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Representatives Carey, Peterson

Cosponsors: Representatives Balderson, Combs, Kozlowski, Slaby, Hollington, Maag, Antonio, Boose, Grossman, Derickson, Amstutz, DeGeeter, Ruhl, Anielski, Baker, Barnes, Beck, Blair, Blessing, Bubp, Butler, Carney, Clyde, Fedor, Fende, Gardner, Garland, Gentile, Gerberry, Gonzales, Goyal, Hackett, Hagan, C., Hall, Hottinger, Johnson, Letson, Luckie, Lundy, Mallory, McClain, Mecklenborg, Milkovich, Newbold, O'Brien, Patmon, Phillips, Roegner, Rosenberger, Sears, Sprague, Stebelton, Stinziano, Thompson, Uecker, Wachtmann, Weddington, Williams, Winburn, Young

Speaker Batchelder

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A B I L L

To amend sections 505.44, 505.84, 4765.07, 4765.43,	1
and 4766.03, to enact sections 505.441 and	2
4765.011, and to repeal section 4765.431 of the	3
Revised Code to revise the requirements for	4
staffing ambulances and the priorities for	5
distributing grants for emergency medical	6
services, and to specify additional titles to be	7
used by emergency medical service personnel.	8

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 505.44, 505.84, 4765.07, 4765.43,	9
and 4766.03 be amended and sections 505.441 and 4765.011 of the	10
Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	11

Sec. 505.44. As used in this section:	12
(A) "Emergency medical service organization" has the same meaning as in section 4765.01 of the Revised Code.	13 14
(B) "State agency" means all departments, boards, offices, commissions, agencies, colleges, universities, institutions, and other instrumentalities of this or another state.	15 16 17
In order to obtain the services of ambulance service organizations, to obtain additional services from ambulance service organizations in times of emergency, to obtain the services of emergency medical service organizations, or, if the township is located in a county with a population of forty thousand or less, to obtain the services of nonemergency patient transport service organizations, a township may enter into a contract with one or more state agencies, townships, municipal corporations, counties, nonprofit corporations, joint emergency medical services districts, fire and ambulance districts, or private ambulance owners, regardless of whether such state agencies, townships, municipal corporations, counties, nonprofit corporations, joint emergency medical services districts, fire and ambulance districts, or private ambulance owners are located within or outside the state, upon such terms as are agreed to by them, to furnish or receive services from ambulance or emergency medical service organizations or, if the township is located in a county with a population of forty thousand or less, to furnish or receive services from nonemergency patient transport service organizations, or may enter into a contract for the interchange of services from ambulance or emergency medical service organizations or, if the township is located in a county with a population of forty thousand or less, the interchange of services from nonemergency patient transport service organizations, within the several territories of the contracting parties, if the contract is	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42

first authorized by the respective boards of township trustees, 43
the other legislative bodies, or the officer or body authorized to 44
contract on behalf of the state agency. Such contracts shall not 45
be entered into with a state agency or nonprofit corporation that 46
receives more than half of its operating funds from governmental 47
entities with the intention of directly competing with the 48
operation of other ambulance, emergency medical, or nonemergency 49
patient transport service organizations in the township unless the 50
state agency or nonprofit corporation is awarded the contract 51
after submitting the lowest and best bid to the board of township 52
trustees. 53

The contract may provide for ~~a fixed annual charge to be paid~~ 54
~~at the times agreed upon and stipulated in the contract, or for~~ 55
~~compensation based upon a stipulated price for each run, call, or~~ 56
~~emergency, or such terms as the elapsed time of service required~~ 57
~~in such run, call, or emergency, or any combination thereof~~ 58
~~parties may agree.~~ 59

Any township wishing to commence providing or wishing to 60
enter into a contract for the first time to furnish or obtain 61
services from nonemergency patient transport service organizations 62
on or after March 1, 1993, including a township in which a private 63
provider has been providing the service, shall demonstrate the 64
need for public funding for the service to, and obtain approval 65
from, the state board of emergency medical services or its 66
immediate successor board prior to the establishment of a 67
township-operated or township-funded service. 68

Sec. 505.441. (A) As used in this section, "run" includes a 69
call and an emergency to which a contracting party responds under 70
a contract executed pursuant to section 505.44 of the Revised 71
Code. 72

