As Introduced

128th General Assembly Regular Session 2009-2010

H. B. No. 494

Representatives Stebelton, Maag

Cosponsors: Representatives Huffman, Lehner, Gardner

A BILL

To amend sections 3301.079, 3301.0712, and 3313.603	1
of the Revised Code to allow more time for the	2
adoption of standards and model curricula for	3
science, social studies, and financial literacy	4
and entrepreneurship.	5

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 3301.079, 3301.0712, and 3313.603 of	б				
the Revised Code be amended to read as follows:					
Sec. 3301.079. (A)(1) Not later than June 30, 2010, and at	8				
least once every five years thereafter, the <u>The</u> state board of	9				
education shall adopt statewide academic standards with emphasis	10				
on coherence, focus, and rigor for each of grades kindergarten	11				
through twelve in English language arts, mathematics, science, and	12				
social studies. <u>The state board shall adopt the standards in</u>	13				
English language arts and mathematics not later than June 30,	14				
2010, and at least once every five years thereafter. The state	15				
board shall adopt the standards in social studies and science not	16				
later than June 30, 2011, and at least once every five years	17				
thereafter.	18				

(2) The standards adopted under division (A)(1) of this 19

section shall specify the following:

(a) The core academic content and skills that students are expected to know and be able to do at each grade level that will allow each student to be prepared for postsecondary instruction and the workplace for success in the twenty-first century;

(b) The development of skill sets as they relate to creativity and innovation, critical thinking and problem solving, and communication and collaboration;

(c) The development of skill sets that promote information, 29 media, and technological literacy;

(d) The development of skill sets that promote personal 30 management, productivity and accountability, and leadership and 31 responsibility; 32

(e) Interdisciplinary, project-based, real-world learning 33 opportunities. 34

 $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ After completing the standards required by division 35 (A)(1) of this section for English language arts and mathematics, 36 the state board shall adopt standards and model curricula for 37 instruction in computer literacy, financial literacy and 38 entrepreneurship, fine arts, and foreign language for grades 39 kindergarten through twelve. After completing the standards 40 required by division (A)(1) of this section for social studies, 41 the state board shall adopt standards and model curricula for 42 instruction in financial literacy and entrepreneurship for grades 43 kindergarten through twelve. The standards adopted under division 44 (A)(3) of this section shall meet the same requirements prescribed 45 in divisions $(A)\frac{(1)}{(2)}(a)$ to (e) of this section. 46

(3) (4) The state board shall adopt the most recent standards 47 developed by the national association for sport and physical 48 education for physical education in grades kindergarten through 49 twelve or shall adopt its own standards for physical education in 50

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those grades and revise and update them periodically. 51

The department of education shall employ a full-time physical 52 education coordinator to provide quidance and technical assistance 53 to districts, community schools, and STEM schools in implementing 54 the physical education standards adopted under this division. The 55 superintendent of public instruction shall determine that the 56 person employed as coordinator is qualified for the position, as 57 demonstrated by possessing an adequate combination of education, 58 license, and experience. 59

(4)(5) When academic standards have been completed for any 60 subject area required by this section, the state board shall 61 inform all school districts, all community schools established 62 under Chapter 3314. of the Revised Code, all STEM schools 63 established under Chapter 3326. of the Revised Code, and all 64 nonpublic schools required to administer the assessments 65 prescribed by sections 3301.0710 and 3301.0712 of the Revised Code 66 of the content of those standards. 67

(B) Not later than March 31, 2011, the state board shall 68 adopt a model curriculum for instruction in each subject area for 69 which updated academic standards are required by division (A)(1) 70 of this section and English language arts and mathematics for each 71 of grades kindergarten through twelve that is sufficient to meet 72 the needs of students in every community. The Not later than March 73 31, 2012, the state board shall adopt a model curriculum for 74 instruction in social studies and science for each of grades 75 kindergarten through twelve that is sufficient to meet the needs 76 of students in every community. Each model curriculum shall be 77 aligned with the standards adopted under division (A)(1) of this 78 section, to ensure that the academic content and skills specified 79 for each grade level are taught to students, and shall demonstrate 80 vertical articulation and emphasize coherence, focus, and rigor. 81 When any model curriculum has been completed, the state board 82

