## As Passed by the House

# 128th General Assembly Regular Session 2009-2010

Sub. H. B. No. 204

### Representatives Letson, Slesnick

Cosponsors: Representatives Harris, Mallory, Dodd, Winburn, Yuko, Skindell, Domenick, Balderson, McClain, Ruhl, Zehringer, Adams, R., Beck, Bolon, Bubp, Combs, Derickson, Dyer, Evans, Gardner, Garland, Gerberry, Harwood, Luckie, Mecklenborg, Patten, Pillich, Pryor, Sears, Stewart, Uecker, Ujvagi

## A BILL

To amend sections 4507.05, 4510.12, 4511.53, 4511.69, 1 and 4513.03 of the Revised Code to permit a 2. motorcycle operator to back the motorcycle into an 3 angled parking space, to codify the restrictions that apply to a person who operates a motorcycle 5 pursuant to a motorcycle temporary instruction 6 permit, to clarify the penalties for operating a motorcycle without having either a motorcycle 8 endorsement or the proper restricted license, and 9 to provide generally that lighted daytime running 10 lights satisfy the requirement that motor vehicles 11 display lighted lights at any time when the 12 vehicle's windshield wipers are in use because of 13 precipitation on the windshield. 14

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

|     | Section 1. | That sections   | 4507.05,   | 4510.12,   | 4511.53,   | 4511.69, | 15 |
|-----|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----|
| and | 4513.03 of | the Revised Cod | de be amer | nded to re | ead as fol | llows:   | 16 |

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| Sec. 4507.05. (A) The registrar of motor vehicles, or a            | 17 |
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| deputy registrar, upon receiving an application for a temporary    | 18 |
| instruction permit and a temporary instruction permit              | 19 |
| identification card for a driver's license from any person who is  | 20 |
| at least fifteen years six months of age, may issue such a permit  | 21 |
| and identification card entitling the applicant to drive a motor   | 22 |
| vehicle, other than a commercial motor vehicle, upon the highways  | 23 |
| under the following conditions:                                    | 24 |
| (1) If the permit is issued to a person who is at least            | 25 |
| fifteen years six months of age, but less than sixteen years of    | 26 |
| age:   | 27 |
| (a) The permit and identification card are in the holder's         | 28 |
| <pre>immediate possession;</pre>                                   | 29 |
| (b) The holder is accompanied by an eligible adult who             | 30 |
| actually occupies the seat beside the permit holder and does not   | 31 |
| have a prohibited concentration of alcohol in the whole blood,     | 32 |
| blood serum or plasma, breath, or urine as provided in division    | 33 |
| (A) of section 4511.19 of the Revised Code;                        | 34 |
| (c) The total number of occupants of the vehicle does not          | 35 |
| exceed the total number of occupant restraining devices originally | 36 |
| installed in the motor vehicle by its manufacturer, and each       | 37 |
| occupant of the vehicle is wearing all of the available elements   | 38 |
| of a properly adjusted occupant restraining device.                | 39 |
| (2) If the permit is issued to a person who is at least            | 40 |
| sixteen years of age:  | 41 |
| (a) The permit and identification card are in the holder's         | 42 |
| <pre>immediate possession;</pre>                                   | 43 |
| (b) The holder is accompanied by a licensed operator who is        | 44 |

at least twenty-one years of age, is actually occupying a seat

beside the driver, and does not have a prohibited concentration of

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| alcohol in the whole blood, blood serum or plasma, breath, or | 47 |
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| urine as provided in division (A) of section 4511.19 of the   | 48 |
| Revised Code;   | 49 |

