
(c) A United States armed forces member who is either a	1035
resident of this state or stationed in this state by a United	1036
States department of defense order.	1037
(2) An Ohio national guard, United States military reserves,	1038
or United States armed forces member who attended a public or	1039
private educational institution in this state at any time and was	1040
killed in the line of duty.	1041
(C) At least once per year, both houses of the general	1042
assembly shall obtain a list of eligible medal recipients from the	1043
adjutant general and meet in joint convention to recognize the	1044
medal recipients for the prior year.	1045
Section 2. That existing sections 149.43, 317.24, 317.27,	1046
2313.16, 2741.02, 2921.22, and 3345.01 of the Revised Code are	1047
hereby repealed.	1048
Section 3. The Adjutant General shall examine and make	1049
recommendations on the feasibility of establishing an Ohio	1050
National Guard Youth Challenge Program. The Adjutant General shall	1051
issue a report of the Adjutant General's findings and	1052
recommendations to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the	1053
House of Representatives, and the Governor not later than August	1054
1, 2008.	1055
Section 4. Section 149.43 of the Revised Code is presented in	1056
this act as a composite of the section as amended by both Sub.	1057
H.B. 9 and Sub. H.B. 141 of the 126th General Assembly. The	1058
General Assembly, applying the principle stated in division (B) of	1059
section 1.52 of the Revised Code that amendments are to be	1060
harmonized if reasonably capable of simultaneous operation, finds	1061
that the composite is the resulting version of the section in	1062
effect prior to the effective date of the section as presented in	1063

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this act.