All school districts, community schools, and STEM schools may 85 utilize the state standards and the model curriculum established 86 by the state board, together with other relevant resources, 87 examples, or models to ensure that students have the opportunity 88 to attain the academic standards. Upon request, the department of 89 education shall provide technical assistance to any district, 90 community school, or STEM school in implementing the model 91 curriculum. 92 Nothing in this section requires any school district to 93 utilize all or any part of a model curriculum developed under this 94 division. 95 (C) The state board shall develop achievement assessments 96 aligned with the academic standards and model curriculum for each 97 of the subject areas and grade levels required by divisions (A)(1) 98 and (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code. 99 When any achievement assessment has been completed, the state 100 board shall inform all school districts, community schools, STEM 101 schools, and nonpublic schools required to administer the 102 assessment of its completion, and the department of education 103 shall make the achievement assessment available to the districts 104 and schools. 105 (D)(1) The state board shall adopt a diagnostic assessment 106 aligned with the academic standards and model curriculum for each 107 of grades kindergarten through two in English language arts and 108 mathematics and for grade three in English language arts. The 109 diagnostic assessment shall be designed to measure student 110 comprehension of academic content and mastery of related skills 111 for the relevant subject area and grade level. Any diagnostic 112

assessment shall not include components to identify gifted

shall inform all school districts, community schools, and STEM

schools of the content of that model curriculum.

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students.	Blank	copies	of	diagnostic	assessments	shall	be	public	114
records.									115

(2) When each diagnostic assessment has been completed, the
state board shall inform all school districts of its completion
and the department of education shall make the diagnostic
assessment available to the districts at no cost to the district.
School districts shall administer the diagnostic assessment
pursuant to section 3301.0715 of the Revised Code beginning the
first school year following the development of the assessment.

(E) The state board shall not adopt a diagnostic or
achievement assessment for any grade level or subject area other
than those specified in this section.

(F) Whenever the state board or the department of education 126 consults with persons for the purpose of drafting or reviewing any 127 standards, diagnostic assessments, achievement assessments, or 128 model curriculum required under this section, the state board or 129 the department shall first consult with parents of students in 130 kindergarten through twelfth grade and with active Ohio classroom 131 teachers, other school personnel, and administrators with 132 expertise in the appropriate subject area. Whenever practicable, 133 the state board and department shall consult with teachers 134 recognized as outstanding in their fields. 135

If the department contracts with more than one outside entity 136 for the development of the achievement assessments required by 137 this section, the department shall ensure the interchangeability 138 of those assessments. 139

(G) The fairness sensitivity review committee, established by
rule of the state board of education, shall not allow any question
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on any achievement or diagnostic assessment developed under this
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section or any proficiency test prescribed by former section
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3301.0710 of the Revised Code, as it existed prior to September

11, 2001, to include, be written to promote, or inquire as to 145 individual moral or social values or beliefs. The decision of the 146 committee shall be final. This section does not create a private 147 cause of action. 148 (H) Not later than forty-five days prior to the initial 149 deadline deadlines established under division (A)(1) of this 150 section and the deadline deadlines established under division (B) 151 of this section, the superintendent of public instruction shall 152 present the academic standards or model curricula, as applicable, 153 to the respective committees of the house of representatives and 154 senate that consider education legislation. 155 (I) As used in this section: 156 (1) "Coherence" means a reflection of the structure of the 157 discipline being taught. 158

(2) "Focus" means limiting the number of items included in a 159curriculum to allow for deeper exploration of the subject matter. 160

(3) "Rigor" means more challenging and demanding when161compared to international standards.162

(4) "Vertical articulation" means key academic concepts and
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skills associated with mastery in particular content areas should
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be articulated and reinforced in a developmentally appropriate
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manner at each grade level so that over time students acquire a
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depth of knowledge and understanding in the core academic
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disciplines.