- (c) The total number of occupants of the vehicle does not 50 exceed the total number of occupant restraining devices originally 51 installed in the motor vehicle by its manufacturer, and each 52 occupant of the vehicle is wearing all of the available elements 53 of a properly adjusted occupant restraining device. 54
- (B) The registrar or a deputy registrar, upon receiving from 55 any person an application for a temporary instruction permit and 56 temporary instruction permit identification card to operate a 57 motorcycle or motorized bicycle, may issue such a permit and 58 identification card entitling the applicant, while having the 59 permit and identification card in the applicant's immediate 60 possession, to drive a motorcycle under the restrictions 61 prescribed in section 4511.53 of the Revised Code, or to drive a 62 motorized bicycle under restrictions determined by the registrar. 63 A temporary instruction permit and temporary instruction permit 64 identification card to operate a motorized bicycle may be issued 65 to a person fourteen or fifteen years old. 66
- (C) Any permit and identification card issued under this section shall be issued in the same manner as a driver's license, upon a form to be furnished by the registrar. A temporary instruction permit to drive a motor vehicle other than a commercial motor vehicle shall be valid for a period of one year.
- (D) Any person having in the person's possession a valid and current driver's license or motorcycle operator's license or endorsement issued to the person by another jurisdiction recognized by this state is exempt from obtaining a temporary instruction permit for a driver's license, but shall submit to the regular examination in obtaining a driver's license or motorcycle operator's endorsement in this state.

- (E) The registrar may adopt rules governing the use of 79 temporary instruction permits and temporary instruction permit 80 identification cards.
- (F)(1) No holder of a permit issued under division (A) of 82 this section shall operate a motor vehicle upon a highway or any 83 public or private property used by the public for purposes of 84 vehicular travel or parking in violation of the conditions 85 established under division (A) of this section. 86
- (2) Except as provided in division (F)(2) of this section, no 87 holder of a permit that is issued under division (A) of this 88 section and that is issued on or after July 1, 1998, and who has 89 not attained the age of eighteen years, shall operate a motor 90 vehicle upon a highway or any public or private property used by 91 the public for purposes of vehicular travel or parking between the 92 hours of midnight and six a.m.

The holder of a permit issued under division (A) of this 94 section on or after July 1, 1998, who has not attained the age of 95 eighteen years, may operate a motor vehicle upon a highway or any 96 public or private property used by the public for purposes of 97 vehicular travel or parking between the hours of midnight and six 98 a.m. if, at the time of such operation, the holder is accompanied 99 by the holder's parent, guardian, or custodian, and the parent, 100 guardian, or custodian holds a current valid driver's or 101 commercial driver's license issued by this state, is actually 102 occupying a seat beside the permit holder, and does not have a 103 prohibited concentration of alcohol in the whole blood, blood 104 serum or plasma, breath, or urine as provided in division (A) of 105 section 4511.19 of the Revised Code. 106

(G)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 107 contrary, no law enforcement officer shall cause the operator of a 108 motor vehicle being operated on any street or highway to stop the 109 motor vehicle for the sole purpose of determining whether each 110

Sec. 4510.12. (A)(1) No person, except those expressly

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| exempted under sections 4507.03, 4507.04, and 4507.05 of the       | 140 |
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| Revised Code, shall operate any motor vehicle upon a public road   | 141 |
| or highway or any public or private property used by the public    | 142 |
| for purposes of vehicular travel or parking in this state unless   | 143 |
| the person has a valid driver's license issued under Chapter 4507. | 144 |
| of the Revised Code or a commercial driver's license issued under  | 145 |
| Chapter 4506. of the Revised Code.                                 | 146 |

- (2) No person, except a person expressly exempted under 147 sections 4507.03, 4507.04, and 4507.05 of the Revised Code, shall 148 operate any motorcycle upon a public road or highway or any public 149 or private property used by the public for purposes of vehicular 150 travel or parking in this state unless the person has a valid 151 license as a motorcycle operator that was issued upon application 152 by the registrar of motor vehicles under Chapter 4507. of the 153 Revised Code. The license shall be in the form of an endorsement, 154 as determined by the registrar, upon a driver's or commercial 155 driver's license, if the person has a valid license to operate a 156 motor vehicle or commercial motor vehicle, or in the form of a 157 restricted license as provided in section 4507.14 of the Revised 158 Code, if the person does not have a valid license to operate a 159 motor vehicle or commercial motor vehicle. 160
- (B) Whoever violates this section is guilty of operating a 161 motor vehicle without a valid license and shall be punished as 162 follows:
- (1) If the trier of fact finds that the offender never has