(B) A township that enters into a contract with another party 73

for services pursuant to section 505.44 of the Revised Code may 74
provide in the contract that the contracting party shall collect 75
and retain any fee that the township may charge for each run 76
involving ambulance service, emergency medical service, or 77
nonemergency patient transport service. The contract shall require 78
that once each month, the contracting party shall provide the 79
township with a written report that shall include for the previous 80
month the number of runs the contracting party made in the 81
township, the amount that was billed for each run, and the amount 82
received for each run from the person that was billed for that 83
particular run. The report also shall include the total amount 84
collected that calendar year to date and the total amount 85
outstanding that calendar year to date. 86

Sec. 505.84. As used in this section, "authorized medicare 87
reimbursement rate" means such rate established for the locality 88
under Title XVIII of the "Social Security Act," 49 Stat. 620 89
(1935), 42 U.S.C.A. 301, as amended. 90

A board of township trustees may establish reasonable charges 91
for the use of fire and rescue services, ambulance services, or 92
emergency medical services. The board may establish different 93
charges for township residents and nonresidents, and may, in its 94
discretion, waive all or part of the charge for any resident. The 95
charge for ambulance transportation for nonresidents shall be an 96
amount not less than the authorized medicare reimbursement rate, 97
except that, if prior to September 9, 1988, the board had 98
different charges for residents and nonresidents and the charge 99
for nonresidents was less than the authorized medicare 100
reimbursement rate, the board may charge nonresidents less than 101
the authorized medicare reimbursement rate. 102

Charges Except as provided in section 505.441 of the Revised 103
Code, charges collected under this section shall be kept in a 104

separate fund designated as "the fire and rescue services, 105
ambulance services, and emergency medical services fund," and 106
shall be appropriated and administered by the board. The fund 107
shall be used for the payment of the costs of the management, 108
maintenance, and operation of fire and rescue services, ambulance 109
services, and emergency medical services in the township. If the 110
fire and rescue services, ambulance services, and emergency 111
medical services are discontinued in the township, any balance 112
remaining in the fund shall be paid into the general fund of the 113
township. 114

Sec. 4765.011. (A) With respect to the following individuals 115
who receive certificates to practice issued under this chapter, 116
all of the following apply: 117

(1) A first responder shall be also known as an emergency 118
medical responder or EMR; 119

(2) An emergency medical technician-basic or EMT-basic shall 120
be also known as an emergency medical technician or EMT, 121
respectively; 122

(3) An emergency medical technician-intermediate or EMT-I 123
shall be also known as an advanced emergency medical technician or 124
AEMT, respectively. 125

(B) With respect to the provisions of this chapter and all 126
other provisions of the Revised Code that refer to the individuals 127
specified in division (A) of this section, all of the following 128
apply: 129

(1) A reference to a first responder is deemed to be a 130
reference to an emergency medical responder or EMR; 131

(2) A reference to an emergency medical technician-basic or 132
EMT-basic is deemed to be a reference to an emergency medical 133
technician or EMT, respectively; 134

<u>(3) A reference to an emergency medical technician-intermediate or EMT-I is deemed to be a reference to an advanced emergency medical technician or AEMT, respectively.</u>	135 136 137
Sec. 4765.07. (A) The state board of emergency medical services shall adopt rules under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code to establish and administer a grant program under which grants are distributed according to the following priorities:	138 139 140 141
(1) First priority shall be given to emergency medical service organizations for the training of personnel, for the purchase of equipment and vehicles, and to improve the availability, accessibility, and quality of emergency medical services in this state. In this category, the board shall give priority to grants that fund training and equipping of emergency medical service personnel.	142 143 144 145 146 147 148
(2) Second priority shall be given to entities that <u>research, test, and evaluate medical procedures and systems related to adult and pediatric trauma care.</u>	149 150 151
(3) <u>Third priority shall be given to entities that research the causes, nature, and effects of traumatic injuries, educate the public about injury prevention, and implement, test, and evaluate injury prevention strategies.</u>	152 153 154 155
(3) <u>Third</u> (4) <u>Fourth</u> priority shall be given to entities that research, test, and evaluate procedures that promote the rehabilitation, retraining, and reemployment of adult or pediatric trauma victims and social service support mechanisms for adult or pediatric trauma victims and their families.	156 157 158 159 160
(4) <u>Fourth</u> (5) <u>Fifth</u> priority shall be given to entities that research, test, and evaluate medical procedures related to adult and pediatric trauma care <u>conduct research on, test, or evaluate one or more of the following:</u>	161 162 163 164