Sec. 3301.0712. (A) The state board of education, the 169 superintendent of public instruction, and the chancellor of the 170 Ohio board of regents shall develop a system of college and work 171 ready assessments as described in divisions (B)(1) to (3) of this 172 section to assess whether each student upon graduating from high 173 school is ready to enter college or the workforce. The system 174 shall replace the Ohio graduation tests prescribed in division 175 (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code as a measure of 176 student academic performance and a prerequisite for eligibility 177 for a high school diploma in the manner prescribed by rule of the 178 state board adopted under division (E) of this section. 179

(B) The college and work ready assessment system shall 180 consist of the following: 181

(1) A nationally standardized assessment that measures 182 competencies in science, mathematics, and English language arts 183 selected jointly by the state superintendent and the chancellor. 184

(2) A series of end-of-course examinations in the areas of 185 science, mathematics, English language arts, and social studies 186 selected jointly by the state superintendent and the chancellor in 187 consultation with faculty in the appropriate subject areas at 188 institutions of higher education of the university system of Ohio. 189

(3) A senior project completed by a student or a group of 190 students. The purpose of the senior project is to assess the 191 student's: 192

(a) Mastery of core knowledge in a subject area chosen by the 193 student; 194 (b) Written and verbal communication skills; 195 (c) Critical thinking and problem-solving skills; 196 (d) Real-world and interdisciplinary learning; 197 (e) Creative and innovative thinking; 198 (f) Acquired technology, information, and media skills; 199 (g) Personal management skills such as self-direction, time 200 management, work ethic, enthusiasm, and the desire to produce a 201 high quality product. 202

The state superintendent and the chancellor jointly shall 203

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develop	standa	ards	for	the	senior	project	for	students	204
particip	pating	in (dual	enro	ollment	programs	5.		205

(C)(1) The state superintendent and the chancellor jointly 206 shall designate the scoring rubrics and the required overall 207 composite score for the assessment system to assess whether each 208 student is college or work ready. 209

(2) Each senior project shall be judged by the student's high 210 school in accordance with rubrics designated by the state 211 superintendent and the chancellor. 212

(D) Not later than thirty days after the state board adopts 213 the model curricula for social studies and science required by 214 division (B) of section 3301.079 of the Revised Code, the state 215 board shall convene a group of national experts, state experts, 216 and local practitioners to provide advice, guidance, and 217 recommendations for the alignment of standards and model curricula 218 to the assessments and in the design of the end-of-course 219 examinations and scoring rubrics prescribed by this section. 220

(E) Upon completion of the development of the assessment 221 system, the state board shall adopt rules prescribing all of the 222 following: 223

(1) A timeline and plan for implementation of the assessment 224 system, including a phased implementation if the state board 225 determines such a phase-in is warranted; 226

(2) The date after which a person entering ninth grade shall 227 attain at least the composite score for the entire assessment 228 system as a prerequisite for a high school diploma under sections 229 section 3313.61, 3313.612, or 3325.08 of the Revised Code; 230

(3) The date after which a person shall attain at least the 231 composite score for the entire assessment system as a prerequisite 232 for a diploma of adult education under section 3313.611 of the 233 Revised Code; 234

(4) Whether and the extent to which a person may be excused
from a social studies end-of-course examination under division (H)
of section 3313.61 and division (B)(2) of section 3313.612 of the
Revised Code;

(5) The date after which a person who has fulfilled the 239 curriculum requirement for a diploma but has not passed one or 240 more of the required assessments at the time the person fulfilled 241 the curriculum requirement shall attain at least the composite 242 score for the entire assessment system as a prerequisite for a 243 high school diploma under division (B) of section 3313.614 of the 244 Revised Code; 245