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  held a valid driver's or commercial driver's license issued by

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  this state or any other jurisdiction, or, in a case involving the

  operation of a motorcycle by the offender, the trier of fact finds

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  at the time of such operation the offender did not have a valid

  license as a motorcycle operator, either in the form of an

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  endorsement upon a driver's or commercial driver's license or in

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| the form of a restricted license, the offense is an unclassified   | 171 |
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| misdemeanor. The offender may be fined up to one thousand dollars  | 172 |
| and pursuant to division (B) of section 2929.27 of the Revised     | 173 |
| Code additionally may be ordered to serve a term of community      | 174 |
| service of up to five hundred hours.                               | 175 |
| (2)(a) Subject to division (B)(2)(b) of this section, if the       | 176 |
| offender's driver's or commercial driver's license or permit or,   | 177 |
| in a case involving the operation of a motorcycle by the offender, | 178 |
| the offender's driver's or commercial driver's license bearing the | 179 |
| motorcycle endorsement or the offender's restricted license was    | 180 |
| expired at the time of the offense, the offense is a minor         | 181 |
| misdemeanor.   | 182 |
| (b) If the effender proviously use serviced of an pleaded          | 100 |

- (b) If the offender previously was convicted of or pleaded
  guilty to three or more violations of this section or a
  substantially equivalent municipal ordinance within the past three
  years, the offense is a misdemeanor of the first degree.

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- (C) The court shall not impose a license suspension for a 187 first violation of this section or if more than three years have 188 passed since the offender's last violation of this section or a 189 substantially equivalent municipal ordinance. 190
- (D) If the offender was convicted of or pleaded guilty to one 191 or more violations of this section or a substantially equivalent 192 municipal ordinance within the past three years, and if the 193 offender's license was expired for more than six months at the 194 time of the offense, the court shall impose a class seven 195 suspension of the offender's driver driver's license, commercial 196 driver's license, temporary instruction permit, probationary 197 license, or nonresident operating privilege from the range 198 specified in division (A)(7) of section 4510.02 of the Revised 199 Code. 200

carrying children and is firmly attached to the bicycle.

one year of the offense, the offender previously has been

(D)(E) Except as otherwise provided in this division, whoever

violates this section is guilty of a minor misdemeanor. If, within

convicted of or pleaded guilty to one predicate motor vehicle or

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| traffic offense, whoever violates this section is guilty of a      | 264 |
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| misdemeanor of the fourth degree. If, within one year of the       | 265 |
| offense, the offender previously has been convicted of two or more | 266 |
| predicate motor vehicle or traffic offenses, whoever violates this | 267 |
| section is guilty of a misdemeanor of the third degree.            | 268 |

- Sec. 4511.69. (A) Every vehicle stopped or parked upon a roadway where there is an adjacent curb shall be stopped or parked with the right-hand wheels of the vehicle parallel with and not more than twelve inches from the right-hand curb, unless it is impossible to approach so close to the curb; in such case the stop shall be made as close to the curb as possible and only for the time necessary to discharge and receive passengers or to load or unload merchandise. Local authorities by ordinance may permit angle parking on any roadway under their jurisdiction, except that angle parking shall not be permitted on a state route within a municipal corporation unless an unoccupied roadway width of not less than twenty-five feet is available for free-moving traffic.
- (B) Local authorities by ordinance may permit parking of 281 vehicles with the left-hand wheels adjacent to and within twelve 282 inches of the left-hand curb of a one-way roadway. 283
- (C) No (1) Except as provided in division (C)(2) of this