<u>(a) Procedures governing the performance of emergency medical services in this state;</u>	165
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<u>(b) The training of emergency medical service personnel;</u>	167
<u>(c) The staffing of emergency medical service organizations.</u>	168
<u>(6) For grants distributed for the grant award years occurring not later than the award year ending June 30, 2017, sixth priority shall be given to entities that operate paramedic training programs and are seeking national accreditation of the programs.</u>	169
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<u>(B) To be eligible for a grant distributed pursuant to division (A)(6) of this section, an applicant for the grant shall meet all of the following conditions:</u>	174
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<u>(1) Hold a certificate of accreditation issued by the board under section 4765.17 of the Revised Code to operate a paramedic training program;</u>	177
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<u>(2) Be seeking initial national accreditation of the program from an accrediting organization approved by the board;</u>	180
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<u>(3) Apply for the national accreditation on or after February 25, 2010.</u>	182
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<u>(C) The grant program shall be funded from the trauma and emergency medical services grants fund created by section 4513.263 of the Revised Code.</u>	184
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<u>Sec. 4765.43. (A) A person who drives an ambulance that is equipped for emergency medical services, is not required by this chapter to be certified as an emergency medical technician basic, emergency medical technician intermediate, or emergency medical technician paramedic.</u>	187
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<u>(B)(1) During each emergency run made by an ambulance that is equipped for emergency medical services and is operated by an</u>	192
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<u>emergency medical service organization that does not utilize any volunteer emergency medical service providers or does not substantially utilize those providers During each emergency run made by an ambulance that is equipped for emergency medical services, the emergency medical service organization operating the ambulance shall staff the ambulance in accordance with this section.</u>	194 195 196 197 198 199 200
<u>For purposes of determining the applicable staffing requirements, both of the following apply:</u>	201 202
<u>(1) An emergency run consists of components that are distinguished between the period during which the ambulance is traveling to the scene of an emergency and, if applicable, the period during which the ambulance is transporting a patient from the scene of the emergency.</u>	203 204 205 206 207
<u>(2) In the case of an emergency medical service organization that utilizes a combination of volunteer and paid first responders, emergency medical service technicians-basic, emergency medical service technicians-intermediate, or emergency medical service technicians-paramedic, the organization is considered to be substantially utilizing volunteers in a particular week when the paid individuals, taken as a whole, are scheduled for a total of not more than one hundred ninety-two hours in that week.</u>	208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215
<u>(B) With respect to the driver of an ambulance during an emergency run, both of the following apply:</u>	216 217
<u>(1) The driver must be at least eighteen years of age.</u>	218
<u>(2) The driver must hold a certificate issued under section 4765.30 of the Revised Code to practice as a first responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic or a fire training certificate issued pursuant to section 4765.55 of the Revised Code to provide services as a firefighter.</u>	219 220 221 222 223
<u>(C) With respect to the component of an emergency run during</u>	224

which the ambulance is traveling to the scene of the emergency, 225
the ambulance shall be staffed by at least one EMT-basic, EMT-I, 226
or paramedic. This individual may serve as the driver. 227

(D) With respect to the component of an emergency run during 228
which a patient is being transported, the ambulance shall be 229
staffed as follows: 230

(1) If the emergency medical service organization utilizes 231
only paid individuals or utilizes volunteers on a basis that is 232
not considered to be substantially utilizing volunteers, the 233
ambulance shall be staffed by at least two EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, or 234
paramedics. ~~When an ambulance is so staffed, it may be driven by a~~ 235
~~person who is not certified as an EMT basic, EMT I, or paramedic~~ 236
~~One of these individuals may serve as the driver.~~ 237

~~(2) During each emergency run made by an ambulance that is~~ 238
~~equipped for emergency medical services and is operated by an If~~ 239
~~the emergency medical service organization that is substantially~~ 240
~~utilizes volunteer emergency medical service providers utilizing~~ 241
~~volunteers or utilizes only volunteers, the ambulance shall be~~ 242
staffed by at least two EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, or paramedics or by at 243
least one first responder and one EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic. 244
~~When an ambulance is so staffed, it may be driven by a person who~~ 245
~~is not certified as a first responder, EMT basic, EMT I, or~~ 246
~~paramedic. If circumstances so require, an ambulance that is~~ 247
~~staffed by only one first responder and one EMT basic, EMT I, or~~ 248
~~paramedic may be driven by the first responder who is staffing the~~ 249
~~ambulance with the EMT basic, EMT I, or paramedic One of these~~ 250
~~individuals may serve as the driver, but if the staffing~~ 251
~~requirement is being met by utilizing a first responder, the first~~ 252
~~responder shall serve as the driver.~~ 253