(6) The extent to which the assessment system applies to 246
students enrolled in a dropout recovery and prevention program for 247
purposes of division (F) of section 3313.603 and section 3314.36 248
of the Revised Code. 249

No rule adopted under this division shall be effective 250 earlier than one year after the date the rule is filed in final 251 form pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code. 252

(F) Not later than forty-five days prior to the state board's 253 adoption of a resolution directing the department of education to 254 file the rules prescribed by division (E) of this section in final 255 form under section 119.04 of the Revised Code, the superintendent 256 of public instruction shall present the assessment system 257 developed under this section to the respective committees of the 258 house of representatives and senate that consider education 259 legislation. 260

Sec. 3313.603. (A) As used in this section: 261

(1) "One unit" means a minimum of one hundred twenty hours of
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 course instruction, except that for a laboratory course, "one
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 unit" means a minimum of one hundred fifty hours of course
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instruction. 265 (2) "One-half unit" means a minimum of sixty hours of course 266 instruction, except that for physical education courses, "one-half 267 unit" means a minimum of one hundred twenty hours of course 268 instruction. 269 (B) Beginning September 15, 2001, except as required in 270 division (C) of this section and division (C) of section 3313.614 271 of the Revised Code, the requirements for graduation from every 272 high school shall include twenty units earned in grades nine 273 through twelve and shall be distributed as follows: 274 (1) English language arts, four units; 275 (2) Health, one-half unit; 276 277 (3) Mathematics, three units; (4) Physical education, one-half unit; 278 (5) Science, two units until September 15, 2003, and three 279 units thereafter, which at all times shall include both of the 280 following: 281 (a) Biological sciences, one unit; 282 (b) Physical sciences, one unit. 283 (6) Social studies, three units, which shall include both of 284 the following: 285 (a) American history, one-half unit; 286 (b) American government, one-half unit. 287 (7) Elective units, seven units until September 15, 2003, and 288 six units thereafter. 289 Each student's electives shall include at least one unit, or 290 two half units, chosen from among the areas of 291 business/technology, fine arts, and/or foreign language. 292

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(C) Beginning with students who enter ninth grade for the 293 first time on or after July 1, 2010, except as provided in 294 divisions (D) to (F) of this section, the requirements for 295 graduation from every public and chartered nonpublic high school 296 shall include twenty units that are designed to prepare students 297 for the workforce and college. The units shall be distributed as 298 follows: 299 (1) English language arts, four units; 300 (2) Health, one-half unit; 301 (3) Mathematics, four units, which shall include one unit of 302 algebra II or the equivalent of algebra II; 303 (4) Physical education, one-half unit; 304 (5) Science, three units with inquiry-based laboratory 305 experience that engages students in asking valid scientific 306 questions and gathering and analyzing information, which shall 307 include the following, or their equivalent: 308 (a) Physical sciences, one unit; 309 (b) Life sciences, one unit; 310 (c) Advanced study in one or more of the following sciences, 311 one unit: 312 (i) Chemistry, physics, or other physical science; 313 (ii) Advanced biology or other life science; 314 (iii) Astronomy, physical geology, or other earth or space 315 science. 316 (6) Social studies, three units, which shall include both of 317 the following: 318 (a) American history, one-half unit; 319 (b) American government, one-half unit. 320

Each school shall integrate the study of economics and 321 financial literacy, as expressed in the social studies academic 322 content standards adopted by the state board of education under 323 division (A)(1) of section 3301.079 of the Revised Code and the 324 academic content standards for financial literacy and 325 entrepreneurship adopted under division $(A)\frac{(2)(3)}{(2)}$ of that section, 326 into one or more existing social studies credits required under 327 division (C)(6) of this section, or into the content of another 328 class, so that every high school student receives instruction in 329 those concepts. In developing the curriculum required by this 330 paragraph, schools shall use available public-private partnerships 331 and resources and materials that exist in business, industry, and 332 through the centers for economics education at institutions of 333 higher education in the state. 334