  section, no vehicle or trackless trolley shall be stopped or

  parked on a road or highway with the vehicle or trackless trolley

  facing in a direction other than the direction of travel on that

  side of the road or highway.
- (2) The operator of a motorcycle may back the motorcycle into
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  an angled parking space so that when the motorcycle is parked it
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  is facing in a direction other than the direction of travel on the
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  side of the road or highway.
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- (D) Notwithstanding any statute or any rule, resolution, or 293 ordinance adopted by any local authority, air compressors, 294

tractors, trucks, and other equipment, while being used in the

construction, reconstruction, installation, repair, or removal of
facilities near, on, over, or under a street or highway, may stop,
stand, or park where necessary in order to perform such work,
provided a flagperson is on duty or warning signs or lights are

displayed as may be prescribed by the director of transportation.

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- (E) Special parking locations and privileges for persons with 301 disabilities that limit or impair the ability to walk, also known 302 as handicapped parking spaces or disability parking spaces, shall 303 be provided and designated by all political subdivisions and by 304 the state and all agencies and instrumentalities thereof at all 305 offices and facilities, where parking is provided, whether owned, 306 rented, or leased, and at all publicly owned parking garages. The 307 locations shall be designated through the posting of an elevated 308 sign, whether permanently affixed or movable, imprinted with the 309 310 international symbol of access and shall be reasonably close to exits, entrances, elevators, and ramps. All elevated signs posted 311 in accordance with this division and division (C) of section 312 3781.111 of the Revised Code shall be mounted on a fixed or 313 movable post, and the distance from the ground to the top edge of 314 the sign shall measure five feet. If a new sign or a replacement 315 316 sign designating a special parking location is posted on or after October 14, 1999, there also shall be affixed upon the surface of 317 that sign or affixed next to the designating sign a notice that 318 states the fine applicable for the offense of parking a motor 319 vehicle in the special designated parking location if the motor 320 vehicle is not legally entitled to be parked in that location. 321
- (F)(1) No person shall stop, stand, or park any motor vehicle 322 at special parking locations provided under division (E) of this 323 section or at special clearly marked parking locations provided in 324 or on privately owned parking lots, parking garages, or other 325 parking areas and designated in accordance with that division, 326

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| unless one of the following applies:                               | 327 |
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| (a) The motor vehicle is being operated by or for the              | 328 |
| transport of a person with a disability that limits or impairs the | 329 |
| ability to walk and is displaying a valid removable windshield     | 330 |
| placard or special license plates;                                 | 331 |
| (b) The motor vehicle is being operated by or for the              | 332 |
| transport of a handicapped person and is displaying a parking card | 333 |
| or special handicapped license plates.                             | 334 |
| (2) Any motor vehicle that is parked in a special marked           | 335 |
| parking location in violation of division (F)(1)(a) or (b) of this | 336 |
| section may be towed or otherwise removed from the parking         | 337 |
| location by the law enforcement agency of the political            | 338 |
| subdivision in which the parking location is located. A motor      | 339 |
| vehicle that is so towed or removed shall not be released to its   | 340 |
| owner until the owner presents proof of ownership of the motor     | 341 |
| vehicle and pays all towing and storage fees normally imposed by   | 342 |
| that political subdivision for towing and storing motor vehicles.  | 343 |
| If the motor vehicle is a leased vehicle, it shall not be released | 344 |
| to the lessee until the lessee presents proof that that person is  | 345 |
| the lessee of the motor vehicle and pays all towing and storage    | 346 |
| fees normally imposed by that political subdivision for towing and | 347 |
| storing motor vehicles.  | 348 |
| (3) If a person is charged with a violation of division            | 349 |
| (F)(1)(a) or (b) of this section, it is an affirmative defense to  | 350 |
| the charge that the person suffered an injury not more than        | 351 |
| seventy-two hours prior to the time the person was issued the      | 352 |
| ticket or citation and that, because of the injury, the person     | 353 |
| meets at least one of the criteria contained in division (A)(1) of | 354 |
| section 4503.44 of the Revised Code.                               | 355 |