~~(C) For purposes of division (B) of this section, an~~ 254
~~emergency medical service organization substantially utilizes~~ 255
~~volunteer emergency medical service providers if, on any given~~ 256

~~date, for the six month period immediately prior to that date, the organization's daily average number of hours during which the organization used only volunteer first responders, volunteer EMTs basic, volunteer EMTs I, or volunteer paramedics, or a combination of such volunteers, was fifty per cent or more of the daily average number of hours that the organization made emergency medical services available to the public.~~ 257
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Sec. 4766.03. (A) The Ohio medical transportation board shall 264
adopt rules, in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, 265
implementing the requirements of this chapter. The rules shall 266
include provisions relating to the following: 267

(1) Requirements for an emergency medical service 268
organization to receive a permit for an ambulance or nontransport 269
vehicle; 270

(2) Requirements for an emergency medical service 271
organization to receive a license as a basic life-support, 272
intermediate life-support, advanced life-support, or mobile 273
intensive care unit organization; 274

(3) Requirements for a nonemergency medical service 275
organization to receive a permit for an ambulette vehicle; 276

(4) Requirements for a nonemergency medical service 277
organization to receive a license for an ambulette service; 278

(5) Requirements for an air medical service organization to 279
receive a permit for a rotorcraft air ambulance or fixed wing air 280
ambulance; 281

(6) Requirements for licensure of air medical service 282
organizations; 283

(7) Forms for applications and renewals of licenses and 284
permits; 285

(8) Requirements for record keeping of service responses made 286

by licensed emergency medical service organizations;	287
(9) Fee amounts for licenses and permits, and their renewals;	288
(10) Inspection requirements for licensees' vehicles or aircraft, records, and physical facilities;	289 290
(11) Fee amounts for inspections of ambulances, ambulette, rotorcraft air ambulances, fixed wing air ambulances, and nontransport vehicles;	291 292 293
(12) Requirements for ambulances and nontransport vehicles used by licensed emergency medical service organizations, for ambulette vehicles used by licensed nonemergency medical service organizations, and for rotorcraft air ambulances or fixed wing air ambulances used by licensed air medical service organizations that specify for each type of vehicle or aircraft the types of equipment that must be carried, the communication systems that must be maintained, and the personnel who must staff the vehicle or aircraft;	294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302
(13) The level of care each type of emergency medical service organization, nonemergency medical service organization, and air medical service organization is authorized to provide;	303 304 305
(14) Eligibility requirements for employment as an ambulette driver, including grounds for disqualification due to the results of a motor vehicle law violation check, chemical test, or criminal records check. The rule may require that an applicant for employment as an ambulette driver provide a set of fingerprints to law enforcement authorities if the applicant comes under final consideration for employment.	306 307 308 309 310 311 312
(15) Any other rules that the board determines necessary for the implementation and enforcement of this chapter.	313 314
(B) In the rules for ambulances and nontransport vehicles adopted under division (A)(12) of this section, the board may	315 316

establish requirements that vary according to whether the emergency medical service organization using the vehicles is licensed as a basic life-support, intermediate life-support, advanced life-support, or mobile intensive care unit organization.	317 318 319 320
(C) A mobile intensive care unit that is not dually certified to provide advanced life-support and meets the requirements of the rules adopted under this section is not required to carry immobilization equipment, including board splint kits, traction splints, backboards, backboard straps, cervical immobilization devices, cervical collars, stair chairs, folding cots, or other types of immobilization equipment determined by the board to be unnecessary for mobile intensive care units.	321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328
A mobile intensive care unit is exempt from the emergency medical technician staffing requirements of division (B) of section 4765.43 of the Revised Code when it is staffed by at least one physician or registered nurse and another person, designated by a physician, who holds a valid license or certificate to practice in a health care profession, and when at least one of the persons staffing the mobile intensive care unit is a registered nurse whose training meets or exceeds the training required for a paramedic.	329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337
Section 2. That existing sections 505.44, 505.84, 4765.07, 4765.43, and 4766.03 and section 4765.431 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	338 339 340