(7) Five units consisting of one or any combination of 335 foreign language, fine arts, business, career-technical education, 336 family and consumer sciences, technology, agricultural education, 337 a junior reserve officer training corps (JROTC) program approved 338 by the congress of the United States under title 10 of the United 339 States Code, or English language arts, mathematics, science, or 340 social studies courses not otherwise required under division (C) 341 of this section. 342

Ohioans must be prepared to apply increased knowledge and 343 skills in the workplace and to adapt their knowledge and skills 344 quickly to meet the rapidly changing conditions of the 345 twenty-first century. National studies indicate that all high 346 school graduates need the same academic foundation, regardless of 347 the opportunities they pursue after graduation. The goal of Ohio's 348 system of elementary and secondary education is to prepare all 349 students for and seamlessly connect all students to success in 350 life beyond high school graduation, regardless of whether the next 351 step is entering the workforce, beginning an apprenticeship, 352

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engaging in post-secondary training, serving in the military, or 353 pursuing a college degree. 354 The Ohio core curriculum is the standard expectation for all 355 students entering ninth grade for the first time at a public or 356 chartered nonpublic high school on or after July 1, 2010. A 357 student may satisfy this expectation through a variety of methods, 358 including, but not limited to, integrated, applied, 359 career-technical, and traditional coursework. 360 Whereas teacher quality is essential for student success in 361 completing the Ohio core curriculum, the general assembly shall 362 appropriate funds for strategic initiatives designed to strengthen 363 schools' capacities to hire and retain highly qualified teachers 364 in the subject areas required by the curriculum. Such initiatives 365 are expected to require an investment of \$120,000,000 over five 366

Stronger coordination between high schools and institutions 368 of higher education is necessary to prepare students for more 369 challenging academic endeavors and to lessen the need for academic 370 remediation in college, thereby reducing the costs of higher 371 education for Ohio's students, families, and the state. The state 372 board of education and the chancellor of the Ohio board of regents 373 shall develop policies to ensure that only in rare instances will 374 students who complete the Ohio core curriculum require academic 375 remediation after high school. 376

School districts, community schools, and chartered nonpublic 377 schools shall integrate technology into learning experiences 378 whenever practicable across the curriculum in order to maximize 379 efficiency, enhance learning, and prepare students for success in 380 the technology-driven twenty-first century. Districts and schools 381 may use distance and web-based course delivery as a method of 382 providing or augmenting all instruction required under this 383 division, including laboratory experience in science. Districts 384 and schools shall whenever practicable utilize technology access385and electronic learning opportunities provided by the eTech Ohio386commission, the Ohio learning network, education technology387centers, public television stations, and other public and private388providers.389

(D) Except as provided in division (E) of this section, a
390 student who enters ninth grade on or after July 1, 2010, and
before July 1, 2014, may qualify for graduation from a public or
chartered nonpublic high school even though the student has not
completed the Ohio core curriculum prescribed in division (C) of
394 this section if all of the following conditions are satisfied:

(1) After the student has attended high school for two years, 396 as determined by the school, the student and the student's parent, 397 guardian, or custodian sign and file with the school a written 398 statement asserting the parent's, guardian's, or custodian's 399 consent to the student's graduating without completing the Ohio 400 core curriculum and acknowledging that one consequence of not 401 completing the Ohio core curriculum is ineligibility to enroll in 402 most state universities in Ohio without further coursework. 403

(2) The student and parent, guardian, or custodian fulfill
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any procedural requirements the school stipulates to ensure the
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student's and parent's, guardian's, or custodian's informed
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consent and to facilitate orderly filing of statements under
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division (D)(1) of this section.

(3) The student and the student's parent, guardian, or
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custodian and a representative of the student's high school
jointly develop an individual career plan for the student that
specifies the student matriculating to a two-year degree program,
acquiring a business and industry credential, or entering an
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apprenticeship.