(G) When a motor vehicle is being operated by or for the

transport of a person with a disability that limits or impairs the

| ability to walk and is displaying a removable windshield placard   | 358 |
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| or a temporary removable windshield placard or special license     | 359 |
| plates, or when a motor vehicle is being operated by or for the    | 360 |
| transport of a handicapped person and is displaying a parking card | 361 |
| or special handicapped license plates, the motor vehicle is        | 362 |
| permitted to park for a period of two hours in excess of the legal | 363 |
| parking period permitted by local authorities, except where local  | 364 |
| ordinances or police rules provide otherwise or where the vehicle  | 365 |
| is parked in such a manner as to be clearly a traffic hazard.      | 366 |

- (H) No owner of an office, facility, or parking garage where special parking locations are required to be designated in 368 accordance with division (E) of this section shall fail to 369 properly mark the special parking locations in accordance with 370 that division or fail to maintain the markings of the special 371 locations, including the erection and maintenance of the fixed or 372 movable signs.
- (I) Nothing in this section shall be construed to require a 374 person or organization to apply for a removable windshield placard 375 or special license plates if the parking card or special license 376 plates issued to the person or organization under prior law have 377 not expired or been surrendered or revoked. 378
- (J)(1) Whoever violates division (A) or (C) of this section 379 is guilty of a minor misdemeanor. 380
- (2)(a) Whoever violates division (F)(1)(a) or (b) of this 381 section is quilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as 382 provided in division (J)(2)(a) and (b) of this section. Except as 383 otherwise provided in division (J)(2)(a) of this section, an 384 offender who violates division (F)(1)(a) or (b) of this section 385 shall be fined not less than two hundred fifty nor more than five 386 hundred dollars. An offender who violates division (F)(1)(a) or 387 (b) of this section shall be fined not more than one hundred 388 dollars if the offender, prior to sentencing, proves either of the 389

following to the satisfaction of the court:

(i) At the time of the violation of division (F)(1)(a) of 391 this section, the offender or the person for whose transport the 392 motor vehicle was being operated had been issued a removable 393 windshield placard that then was valid or special license plates 394 that then were valid but the offender or the person neglected to 395 display the placard or license plates as described in division 396 (F)(1)(a) of this section.

- (ii) At the time of the violation of division (F)(1)(b) of 398 this section, the offender or the person for whose transport the 399 motor vehicle was being operated had been issued a parking card 400 that then was valid or special handicapped license plates that 401 then were valid but the offender or the person neglected to 402 display the card or license plates as described in division 403 (F)(1)(b) of this section.
- (b) In no case shall an offender who violates division 405(F)(1)(a) or (b) of this section be sentenced to any term of 406imprisonment. 407

An arrest or conviction for a violation of division (F)(1)(a) 408 or (b) of this section does not constitute a criminal record and 409 need not be reported by the person so arrested or convicted in 410 response to any inquiries contained in any application for 411 employment, license, or other right or privilege, or made in 412 connection with the person's appearance as a witness. 413