(4) The student's high school provides counseling and support 415

for the student related to the plan developed under division416(D)(3) of this section during the remainder of the student's high417school experience.418

(5) The student successfully completes, at a minimum, thecurriculum prescribed in division (B) of this section.420

The department of education, in collaboration with the 421 chancellor of the Ohio board of regents, shall analyze student 422 performance data to determine if there are mitigating factors that 423 warrant extending the exception permitted by division (D) of this 424 section to high school classes beyond those entering ninth grade 425 before July 1, 2014. The department shall submit its findings and 426 any recommendations not later than August 1, 2014, to the speaker 427 and minority leader of the house of representatives, the president 428 and minority leader of the senate, the chairpersons and ranking 429 minority members of the standing committees of the house of 430 representatives and the senate that consider education 431 legislation, the state board of education, and the superintendent 432 of public instruction. 433

(E) Each school district and chartered nonpublic school
 retains the authority to require an even more rigorous minimum
 curriculum for high school graduation than specified in division
 (B) or (C) of this section. A school district board of education,
 through the adoption of a resolution, or the governing authority
 of a chartered nonpublic school may stipulate any of the
 following:

(1) A minimum high school curriculum that requires more thantwenty units of academic credit to graduate;442

(2) An exception to the district's or school's minimum high
school curriculum that is comparable to the exception provided in
division (D) of this section but with additional requirements,
which may include a requirement that the student successfully
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complete more than the minimum curriculum prescribed in division447(B) of this section;448

(3) That no exception comparable to that provided in division 449(D) of this section is available. 450

(F) A student enrolled in a dropout prevention and recovery 451 program, which program has received a waiver from the department 452 of education, may qualify for graduation from high school by 453 successfully completing a competency-based instructional program 454 administered by the dropout prevention and recovery program in 455 lieu of completing the Ohio core curriculum prescribed in division 456 (C) of this section. The department shall grant a waiver to a 457 dropout prevention and recovery program, within sixty days after 458 the program applies for the waiver, if the program meets all of 459 the following conditions: 460

(1) The program serves only students not younger than sixteenyears of age and not older than twenty-one years of age.462

(2) The program enrolls students who, at the time of their
initial enrollment, either, or both, are at least one grade level
behind their cohort age groups or experience crises that
significantly interfere with their academic progress such that
they are prevented from continuing their traditional programs.

(3) The program requires students to attain at least the
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applicable score designated for each of the assessments prescribed
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under division (B)(1) of section 3301.0710 of the Revised Code or,
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to the extent prescribed by rule of the state board of education
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under division (E)(6) of section 3301.0712 of the Revised Code,
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division (B)(2) of that section.

(4) The program develops an individual career plan for the
student that specifies the student's matriculating to a two-year
degree program, acquiring a business and industry credential, or
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entering an apprenticeship.

(5) The program provides counseling and support for the
student related to the plan developed under division (F)(4) of
this section during the remainder of the student's high school
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experience.

(6) The program requires the student and the student's 482 parent, guardian, or custodian to sign and file, in accordance 483 with procedural requirements stipulated by the program, a written 484 statement asserting the parent's, guardian's, or custodian's 485 consent to the student's graduating without completing the Ohio 486 core curriculum and acknowledging that one consequence of not 487 completing the Ohio core curriculum is ineligibility to enroll in 488 most state universities in Ohio without further coursework. 489

(7) Prior to receiving the waiver, the program has submitted
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to the department an instructional plan that demonstrates how the
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academic content standards adopted by the state board of education
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under section 3301.079 of the Revised Code will be taught and
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assessed.

If the department does not act either to grant the waiver or 495 to reject the program application for the waiver within sixty days 496 as required under this section, the waiver shall be considered to 497 be granted. 498

(G) Every high school may permit students below the ninth
grade to take advanced work. If a high school so permits, it shall
award high school credit for successful completion of the advanced
work and shall count such advanced work toward the graduation
requirements of division (B) or (C) of this section if the
advanced work was both:

(1) Taught by a person who possesses a license or certificate
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issued under section 3301.071, 3319.22, or 3319.222 of the Revised
Code that is valid for teaching high school;
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(2) Designated by the board of education of the city, local, 508

or exempted village school district, the board of the cooperative 509 education school district, or the governing authority of the 510 chartered nonpublic school as meeting the high school curriculum 511 requirements. 512

Each high school shall record on the student's high school 513 transcript all high school credit awarded under division (G) of 514 this section. In addition, if the student completed a seventh- or 515 eighth-grade fine arts course described in division (K) of this 516 section and the course qualified for high school credit under that 517 division, the high school shall record that course on the 518 student's high school transcript. 519

(H) The department shall make its individual academic career
plan available through its Ohio career information system web site
for districts and schools to use as a tool for communicating with
and providing guidance to students and families in selecting high
school courses.

(I) Units earned in English language arts, mathematics,
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 science, and social studies that are delivered through integrated
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 academic and career-technical instruction are eligible to meet the
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 graduation requirements of division (B) or (C) of this section.

(J) The state board of education, in consultation with the 529 chancellor of the Ohio board of regents, shall adopt a statewide 530 plan implementing methods for students to earn units of high 531 school credit based on a demonstration of subject area competency, 532 instead of or in combination with completing hours of classroom 533 instruction. The state board shall adopt the plan not later than 534 March 31, 2009, and commence phasing in the plan during the 535 2009-2010 school year. The plan shall include a standard method 536 for recording demonstrated proficiency on high school transcripts. 537 Each school district, community school, and chartered nonpublic 538 school shall comply with the state board's plan adopted under this 539 division and award units of high school credit in accordance with 540 the plan. The state board may adopt existing methods for earning541high school credit based on a demonstration of subject area542competency as necessary prior to the 2009-2010 school year.543

(K) This division does not apply to students who qualify for 544
graduation from high school under division (D) or (F) of this 545
section, or to students pursuing a career-technical instructional 546
track as determined by the school district board of education or 547
the chartered nonpublic school's governing authority. 548
Nevertheless, the general assembly encourages such students to 549
consider enrolling in a fine arts course as an elective. 550

Beginning with students who enter ninth grade for the first 551 time on or after July 1, 2010, each student enrolled in a public 552 or chartered nonpublic high school shall complete two semesters or 553 the equivalent of fine arts to graduate from high school. The 554 coursework may be completed in any of grades seven to twelve. Each 555 student who completes a fine arts course in grade seven or eight 556 may elect to count that course toward the five units of electives 557 required for graduation under division (C)(7) of this section, if 558 the course satisfied the requirements of division (G) of this 559 section. In that case, the high school shall award the student 560 high school credit for the course and count the course toward the 561 five units required under division (C)(7) of this section. If the 562 course in grade seven or eight did not satisfy the requirements of 563 division (G) of this section, the high school shall not award the 564 student high school credit for the course but shall count the 565 course toward the two semesters or the equivalent of fine arts 566 required by this division. 567

(L) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this section, 568
the board of education of each school district and the governing 569
authority of each chartered nonpublic school may adopt a policy to 570
excuse from the high school physical education requirement each 571
student who, during high school, has participated in 572

interscholastic athletics, marching band, or cheerleading for at 573 least two full seasons or in the junior reserve officer training 574 corps for at least two full school years. If the board or 575 authority adopts such a policy, the board or authority shall not 576 require the student to complete any physical education course as a 577 condition to graduate. However, the student shall be required to 578 complete one-half unit, consisting of at least sixty hours of 579 instruction, in another course of study. In the case of a student 580 who has participated in the junior reserve officer training corps 581 for at least two full school years, credit received for that 582 participation may be used to satisfy the requirement to complete 583 one-half unit in another course of study. 584

Section 2. That existing sections 3301.079, 3301.0712, and5853313.603 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.586