The clerk of the court shall pay every fine collected under

division (J)(2) of this section to the political subdivision in

which the violation occurred. Except as provided in division

(J)(2) of this section, the political subdivision shall use the

fine moneys it receives under division (J)(2) of this section to

pay the expenses it incurs in complying with the signage and

notice requirements contained in division (E) of this section. The

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| political subdivision may use up to fifty per cent of each fine it | 421 |
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| receives under division (J)(2) of this section to pay the costs of | 422 |
| educational, advocacy, support, and assistive technology programs  | 423 |
| for persons with disabilities, and for public improvements within  | 424 |
| the political subdivision that benefit or assist persons with      | 425 |
| disabilities, if governmental agencies or nonprofit organizations  | 426 |
| offer the programs.  | 427 |
| (3) Whoever violates division (H) of this section shall be         | 428 |
| punished as follows:   | 429 |
| (a) Except as otherwise provided in division (J)(3) of this        | 430 |
| section, the offender shall be issued a warning.                   | 431 |
| (b) If the offender previously has been convicted of or            | 432 |
| pleaded guilty to a violation of division (H) of this section or   | 433 |
| of a municipal ordinance that is substantially similar to that     | 434 |
| division, the offender shall not be issued a warning but shall be  | 435 |
| fined not more than twenty-five dollars for each parking location  | 436 |
| that is not properly marked or whose markings are not properly     | 437 |
| maintained.  | 438 |
| (K) As used in this section:                                       | 439 |
| (1) "Handicapped person" means any person who has lost the         | 440 |
| use of one or both legs or one or both arms, who is blind, deaf,   | 441 |
| or so severely handicapped as to be unable to move without the aid | 442 |
| of crutches or a wheelchair, or whose mobility is restricted by a  | 443 |
| permanent cardiovascular, pulmonary, or other handicapping         | 444 |
| condition.   | 445 |
| (2) "Person with a disability that limits or impairs the           | 446 |
| ability to walk" has the same meaning as in section 4503.44 of the | 447 |
| Revised Code.  | 448 |
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(3) "Special license plates" and "removable windshield

placard" mean any license plates or removable windshield placard

or temporary removable windshield placard issued under section

| distance from which certain lamps and devices shall render objects  | 482 |  |  |  |
|---|-----|--|--|--|
| visible, or within which such lamps or devices shall be visible,    | 483 |  |  |  |
| such distance shall be measured upon a straight level unlighted     |     |  |  |  |
| highway under normal atmospheric conditions unless a different      | 485 |  |  |  |
| condition is expressly stated.                                      | 486 |  |  |  |
| Whenever in such sections a requirement is declared as to the       | 487 |  |  |  |
| mounted height of lights or devices, it shall mean from the center  | 488 |  |  |  |
| of such light or device to the level ground upon which the vehicle  | 489 |  |  |  |
| stands.   | 490 |  |  |  |
| (B) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no        | 491 |  |  |  |
| law enforcement officer shall cause the operator of a vehicle       | 492 |  |  |  |
| being operated upon a street or highway within this state to stop   | 493 |  |  |  |
| the vehicle solely because the officer observes that a violation    | 494 |  |  |  |
| of division (A)(3) of this section has been or is being committed   | 495 |  |  |  |
| or for the sole purpose of issuing a ticket, citation, or summons   | 496 |  |  |  |
| for a violation of that division, or causing the arrest of or       | 497 |  |  |  |
| commencing a prosecution of a person for a violation of that        | 498 |  |  |  |
| division.   | 499 |  |  |  |
| (C) Whoever violates this section is guilty of a minor              | 500 |  |  |  |
| misdemeanor.  | 501 |  |  |  |
| <b>Section 2.</b> That existing sections 4507.05, 4510.12, 4511.53, | 502 |  |  |  |
| 4511.69, and 4513.03 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.       | 503 |  |  |  |
| 4311.09, and 4313.03 of the Revised Code are hereby repeared.       | 303 |  |  |  |
| Section 3. Section 4513.03 of the Revised Code is presented         | 504 |  |  |  |
| in this act as a composite of the section as amended by both Am.    | 505 |  |  |  |
| Sub. H.B. 1 and Am. Sub. H.B. 2 of the 128th General Assembly. The  | 506 |  |  |  |
| General Assembly, applying the principle stated in division (B) of  | 507 |  |  |  |
| section 1.52 of the Revised Code that amendments are to be          | 508 |  |  |  |
| harmonized if reasonably capable of simultaneous operation, finds   | 509 |  |  |  |
| that the composite is the resulting version of the section in       | 510 |  |  |  |

effect prior to the effective date of the section as presented in

| Su | b. | Н.  | В.  | No. | 204 |       |
|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| As | Pa | ass | sed | by  | the | House |

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this act. 512